

ST. LOUIS MAN'S DYING STATEMENT SAYS CAPMAKER BRIBED OFFICIALS

Harry Lev on Stand Denies It—Former U.S. Inspector Accuses Him of Offering Pay to Pass Army Caps.

WASHINGTON, July 19 (UP)—The Senate investigating subcommittee today confronted Chicago capmaker Harry Lev with a deathbed statement by one of his former employees, charging that Lev became a millionaire by bribing government officials.

Lev denied the charge under oath. He described the former employee, Hyman Roskin of St. Louis, as a "gambler" who "double-crossed me."

At a renewal of its public hearings on scandals in military uniform contracts, the subcommittee also heard testimony from Michael Weintraub, a former Government clothing inspector, that Lev "tried many times to bribe me, and called me filthy and profane names when I refused."

Lev had sworn previously that he never gave "a broken cent" to any Government employee to help him land lucrative contracts for military caps. He was recalled by the subcommittee to explain what he did with more than \$213,000 in cash which he withdrew from banks in 1952-53. He had testified on June 11 that he could not remember.

Today he handed the subcommittee a long list of gifts and loans to relatives and former employees to account for the money.

The subcommittee placed in the record a notarized statement signed by Roskin on June 26. Roskin, who was identified as a former foreman for Lev, died of cancer three days later. His statement charged that Lev "employed Army officials from a colonel to an inspector" and became a millionaire as "Government cap king."

Lev, denying the charges, listed a \$2500 loan to Roskin as one of the places his cash disappeared, and said he also gave Roskin a \$500 check and various other amounts.

"He was a gambler, always in trouble gambling," Lev said. "He double-crossed me and I asked him to leave my office."

Lev described Roskin as a \$139-a-week foreman at the Mid-City Uniform Cap Co. in Chicago.

"He said you were a briber and a crook," said Senator George H. Bender (Rep., Ohio). "I deny this, hear," said Lev.

"The reason why he mentioned it was because he was angry at me . . . many times I pulled him out from troubles gambling."

Says He's 'Ruined.' Lev said he is no longer a millionaire since the subcommittee began investigating him. "I'm ruined," he said.

Since Lev cannot read or write English, Gene Manno of Chicago, former controller of Lev's firm, read a list of cash spending which Lev said he remembered from 1952-53.

"I pulled it out of my memory," said Lev. "I was trying the best I could possibly can."

He said the subcommittee's arithmetic was wrong, and the amount involved was only \$203,000.

He said the list included these items:

To Bernard and Marcy Bloom, his son-in-law and daughter, gifts totaling \$20,000. Lev said he did not pay gift tax or list it on his income tax—because he was told that it was not necessary under the law.

To Gene and Rita Golum, Continued on Page 5, Column 3.

Thundershowers

Official forecast for St. Louis and vicinity: Partly cloudy with occasional showers and thundershowers tonight and tomorrow; low temperature tomorrow morning in low 70s; high tomorrow afternoon near 90.

TEMPERATURES

7 a.m. 78
8 a.m. 78
9 a.m. 78
10 a.m. 78
11 a.m. 78
12 noon 78
1 p.m. 78
2 p.m. 78
3 p.m. 78
4 p.m. 78
5 p.m. 78
6 p.m. 78
7 p.m. 78
8 p.m. 78
9 p.m. 78
10 p.m. 78
11 p.m. 78
Midnight 78

Relative humidity, 64 per cent at noon.
Precipitation, 0.04 inches.
Wind, light variable.
Sunset, 8:23 p.m.; sunrise (tomorrow), 5:53 a.m.

Stage of the Mississippi at St. Louis, 72 feet, a fall of 0.1; the Missouri at St. Charles, 12.7 feet, a fall of 0.6.

FINED \$1 FOR BELL THAT RINGS HALF HOURS FROM YARD

Neighbor Complains Each Peal of 640-Pounder Wakes Her Up.

TOPEKA, Kan., July 19 (AP)—Carl Bjorkman's love of bells, particularly a 640-pounder which rings out the hours and half hours from his front yard, got him a \$1 fine in police court yesterday on a peace disturbance charge. Bjorkman, an accountant who collects bells as a hobby, said he would appeal. Obtained from an old courthouse, the big bell is hooked up with an electric clock. "It's just terrible," said a new neighbor, Mrs. Grace F. Hart, who filed the complaint against Bjorkman. "It rings the hour and wakes me up. Then when I get back to sleep, it's time for the half-hour and it wakes me again."

Bjorkman's attorney produced a petition signed by more than 100 neighbors who said they like the bell and want it to stay. Bjorkman said the bell has been ringing for a long time and no one ever complained before.

"The high school and several churches have them and I never hear any complaints," he said.

FINDS DIFFERENCE BETWEEN 38 AND 29 IS \$7.50 FINE

When Frank M. Puttman was arrested by the radar patrol July 1 for speeding 38 miles an hour in the 2300 block of Hampton avenue he did not believe he was going that fast. He was looking at the speedometer all the time, he asserted, and he was doing only 29.

Just to prove his point he drove around a block and back through the 2300 block of Hampton 10 minutes later. The result was the same. He was arrested a second time for driving 38 miles an hour.

Puttman, an interior decorator living at 1034 Blendon avenue, came into Police Judge Robert G. Dowd's court today, still claiming he had driven within the 30-mile speed limit. He had his speedometer registering accurately.

"I have every confidence in the radar screen," observed Judge Dowd, pronouncing him guilty. But Puttman's battle with radar cost him nothing extra. He was fined \$7.50 on a first case; the second was dismissed.

JUDGE RULES BEING NUDE IS NOT 'IMPROPERLY CLOTHED'

LONDON, July 19 (AP)—It was hot and dark, so 20-year-old Terence McKee shed his clothes and dived into Hyde Park lake for a cooling swim. He lost his bearings in the darkness, and couldn't find his clothes.

A policeman spotted him crouching by a chair and invoked a park regulation that "no person shall be clothed in any manner likely to offend against public decency."

Magistrate Paul Bennett pondered and asked: "Can a man in the nude be said to be clothed?" The answer, he decided, was no. McKee was let off.

EXPLAINS WHY BANK HAS '41 OR '42' VICE PRESIDENTS

WASHINGTON, July 19 (UP)—George D. Woods, chairman of the board of the First Boston Corp., New York, explained to Senators yesterday why his investment bank has "41 or 42" vice presidents.

He told a special Senate Monopoly subcommittee: "It helps them to do business, makes them feel good."

NEW ALIBI FOR A BLACK EYE

SOUTHEASE, England, July 19 (UP)—"Where did you get the black eye?" 8-year-old Susan Reed's mother asked when the girl came home with a shiner yesterday.

"A polar bear hit me," Susan answered. When the girl persisted in the answer, Mrs. Reed checked and found a polar bear had hit the girl with its paw when she tried to pet it at a circus.

Doctors Busy at Geneva.

GENEVA, July 19.—Two American doctors attached to the United States delegation here are coping with illnesses that are cropping up among delegation members because of the heat and the strain of long working hours. The temperature hit 92 yesterday.

Strippers' Demands Take Shape For Pay Bulge or Taboo on Tease

HOLLYWOOD, July 19 (UP)—Nine burlesque strippers threatened a "cover up" strike today with an ultimatum of: more pay or less tease.

This resolution was adopted yesterday at the first official meeting of the League of Exotic Dancers. In a hot room above a downtown Los Angeles saloon, the girls, headed by President Jennie Lee, banded together to do something "about the low wage scale of \$85 a week."

"In New York they get \$125," declared President Lee. "But here some clubs put a costume on a cocktail waitress and say go! Waitresses don't know how to dance. They aren't strippers, they're exhibitionists."

COUNTY BOARD BOOSTS REALTY, LAND VALUATIONS BY 60 TO 85 PCT.

Complies With State Tax Commission Order—Few Appeals Expected Due to New Law Lowering Rates.

Increases in assessed valuations of town real estate and its improvements by 60 per cent and of rural lands and improvements by 85 per cent were ordered today by the St. Louis County Board of Equalization. The rise was in compliance with an order of July 6 by the State Tax Commission.

County Clerk Leo E. Sievers was ordered to proceed immediately with the necessary steps to bring the assessed value of county real estate to 30 per cent of real value, the goal of the State Tax Commission.

Equalization Board Chairman Jean Mason said the reason for issuing the order now was to give school districts and other taxing agencies the information on assessed valuations they need to revise their tax rates.

Lowering of Rate. Mason said he was not expecting a large number of appeals to the board by taxpayers as a result of the order, because a recently-enacted state statute requires that when assessments are raised more than 10 per cent in any year, the tax rate must be lowered to produce substantially the same amount of revenue that would have been received under the old assessment.

While the higher assessments will result in somewhat higher taxes for real estate owners, the amount of any individual's tax increase will not be known until the various agencies which levy taxes applicable to his district have announced their new rates.

Last day for hearing appeals by taxpayers is July 30, an extension which the board granted from the original deadline of July 11. However, the time remaining before the deadline is too short to permit individual notification to taxpayers of their new assessments.

The board had had under consideration a single percentage figure to be applied to all categories of land in arriving at the total required by the tax commission, but discovered it would not produce the \$66,564,325 for rural acreage which the tax commission had decreed, Mason said.

In ordering the blanket increase which county authorities had long resisted, the board said it was doing so only in compliance with the Tax Commission order.

Can't Wait for Data. County Clerk Sievers said he informed the board he could not complete his tax work on time this year if he had to await the completed data on the board's valuations which the board has asked him to prepare. This concerns the valuations on rural real estate, any improvements it carries, town lots and their improvements.

He also explained it would be impossible for him to get out the tax bills on time if he had to apply separate percentage increases to each of the four categories of valuations. The board had thought this might provide a more equitable reassessment than the blanket increase now ordered.

Sievers said this would have amounted virtually to a "parcel-by-parcel reassessment."

First step to be taken by Sievers will be to apply the appropriate percentage figures to the total valuation figures shown on the county real estate assessment rolls. If he is able to put a force of 30 clerks to work on this task at once, as he hopes he can, it should be completed in about six days, he said.

He must then change the valuations on the tax ledger cards in the assessor's office. These are the county's permanent tax records.

There is a possibility that changes will have to be made on the printed tax bills which show the old valuation, Sievers said. He has not decided whether he will have to strike out the old valuation for real estate and impute a new one.

All London newspapers have large staffs at Geneva reporting

Continued on Page 5, Column 4.

British Newspapers Generally Optimistic Over Talks.

The Chicago Daily News-Post-Dispatch Special Radio, Copyright, 1955.

LONDON, July 19.—British newspapers are generally optimistic over the developments at Geneva.

Under an editorial page headline, "A Good Start," the Manchester Guardian concluded that many hurdles were ahead but "the first signs are favorable."

The London Times said the first day was spent in stating positions, that the East and the West were still far apart but that the two sides may move nearer to a plan for real security.

"Now I think we should get the 100 strippers in this area to sign a petition for higher pay and send it to our union," Jennie Lee said briskly. "They (the American Guild of Variety Artists) don't pay enough attention to our problem."

"Many of us get above scale, but those who don't need higher pay. We'll ask for a \$10 a week raise, but settle for \$5," she concluded.

After the meeting, the beer was on the house.

EISENHOWER DIRECTS APPEAL TO ZHUKOV FOR GERMAN UNITY

First Group Photograph of Geneva Big Four



Top men of the Big Four conference posing together for the first time in the garden of Geneva's Palace of Nations today. From left: PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN of Russia, PRESIDENT DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER, PREMIER GEORGES BIDAULT of France and PRIME MINISTER SIR ANTHONY EDEN of Great Britain.

TENSION EASED BY PARLEY, RED EDITORIAL SAYS

'Fresh Air Infused Into Atmosphere,' Izvestia Reports—Main Task of Talks Cited.

LONDON, July 19 (UP)—The Soviet Government newspaper Izvestia said today the Geneva Big Four conference already has reduced international tension.

"The convocation of the Geneva conference shows that the efforts of the peace-loving peoples have infused fresh air into the international atmosphere," the newspaper said in an editorial, broadcast by the Moscow radio and monitored here.

"A certain relaxation of international tension, a lessening of more favorable conditions have appeared for adjusting outstanding international issues," Izvestia said. "The first meeting of the conference convincingly demonstrated that a spirit of cooperation prevails there. Many important questions have been raised at the conference on which it is necessary to exchange opinions in order to find the basis for needed agreement on these issues."

"The cardinal task of the Geneva conference is to chart the ways for reaching the necessary agreement on pressing problems."

"The U.S.S.R. has come to this conference with a desire to find, through joint effort of all the participants, a settlement of outstanding issues, and for its part is ready to examine most attentively the proposals of the other parties to the conference."

"The Soviet people follow with great interest the works of the Geneva conference, and they wish this conference success in finding ways for easing international tension and strengthening confidence and friendship between states."

"For their part the Soviet people will do everything in their power to support the conference which sets itself such lofty and noble aims."

British Newspapers Generally Optimistic Over Talks.

The Chicago Daily News-Post-Dispatch Special Radio, Copyright, 1955.

LONDON, July 19.—British newspapers are generally optimistic over the developments at Geneva.

Under an editorial page headline, "A Good Start," the Manchester Guardian concluded that many hurdles were ahead but "the first signs are favorable."

The London Times said the first day was spent in stating positions, that the East and the West were still far apart but that the two sides may move nearer to a plan for real security.

"Now I think we should get the 100 strippers in this area to sign a petition for higher pay and send it to our union," Jennie Lee said briskly. "They (the American Guild of Variety Artists) don't pay enough attention to our problem."

"Many of us get above scale, but those who don't need higher pay. We'll ask for a \$10 a week raise, but settle for \$5," she concluded.

After the meeting, the beer was on the house.

This Geneva Meeting Contrasts Sharply With One Last Year

MRS. EISENHOWER LUNCHEONS WITH PREMIERS' WIVES

GENEVA, July 19 (AP)—Mamie Eisenhower is enjoying her visit here—sightseeing, attending luncheons and just taking it easy at the presidential villa on Lake Geneva.

Appearing well rested after a long stay at the Eisenhower's Pennsylvania farm before coming to Geneva, Mrs. Eisenhower has been warmly received in this city of the summit conference.

While the President is busily engaged at the summit meetings and business related to them, Mrs. Eisenhower has been seeing some of the city and the countryside.

On Sunday she went on a three-hour tour which included a stop at the Palace of Nations, where the Big Four sessions are being held.

Yesterday she lunched with Mme. Edgar Faure at the villa of the French Premier. Today she was a luncheon guest of Lady Clarissa Eden, wife of the British Prime Minister.

At the villa, Mrs. Eisenhower has spent part of her time replying to the personal mail which has been arriving there.

NO DRINKING URGED DURING BIG FOUR PARLEY BY W.C.T.U.

EVANSTON, Ill., July 19 (AP)—The Woman's Christian Temperance Union yesterday cabled President Eisenhower in Geneva "prayerfully urging" that there be no drinking at the Big Four conference.

Prompted by recent report that the Russians have sent a shipment of vodka to Geneva, the cablegram was originated by the Jonesboro (Ark.) W.C.T.U. and co-signed by the Arkansas and national organizations.

The cablegram recalled liquor drinking among envoys at the Yalta and Potsdam conferences, and said, "we prayerfully urge that there be no use of alcoholic beverages preceding or during the conference, leading to major decisions."

STOCK MARKET FALLS OFF, THEN RECOUPS SOME LOSSES

NEW YORK, July 19 (AP)—The Stock Market retreated today under a burst of heavy selling but regained some ground in later dealings.

The sell-off began before noon after a quiet start with mixed prices. Losses ranged between \$1 and \$3 a share with higher priced stocks off more. Du Pont dropped \$7.50 a share at one point.

Sales totaled 2,300,000 shares compared with 2,160,000 yesterday. The Associated Press average of 60 stocks dropped \$1 to \$172.80.

Wall Street sources were inclined to attribute it to the conference.

You might call it a mild peace scare," commented one analyst.

Auto Thief Obeys Orders.

CHARLESTON, W. Va., July 19 (AP)—The Valley Motor Sales Co. told police yesterday a 1953 truck valued at \$1000 was stolen. The truck, which stood on the company lot, was advertised with a cardboard sign which said, "Come in and steal this one."

GEORGE INDORSES EDEN SUGGESTION OF LIMITING ARMS

Senator Says Plan to Restrict Military Forces in Europe Deserves Consideration.

WASHINGTON, July 19 (AP)—Senator George (Dem., Georgia), said today a proposal by Britain's Prime Minister Eden for limited arms reduction in Europe is worthy of "further consideration" by the Big Four at Geneva.

Eden proposed yesterday an exchange of security guarantees between the Big Four powers and Germany. He expressed willingness to negotiate on a next step involving limitation of arms for a united Germany and for the Soviet satellites and Western nations which border it.

Foreign Relations Committee, said he thinks that "some first step in that direction might well be kept under consideration" by President Eisenhower and the Prime Ministers of Britain, France and Russia in their summit talks.

A number of ranking Senators said today they believe the Geneva conference is off to a good start.

'Friendly Interchange.'

Senator Green (Dem., Rhode Island), acting chairman of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee, said after a closed-door committee session that "they have made as much progress as could be expected. The friendly interchange between the Americans and Russians was welcome."

Senator Wiley of Wisconsin, ranking Republican on the committee, said initial developments at the conference have been favorable.

"So far we can proceed with hope and faith that out of it will come something worthwhile," Wiley said. "We must remember that this is only an exploratory conference."

Green said Assistant Secretary

Continued on Page 4, Column 3.

Eisenhower Goes Toy-Shopping And Creates Minor Mob Scene

GENEVA, July 19 (UP)—President Eisenhower became the center of a minor mob scene in downtown Geneva today when he went shopping for toys for his three grandchildren.

Mr. Eisenhower faced a moment of temporary embarrassment, after making his selection, when he discovered he had no Swiss currency.

He asked the shopkeeper if he might buy on credit. The shopkeeper charged the purchases, gladly.

Mr. Eisenhower drove into Geneva from his suburban villa at Cruseilles-Genthod for a conference at the American delegation headquarters in the Hotel du Rhone before attending the afternoon's summit meeting.

He stopped off at a small toy shop on the banks of the Rhone river in mid-Geneva to "shop for my kids."

The President's grandchildren are David Eisenhower, 7 years old; Barbara, 5 and Susan, 3. They are the children of the President's son, Maj. John Eisenhower.

Mr. Eisenhower was in a jovial mood as he marched into the toy shop and began picking out dolls.

The President selected one large doll and two smaller ones for the girls and a white glider and an Alpine horn for David. A woman clerk attempted to sell him a small doll music box, but he said he already had one.

A throng assembled outside the store as news spread of the distinguished shopper's presence.

The President stopped as he was leaving and shook hands with a number of well-wishers.

BUT REDS ASSERT THAT SECURITY QUESTIONS MUST BE SETTLED FIRST

President Gives Word That U.S. Will Never Start a War, Says Soviets Have Nothing to Fear From NATO.

(Textual Excerpts on Page 4A.)

By MAX HARRELSON
GENEVA, July 19 (AP)—President Eisenhower at today's Big Four summit session appealed to the Russians, and especially to his old friend Georgi K. Zhukov, to help speed the unification of Germany.

But Premier Bulganin declared the time has not come to reunite East and West Germany. The German question tops the agenda adopted this morning by the Big Four foreign ministers.

After today's talks the Russians wanted to move on to other subjects. The matter was left for decision tomorrow.

The President at one point addressed his remarks directly to Zhukov, who is Soviet Defense Minister and was a comrade in arms with Gen. Eisenhower in World War II. The President urged that the Russians accept the idea of the North Atlantic Treaty Organization.

Gives His Promise. Mr. Eisenhower appealed to the Russians to accept his word as a soldier that the United States would never be a party to an aggressive war, and that Russia had nothing to fear from NATO.

"The United Press said the President was quoted as telling the Soviet delegates that it would be 'constitutionally impossible' for the United States to declare aggressive war, and that the United States could declare war only to defend itself, or when attacked, as at Pearl Harbor."

Bulganin replied that he accepted Eisenhower's word and promises and that since the President left NATO headquarters some individuals had made statements contrary to his as to the aims of NATO. The President before he ran for office, was commander of NATO forces in Europe.

The third session of the Big Four leaders—Mr. Eisenhower, Bulganin, British Prime Minister Eden and French Premier Faure—lasted two hours 40 minutes.

Agenda Morning Session of the foreign ministers at which they adopted the following agenda:

1. Reunification of Germany.

2. European security.

3. Development of contacts between east and west.

"Any additional items will be referred to the heads of government for decision."

The reports on today's session came from press officers of the four delegations, after adjournment. Reporters are not admitted to the conference hall.

Why NATO Was Formed. The accounts went like this: At one point Mr. Eisenhower said he would like to talk about NATO as a means of collective security. He urged Zhukov to listen carefully.

The President described NATO as a true agency of peace.

The Russians have insisted it is an aggressive organization aimed at the Soviet Union and have demanded its elimination as an essential to peace in Europe.

Mr. Eisenhower told the conference he has had enough of war. He said he never would have assumed command of NATO early in 1951 if he had regarded it as an agency for war.

The President said that at the end of World War II the main problem was what to do about Germany. A vacuum had been created by the destruction of Hitlerism, he said, and to leave such a vacuum in existence would have been an invitation to restoration of Hitlerism.

Fears of Germany. If there was going to be any delay in the unification of Germany, based on the fear of a united Germany, Mr. Eisenhower remarked he wanted to say right there and then that no one has anything to fear.

Mr. Eisenhower said he was making this appeal because he and Zhukov are old friends. Zhukov also knows, he continued, that, as one soldier speaking to another, the President never has spoken a single word which is not true.

A British spokesman said his government's view is that "the problem of German unification is vital and most urgent." He said Eden told the meeting that

Continued on Page 5, Column 1.

BULGANIN DASHES HOPES OF SOVIET AGREEMENT TO UNITING GERMANY

But Decision to Contribute to Atom Pool Pleases West—Reduction in Arms Seems Possible.

By JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

GENEVA, July 19 (AP)—Any hopes the West held that Russia might be about ready to release its hold in East Germany faded fast today.

President Eisenhower, British Prime Minister Eden and French Premier Faure made an all-out effort yesterday to get Soviet Premier Bulganin to agree that Germany was the world's No. 1 problem and should be unified with the greatest possible urgency.

They meant—and Bulganin understood they did—unification which would leave Germany free to link itself with the West as a member of the North Atlantic alliance.

Some high quarters had believed that changes now under way in Russia's foreign policies might be so sweeping as to cover a new policy toward Germany.

Bulganin's Reaction.

But in a speech after the summit conference, Bulganin gave the German problem second priority to that of European security and other measures which he said could lead to a step-by-step German solution.

Western officials considered his attitude on the German issue negative.

The conclusion was almost inescapable that, despite any pressures it may be under to ease tensions, the Soviet government is not now prepared to make any important cutback in its power position in Europe.

Western diplomats expressed disappointment on this score after hearing Bulganin's speech. But the deadlock on the German issue, as important as it is in Western eyes, is not expected to block progress at the summit conference on other questions.

Atomic Pool.

One wholly new result already has been registered. That was Bulganin's announcement that the Soviet government would contribute atomic material to the international atomic pool proposed by Mr. Eisenhower more than 18 months ago.

Mr. Eisenhower and his British and French colleagues were reported highly pleased at this goodwill gesture.

Bulganin's talk encouraged the President to predict the Geneva conference could be a "great success."

If that prediction proves at the end of the week to be correct, the success probably will be expressed most concretely in moves to arrange for limited reductions of armaments in Europe.

Arms a Burden.

If both Russia and the Western powers are interested only in defense, then they need to maintain in Europe only enough forces to give them a sense of adequate security. If both sides agree to cut forces, then neither side needs to maintain the costly burden of armament it now carries.

It also seems possible that, simultaneously with an arms reduction agreement, some new set of European security guarantees may be worked out to satisfy Russia's persistent demands on this point.

The American leaders do not see very much reality in this in view of the non-aggression pledges in the United Nations Charter. But Mr. Eisenhower announced yesterday the United States is prepared to consider further "reciprocal safeguards" to meet Russia's "legitimate security interests."

Gradual Progress.

Progress on disarmament and security problems could create in the next two or three years new conditions of co-operation and trust between the two great power blocs which might then cause the Soviet leaders to review and reverse their policy on German unification.

One thing at least is certain: The United States will not relax its pressure to achieve German reunification. Mr. Eisenhower's strong stand yesterday made that clear.

The first crack in the "solid front" of the Western powers in the summit conference appeared yesterday. Mr. Eisenhower and Premier Faure pulled apart on two important propositions.

The differences, implied by a study of the Big Four meeting, were confirmed by an American delegation member who described Faure's speech as going much further in some respects than United States policy now goes.

Other officials said the split should not be taken too seriously but it obviously poses a problem in Western relations.

Mr. Eisenhower said the four powers should concentrate on the problem of working out an effective inspection system to enforce any arms cuts agreed on.

Faure, by contrast, said he thought disarmament might be achieved by budgetary controls, meaning that a country would be assumed to be cutting its actual armaments if it showed in its budget less money for arms.

American officials were fearful that the Russians might seize on Faure's budget-cutting suggestion to try to create an opening for a disarmament system.

Eisenhower, Dulles on Way to Meeting



PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, smiling and waving at spectators, as he and SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES crossed courtyard to Geneva's Palace of Nations for first session of Big Four meetings yesterday.

RUSSIA PROPOSES BAR ON ALASKAN CLASHES

Offers to Join U.S. in Measures to Prevent Future Trouble in Area.

WASHINGTON, July 19 (AP)—

Russia has offered to join with the United States in measures aimed at preventing any new clashes between American and Soviet planes in the Alaska area.

The offer was made in a note delivered yesterday to acting Secretary of State Herbert Hoover Jr. by Russian Charge d'Affaires Striganov.

Russia's note was in answer to one from the United States last Thursday which accepted the Soviet government's offer to pay half of the damages resulting when Soviet fighters shot down a navy Neptune patrol plane June 23, forcing it to crash land on St. Lawrence Island.

A State Department spokesman said that in its newest note Russia stuck to its version of the incident—that the American plane opened fire first after violating Russia's frontiers. The State Department has categorically denied this, maintaining that the American plane at no time was any closer to Russia than midway over the Bering sea channel which separates Alaska from Russia.

Russia's reply "noted with satisfaction," said the spokesman, that the United States wants to improve relations with Russia. This American desire, said the Soviet note, "fully corresponds to the desires of the Soviet Union."

RUDDER MISSING, BUT B-36 CARRYING 29 ARRIVES SAFE

SPOKANE, Wash., July 19 (AP)—

The story of a near-tragedy involving a rudderless B-36 with 29 men aboard was disclosed by the Air Force yesterday.

The bomber lost a big section of its tail as it headed for Denver last week to fly over dedication ceremonies at the new Air Force academy.

The plane was about 30 miles from Denver at the time, and loss of the 32-foot high rudder section left the craft without effective controls, the Air Force said.

It made an emergency landing with the help of the aileron controls on its wings and a sister bomber that flew up alongside to accompany it to Ellsworth Air Force Base, S.D., for a safe landing. The lost rudder was found on the ground near Limon, Colo.

that the West would have to live up to and Russia would not.

On the second point, Mr. Eisenhower said Russia could be given additional security guarantees to meet its legitimate security concerns over rearming Germany. Faure proposed creating of a European security organization to which all European states could belong.

Officials said that while Eisenhower and Faure were in complete accord on the principle of rearming the Russians and working for arms reduction they were clearly unco-ordinated on "details."

They were reported to believe that the French leader, in striking out for a bold initiative, might play into Russia's hands with the call for a European security system.

Apparently Secretary of State John Foster Dulles and Mr. Eisenhower were worried enough about the Faure suggestions to order steps to disassociate the United States from them.

OH SAY CAN YOU SING! IF YOU CAN—VISIT THE ORCHID LOUNGE

5 Microphones at the Stage Bar 576 DelBalle on the Strip near Dalmier

Porch Lumber

FIR FINISH

1x4 Flooring Lin. 61/2

1 1/2x10 Stepping Lin. 25 1/2

Top or Bottom Rail

Lineal Foot 23c

Stair Runner, cut out

Lineal Foot 75c

Schaefer HASITS

4230 W. Nat'l Bridge

JE. 1-6968

Press Arrangements at Geneva Put Heavy Strain on Reporters

1400 Correspondents Confined to Building 3 Miles From Conference—Briefings Occur at Short Notice.

By DAVID M. NICHOL

The Chicago Daily News-Post-Dispatch

GENEVA, July 19—The first

24 hours of the summit conference may have been filled with "mutual understanding" so far as the delegates are concerned but they have been a heavy strain on press arrangements.

Most of some 1400 press and radio correspondents are confined, of necessity, to the venerable "Electoral building" near Geneva's "old city" about three miles from the actual conference headquarters.

Much of their time is devoted to waiting for communiques or briefings that occur on short notice at unpredictable times. Since these are the main channels of information about the world's leaders they must be covered.

Conference Building Off-Limits. The conference building itself is strictly off-limits. Anything else is a matter of private contacts often late at night on hotel or cafe terraces.

In Geneva's current heat wave briefings are frequent, rest-ful gatherings that erupt in near riots whenever mimeographed statements are distributed.

One veteran of prewar days

when briefings were completely unknown said: "The whole process has been devised to prevent newspaper men from thinking."

White House Press Secretary James C. Hagerty led off about 10:30 yesterday morning, a few minutes after President Eisenhower began speaking. The French followed at noon. The British were scheduled for 12:45, but canceled until 2:45 p.m. There was a long and speculative lull after that. At 6 p.m. each of the Western delegations announced briefings for 6:30.

Russians Draw Big House.

A few minutes later when rumors already were starting a minor "crisis" the Russians posted a notice also for 6:30. They drew the biggest house of the day and were nearly mobbed at the end when they began handing out copies of Premier Bulganin's speech—in Russian, which most correspondents could not read. English and French translations were distributed later.

In intervals between this frantic activity the lobby of the "electoral building" around the semi-circular bar and the coffee machine is such a good source for gossip and reports that the news agencies have assigned men to do nothing but cover the other correspondents.

MINUTE OF PRAYER FOR BIG 4 URGED AT 11 A.M. THURSDAY

NEW YORK, July 19 (AP)—

The Military Chaplains Association, an organization of past and present chaplains in the armed services, proposed today that a world-wide minute of prayer be observed Thursday at 11 a.m. for the success of the Geneva conference.

The association suggested people in factories, stores, homes, government offices, trains and ships stop whatever they are doing and "turn in prayer to God."

An association official said Thursday was picked believing that day might be the peak of the conference. Eleven o'clock, he said, was associated with Armistice day observances.

Save 25% to 50% at Nettie's

ARRANGEMENTS \$350 UP

Baskets, \$5.00 up

Phone FR. 1-9600

Flower Garden

3801 S. Grand

Chippewa

Open Weekdays 9 A.M. 'til 6 P.M.

NETTIE'S

Bank and Park on Our Roof...

Enter from Theodosia Ave.

Savings Certificates Earn MORE Here!

Here, where Automatically Renewable Savings Certificates were pioneered, you can still earn our generous rate of interest on 6-month and 1-year Certificates of \$500 or more and a good rate of interest on regular savings.

No top limit.

Longer Banking Hours, Too!

STATE BANK in WELLSTON

6313 Easton Ave. • EVergreen 2-1111 • Member Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation

TONIGHT

ON CHANNEL 5

EDWARD ARNOLD

portrays a man who makes a booming business out of a prison sentence... in

EDDIE CANTOR'S COMEDY THEATER

9:30 p.m.

KSD-TV

OH SAY CAN YOU SING! IF YOU CAN—VISIT THE ORCHID LOUNGE

5 Microphones at the Stage Bar 576 DelBalle on the Strip near Dalmier

Porch Lumber

FIR FINISH

1x4 Flooring Lin. 61/2

1 1/2x10 Stepping Lin. 25 1/2

Top or Bottom Rail

Lineal Foot 23c

Stair Runner, cut out

Lineal Foot 75c

Schaefer HASITS

4230 W. Nat'l Bridge

JE. 1-6968

DIVIDED GERMANY RESULTED IN NO. 1 GENEVA PROBLEM

Defeated Nation Became Pivot of Cold War After Partition Between East and West.

GENEVA, July 19 (AP)—The

question of Germany was designated today as item No. 1 on the agenda of the summit conference. Here, in brief, is the background of the problem the East and West are trying to settle:

Defeated Germany has been Europe's most pressing problem—would it represent a vacuum in Europe's heartland and a dangerous target for the military ambitions of others? Would it be permitted once more to arm with the inherent dangers of a revival of German militarism?

Germany was divided into four zones by the victorious Allies 10 years ago, and it became the pivot of the cold war in Europe. The Russians began promptly to Sovietize their zone, and in 1949 finally formalized the division of the country by having the East zone proclaimed the "German Democratic Republic" under Soviet-installed Communist rule. West Germany, meanwhile, aided toward reconstruction by the United States, flourished economically in sharp contrast to the East.

The Western countries were intent upon stopping the further spread of Communism westward by force—such as happened in 1948. They included revived West Germany in their military defense planning. Sovereignty was given to the West German government at Bonn under Chancellor Adenauer, and West Germany became a member of the North Atlantic Treaty Organization.

The inclusion of 500,000 German troops into the defense of the West was envisaged. This plan has been the main target of Soviet diplomatic moves in Europe before and after the ratification of the Paris agreements which gave Bonn its sovereignty.

West Germany has a population of 49,000,000, East Germany has 19,000,000.

Sneeze Causes Auto Crash. FLINT, Mich., July 19 (AP)—Motorist Charles Simms sneezed yesterday. When he looked up, there was a police car right in front of him. The automobiles collided, with \$300 damage to each. Two officers in the patrol car were hurt, one suffering a broken arm. Simms got a ticket.

21 REFUGEES CROSS ADRIATIC FROM YUGOSLAVIA TO ITALY

ANCONA, Italy, July 19 (AP)—

Twenty-one political refugees from Yugoslavia arrived last night after crossing the Adriatic sea in small boats.

Eight men, five women and four children arrived in a sailboat in which they crossed from the island of San Sego. Three other men and a woman crossed in a rowboat.

CHILDREN'S FURNITURE

CRIBS—BUNK BEDS

CHESTS—HOLLYWOODS

AT LOW FACTORY PRICES

\$25 Value

5067 DELMAR

PO. 7-8180 OPEN EVES

6501 CHIPPEWA

FOR A LIMITED TIME ONLY

AS LOW AS \$1.25

AS 1 WEEKLY

GIANT 34x67 FRAME SIZE INCLUDED

CALL NOW MO. 4-9679

Our bonded salesmen will call and show you samples day, night, Saturday and Sunday

ALSO FEATURING AMERICA'S LATEST DESIGNED

ALL-ALUMINUM STORM DOORS

FEATURING PIANO HINGE

CLEMENS CO.

N.E. Corner OHIO at Sidney

THIS OFFER RESTRICTED TO HOME OWNERS

ONLY AND MAY BE WITHDRAWN AT ANY TIME

AWNINGS

BEAUTY AND PROTECTION

STAYLITE Awnings

SOFT LIGHT FILTERS THRU

WITH RUGGED FIBERGLASS

Eisenhower and Russians Drink Toasts to Success of Big 4 Talks

Champagne Served at U.S. Dinner for Soviet Dignitaries—President Chats With Zhukov.

GENEVA, July 19 (AP)—President Eisenhower and the leaders of the Soviet Union, including his old friend Marshal Georgi Zhukov, drank champagne toasts last night to the success of the summit conference and the winning of an enduring peace.

The President and Zhukov got a chance to chat briefly following a dinner Mr. Eisenhower gave for the Russian leaders at his Lake Geneva villa. "There was no word whether they made any progress toward ironing out East-West differences."

Mr. Eisenhower and the Soviet defense minister met for the first time in almost 10 years at yesterday's opening session of the Big Four conference. They exchanged brief enthusiastic greetings then.

Getting together at dinner last night, they talked through an interpreter. The President's son, Maj. John Eisenhower, joined in.

Mr. Eisenhower and Zhukov became friends when both served as military administrators in Germany after World War II. Young Eisenhower also met the Soviet officer at that time. After the marshal became Soviet defense minister, he and the President exchanged private letters.

Other Dignitaries Attend. Other Soviet officials attending the dinner were Premier Bulganin, Communist party chief Nikita S. Khrushchev, Foreign Minister V. M. Molotov and Deputy Foreign Minister Andrei Gromyko.

Secretary of State John Foster Dulles and other American officials also were present.

Reporters were stopped at the heavily guarded gate of the Eisenhower villa. They later got some information about what went on from White House Press Secretary James C. Hagerty.

Hagerty said the President offered a champagne toast to his opposite number in the Soviet government, President Klement Voroshilov of the Soviet Presidium, who is not taking part in the Geneva talks. Then Bulganin toasted Mr. Eisenhower, touching his glass to the President's.

Hagerty said the two toasts were substantially the same—that the conference would be a "great success" and the conferees will continue to work for world peace.

Mr. Eisenhower told a Washington news conference recently that if he and Zhukov could get together at the Geneva talks, they might accomplish something toward establishing better relations between the United States and Russia.

Zhukov was pleased, Hagerty said, when President Eisenhower gave him two gifts for his daughter—a portable radio and a pen set inscribed "From the President of the United States, July 1955." She was married in Moscow the day her father left for Geneva and Zhukov missed the wedding.

Molotov walked the length of the big table to clink glasses with Dulles. The Soviet foreign minister said he was "happy to be here," even though he and Dulles have had "some differences in the past."

Responding, Dulles joked that he and Molotov could not be blamed if anything went wrong at the talks "because the heads of government are here this time."

Mrs. Eisenhower on Hand. Mrs. Eisenhower joined her husband in welcoming the Soviet leaders on the terrace of the villa. She visited with the guests for a few minutes and then went to her rooms for the evening.

The dinner menu featured roast beef, prepared by a French chef hired for the occasion.

In addition to champagne, red and white dinner wines were served, Hagerty said, and there was vodka "for those who wanted it." Hagerty said the "Russians and some of the American delegation had one small drink" of vodka.

There was a round of congratulations at the end of the evening for Gromyko when the President's guests discovered that it was the Russian's birthday.

Cause of Sides Sinking Fixed. PORTLAND, England, July 19 (UP)—A coroner decided yesterday a faulty torpedo was to blame for the explosion that sank the British submarine Thetis here last month, killing 13 men.

WEST'S GENEVA STAND FULFILLS GERMAN HOPES

Opening Talks Indicate to Bonn Observers That Big 3 Are Keeping Their Word.

By GASTON COBLENTZ

The New York Herald Tribune-Post-Dispatch

GENEVA, July 19—The Western Allies have opened the summit conference in a way that satisfied the West German observer delegation in Geneva.

The United States, Britain and France espoused reunification of the German people to an extent that lived up to the West Germans' fondest hopes.

High-level German observers had advance knowledge of what the Western Allies were going to do here yesterday. In fact the Bonn Government helped formulate the West's strategy.

In West German eyes, the opening talks of President Eisenhower and his British and French colleagues meant the Western leaders were living up to their promises to give maximum support, short of the use of armed force, to help bring the 68,000,000 Germans on both sides of the Iron Curtain together again.

Element in Rearmament. This pledge forms a critical element in the plan under which West Germany is starting to rearm this summer as a member of the North Atlantic Treaty Organization.

When the Western leaders finished their opening speeches, Soviet Premier Bulganin followed the line the West Germans had anticipated.

His program for decreasing tension between East and West appeared to be based on maintaining the division of Germany for an indefinite period of time.

This is the strategy which the West Germans believed the Russians would bring to Geneva: a maneuver to gain relief from Western pressure without making any major concessions on the German question.

Can West Be Hoodwinked? The next few days will show whether the West can be hoodwinked into giving the Russians relief without demanding a genuine quid pro quo, in the form of Communist abandonment of East Germany.

A well-organized liaison already has been set up between the three Western delegations and the chief of the Bonn observers' group, Herbert Blankenhorn, permanent West German political representative at the NATO headquarters in Paris and envoy of Chancellor Adenauer.

PRUDENT TAKES TIME OUT TO WORK ON MAIL FROM U.S.

GENEVA, July 19 (AP)—

President Eisenhower took time out from Big Four conference activities today to catch up on White House business.

A pouch of mail, official documents and reports on bills passed by Congress since he left Washington arrived by courier plane. The President has an office close by his villa on Lake Geneva. He worked there after breakfast on the new mail

FIRST BOSTON HEAD SAW TVA REPORT BEFORE CONGRESS OR TVA

He Read First Draft of
Wenzell 1953 Recom-
mendations to Budget
Bureau on Financing
Power Expansion.

By RICHARD DUDMAN
A Washington Correspondent of
the Post-Dispatch.

WASHINGTON, July 19—George D. Woods, board chairman of the First Boston Corp., had a chance to read a secret report on Tennessee Valley Authority financing a year and a half before either Congress or the TVA could get a look at it, he testified today.

"It was one of the rare occasions when an investment banker gets special treatment," he told a special anti-monopoly subcommittee investigating the Dixon-Yates contract, which President Eisenhower ordered canceled last week.

Prepared by Wenzell. The report, dated Sept. 20, 1953, was prepared by Adolph H. Wenzell, then a First Boston vice president working part time as a consultant to the Bureau of the Budget. It recommended that TVA's power facilities be transferred to a privately financed corporation. As a temporary measure, Wenzell suggested the basic outlines of what later became the Dixon-Yates deal. First Boston later was arranging \$120,000,000 in debt financing for the project.

"Someone had to make a start, and Mr. Wenzell wrote the first draft," Woods said. Woods testified that Wenzell at first was reluctant to show him the report, since he had prepared it as a consultant for the Budget Bureau. Finally, after December 1953, Wenzell lent him a copy, Woods said.

He added that he probably took it home to read over the weekend and returned it to Wenzell after keeping it for a few days.

Repeated Requests. The subcommittee, headed by Senator Estes Kefauver (Dem.), Tennessee, obtained its first copy, after repeated requests, last July 8, just three days before President Eisenhower ordered the contract canceled.

Asked why he wanted to see it, Woods said: "Sheer curiosity." "What business do you think you had seeing what was going on between the TVA and the government?" Kefauver asked him.

"If Congress couldn't get a copy, I certainly don't think I should have one," Woods replied.

Kefauver then asked if it was not true the report was given a little inside information that might have helped you.

"I can't think how the information would have been of value to me," Woods answered.

Kefauver suggested it might have helped the TVA advise privately-owned public utility companies that the Administration was considering letting private plants feed power into the TVA system.

"I don't think so," Woods said. "The company was in the process of being organized, and the following spring, in 1954, two privately-owned holding companies, Middle South Utilities, Inc., and the Southern Co., were to build a \$107,250,000 plant at West Memphis, Tenn., to feed electricity into the TVA system."

Woods called Wenzell's document "an excellent report."

"As in all those things, you've got to make a start, and that was a start."

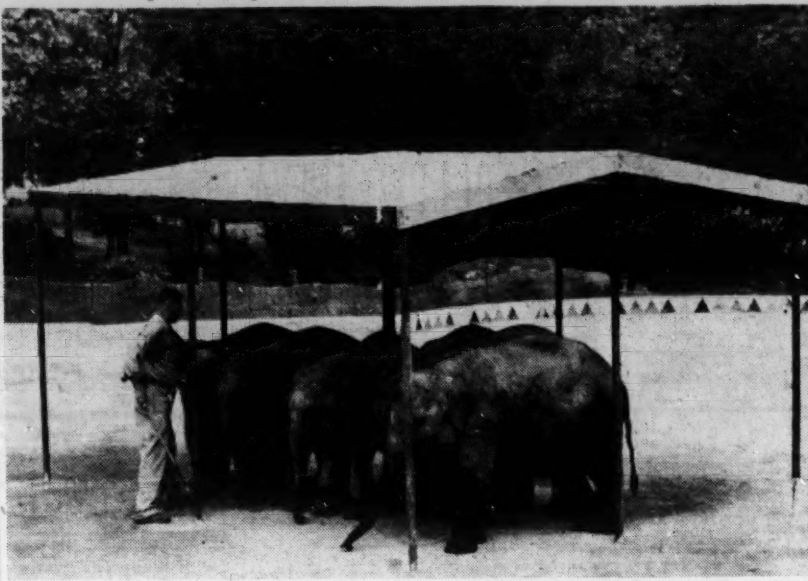
Turning to the fact that First Boston accepted no fee for its part in arranging the Dixon-Yates financing, Senator Kefauver produced a memorandum which First Boston had turned over to the subcommittee.

The company's memorandum, dated May 19, 1954, outlined the Dixon-Yates plan, naming the two holding companies and saying that First Boston and Lehman Brothers, another investment banking firm, would act as agents.

Division of Fees. "Any fee which may be paid is to be divided 60 per cent for First Boston Corp. and 40 per cent for Lehman Brothers," the memorandum said.

"It is understood that First Boston Corp. is the leader in

Baby Elephants Beating the Heat



The Zoo's baby elephants congregate under their new canvas canopy, erected to protect them from St. Louis's blazing sun with FLOYD SMITH, their trainer.

the business and will have senior position in all advertising and publicity."

Woods, the signer of the memorandum, testified that it recorded an understanding reached at a meeting May 11, 1954 with Edgar H. Dixon, president of Middle South.

Woods said it was his own opinion at the time that no fee should be charged.

There was "some small aroma of difference of opinion among my associates as to whether we would take a fee," Woods said. A fee would have amounted to \$50,000 if figures on the same basis as in a previous Atomic Energy Commission contract with Ohio Valley Electric Corp., he said.

Woods acknowledged that it was the first time First Boston had worked without a fee on a "large matter." He added that all the circumstances were unusual and said: "I hope it will never happen again."

Other Opportunities Sought. Kefauver brought out that First Boston had been looking into other financial opportunities in the Tennessee valley area.

Woods acknowledged that two First Boston vice presidents, B. H. Whitbeck and W. M. Merritt, had visited Memphis, Tenn., early this year, to indicate an interest in any securities Memphis might issue to finance its power plant.

Woods said the city's June 23 decision to do so was given as the reason for cancellation of the Dixon-Yates contract.

The two men also talked with TVA officials at Knoxville, Tenn., in connection with the plan under which TVA would issue its own revenue bonds to finance power expansion. He said he sent them because he had heard that other firms had made similar visits.

Woods said First Boston would expect compensation for ordinary financial work done in the future in the TVA area. However, he added that he had not thought about whether the firm would charge a fee in connection with the Memphis or TVA bonds. That would depend on "how the business eventuated," he said.

Dixon-Yates May Have Broken Law. Kefauver said: "WASHINGTON, July 19 (UP)—Senator Estes Kefauver (Dem.), Tennessee, said today the controversial Dixon-Yates private power contract may have violated the utility holding company law."

He disclosed that his special three-man Senate Monopoly subcommittee will recall Chairman J. Sinclair Armstrong of the Securities and Exchange Commission for questioning about this possibility.

Kefauver made the announcement after his subcommittee resumed hearings into the contract, which President Eisenhower has ordered canceled. He said the SEC was responsible for administering the holding company act, which was designed to prevent "the evils and abuses of holding companies in the utility power field."

Kefauver has contended that one of the Dixon-Yates companies, the Southern Co., should not have stepped out of its normal area to join Middle South Utilities in plans to construct a proposed \$107,000,000 steam power plant at West Memphis, Ark.

Under the contract, the West Memphis plan would have fed power into the Tennessee Valley Authority system to replace TVA electricity supplied to the Atomic Energy Commission.

ROBBERS HIT, INJURES MAN ON SHERMAN PARK BENCH

Henry Schoo, 1493 Belt avenue, was injured seriously last night when, he told police, he was assaulted by a robber as he sat on a bench in Sherman Park.

Schoo, who suffered a head injury and a fractured jaw, said his assailant approached from behind and struck him. He reported the loss of \$1.75. Schoo was taken to City Hospital.

PUBLIC NOTICE
WATCH FOR STOLEN
"BOND-I-FIED"
MONEY ORDERS

No. AAS4115 through AAS4150 inclusive.
If presented for payment notify police immediately.

Weather in Other Cities
(Observations for high at 4:30 a.m. for previous 24 hours; low for previous 12 hours.)

High. Low. Rain.

Atlanta 74 54 ...
Bismarck, N. D. 91 65 ...
Boston 74 54 ...
Brownsville, Tex. 91 78 ...
Chicago 80 62 ...
Cincinnati 80 62 ...
Columbus, Mo. 80 62 ...
Denver 80 62 ...
Detroit 80 62 ...
El Paso 80 62 ...
Fort Worth 80 62 ...
Houston 80 62 ...
Little Rock, Ark. 80 62 ...
Los Angeles 80 62 ...
Memphis 80 62 ...
Miami 80 62 ...
Minneapolis 80 62 ...
New Orleans 80 62 ...
New York 80 62 ...
Oklahoma City 80 62 ...
Phoenix, Ariz. 80 62 ...
Pittsburgh 80 62 ...
Portland, Me. 80 62 ...
St. Louis 80 62 ...
St. Paul 80 62 ...
Washington, D. C. 80 62 ...
Winnipeg 80 62 ...

CHARGES DRIVER CUT AND BEAT HER IN CAB

Woman Says Man Forced
Her Into Vehicle, Then
Fled on Foot.

Mrs. Sandra Coyte was cut and beaten by a taxicab driver who pulled her into his taxicab in Kingsbury place early today, she reported to police.

Mrs. Coyte, 27 years old, was treated at City Hospital for a wound of the head, a discolored eye and a laceration of the leg. Police took charge of a taxicab abandoned by the driver, who, Mrs. Coyte reported, fled on foot.

The driver, a Negro, drove beside a westbound Delmar streetcar which Mrs. Coyte said she boarded on Pine street at 4 a.m.

The man followed the car to DeBaliviere avenue, where Mrs. Coyte alighted, she said.

She said she was walking in Kingsbury place, on her way to the home of a woman friend living on Pershing avenue, when the taxicab driver appeared, grabbed her by the hair and dragged her into his cab.

The cab was going north in Clara avenue, Mrs. Coyte related, when she grabbed the steering wheel and the taxicab struck a parked car.

A struggle followed, Mrs. Coyte said, in which she was cut on the head with a knife and suffered a lacerated leg when she kicked the glass out of a window. After slashing her with his knife, the driver jumped out and ran west through an alley.

The owner of the taxicab told police he hired a substitute driver last night, whom he named. The man was not at home when officers went there.

At the Page Boulevard District, police quoted Mrs. Coyte as saying she left her home, 706 Upper Cahokia road, south of East St. Louis, yesterday following an argument with her husband. She said she visited department stores and spent most of the night in an all-night drug store before boarding the streetcar.

661 CASES ON DAY'S DOCKET
IN COURT OF JUDGE DOWD

A total of 661 cases, a record number for a single day in one division of police court, according to court attaches, was on the docket yesterday in the court of Judge Robert G. Dowd.

Total amount of fines, \$4,431, also set a new high for one day in one division.

Of the total cases, 112 were traffic and 549 were other types of offenses. Fines assessed included \$415 for traffic violations and \$4016 for other offenses.

There has been discussion recently by court and City Hall observers in establishment of a third police court division due to an increase in cases. The previous record, a combined total for the two police courts was 597 cases and \$5,400 in fines last June 13. The average for each judge on Mondays is about 300 cases.

WERNER-HILTON
Featuring Old-Style Clothes
BOTH STORES OPEN
TO 5:30 TODAY

DOWNTOWN 704 Washington
WELLSTON 5744 Easton

NATIONALLY ADVERTISED
AIR CONDITIONER
Regular \$229.95
SAVE \$150.00
4-Yes-NOW \$79.95

FAIR
"MERCANTILE CO. FURNITURE"

OPEN EVERY 5257 SHAW
NIGHT CORNER EDWARDS ST.

ONLY A FEW MINUTES
TO
BEVO
TRADITIONALLY
FOOD
SINCE
1917

WELCOME
AMERICAN POULTRY
AND HATCHERY
FEDERATION

AIR CONDITIONED APPLE PARKING
DOWN WHERE THE WINDMILL GOES AROUND
FEATURING ROTISSERIE CHICKEN

ICE BOWL and TONGS
in Fine Quality Silverplate
By Wm. Rogers Div. International Silver Co.

Value \$6.95 2-piece Set
\$8.25

This sizzling summer calls for many cold drinks... so easy with this handy ice tub. A welcome gift for wedding, birthday, or anniversary. Also useful as a fruit bowl, flower centerpiece or snack dish. Diameter 7 1/2 inches.

Price Includes Federal Tax
MAIL ORDERS, please add 35c PHONE ORDERS, call for Mo. state sales tax & postage CH. 1-8040

NINTH AND OLIVE
ST. LOUIS 1, MO.
Heas & Culbertson
JEWELERS

GARBAGE PICKUP COST IS REDUCED AT BARRACKS

\$6240 Contract Made
With New Firm—Col-
lections Cut to Two a
Week Instead of 3.

Cost of collecting garbage and refuse at the Jefferson Barracks housing project was reduced substantially under a contract awarded yesterday on the basis of competitive bids to the Blue Hauling Co.

A St. Louis county grand jury had severely criticized the previous arrangement under which collections had been made by Hawthorne Sales and Service Co., owned by the wife of Charles K. Walter, former Army major who was post engineer at the Barracks before leaving military service in 1946. The Hawthorne firm did not bid yesterday.

Under the new contract, Blue Hauling Co. will receive \$520 a month, or \$6240 a year, for making two collections a week. Hawthorne got \$1.35 a month for each of the units, receiving more than \$15,000 a year. However, it made three collections a week.

Blue Hauling Co., which has an office at 1320 O'Hara street, in the Jefferson Barracks area, was the lowest of seven bidders. Eugene E. LaVigne, chairman of the St. Louis County Housing Authority, which operates the barracks project, said the company's bid was at least 50 per cent less than bids from other firms seeking the contract.

LaVigne rejected a suggestion by the grand jury that the housing authority buy its own trucks and hire men to make the collections. He said a study showed this would be impractical.

The grand jury had criticized the previous failure of the authority to ask for competitive bids for garbage and rubbish disposal. It described the arrangement with the Hawthorne firm as "deplorable."

Referring to the Hawthorne firm, the jury said: "Peculiarly enough, the company favored by the garbage and refuse disposal business is the same individuals who own the gas company supplying all the propane gas to the project."

Proposals to hike a new federal highway program through increased taxes on gasoline, diesel fuel and tires and tubes would add about \$250,000 a year to the operating taxes paid by Public Service Co., which would require higher fares, President John C. Baine said yesterday.

Baine's estimate was based on proposals for a rise from 2 to 3 cents a gallon on gasoline, 2 to 3 cents a gallon on diesel fuel and a further increase in the federal excise taxes on tires and tubes.

Noting that less than 2 per cent of the company's operating mileage is actually on "federal aid" highways, Baine said local transportation companies should be exempt from the new user taxes because neither they nor their patrons would derive any direct benefit from the highways the taxes would pay for. The House Public Works Committee is reconsidering the proposals.

Two new cases of poliomyelitis were reported in this area today. Mrs. Gloria Schramm, 5853A Terry avenue, was stricken with a mild case last Friday but has not required hospitalization. James Bowler Jr., 2 1/2 years old, 8423 Hodiamont avenue, Jennings, was admitted to St. Anthony Hospital last Sunday.

The new cases bring the total for St. Louis and St. Louis county to 13 this year, as compared with 22 cases at the same time last year. The St. Louis-St. Louis County Chapter, National Foundation for Infantile Paralysis, reported.

BAINE SAYS U.S. HIGHWAY TAXES MAY HIKE BUS FARES

Proposals to hike a new federal highway program through increased taxes on gasoline, diesel fuel and tires and tubes would add about \$250,000 a year to the operating taxes paid by Public Service Co., which would require higher fares, President John C. Baine said yesterday.

Baine's estimate was based on proposals for a rise from 2 to 3 cents a gallon on gasoline, 2 to 3 cents a gallon on diesel fuel and a further increase in the federal excise taxes on tires and tubes.

Noting that less than 2 per cent of the company's operating mileage is actually on "federal aid" highways, Baine said local transportation companies should be exempt from the new user taxes because neither they nor their patrons would derive any direct benefit from the highways the taxes would pay for. The House Public Works Committee is reconsidering the proposals.

Two new cases of poliomyelitis were reported in this area today. Mrs. Gloria Schramm, 5853A Terry avenue, was stricken with a mild case last Friday but has not required hospitalization. James Bowler Jr., 2 1/2 years old, 8423 Hodiamont avenue, Jennings, was admitted to St. Anthony Hospital last Sunday.

The new cases bring the total for St. Louis and St. Louis county to 13 this year, as compared with 22 cases at the same time last year. The St. Louis-St. Louis County Chapter, National Foundation for Infantile Paralysis, reported.

BAINE SAYS U.S. HIGHWAY TAXES MAY HIKE BUS FARES

Proposals to hike a new federal highway program through increased taxes on gasoline, diesel fuel and tires and tubes would add about \$250,000 a year to the operating taxes paid by Public Service Co., which would require higher fares, President John C. Baine said yesterday.

Baine's estimate was based on proposals for a rise from 2 to 3 cents a gallon on gasoline, 2 to 3 cents a gallon on diesel fuel and a further increase in the federal excise taxes on tires and tubes.

Noting that less than 2 per cent of the company's operating mileage is actually on "federal aid" highways, Baine said local transportation companies should be exempt from the new user taxes because neither they nor their patrons would derive any direct benefit from the highways the taxes would pay for. The House Public Works Committee is reconsidering the proposals.

Two new cases of poliomyelitis were reported in this area today. Mrs. Gloria Schramm, 5853A Terry avenue, was stricken with a mild case last Friday but has not required hospitalization. James Bowler Jr., 2 1/2 years old, 8423 Hodiamont avenue, Jennings, was admitted to St. Anthony Hospital last Sunday.

The new cases bring the total for St. Louis and St. Louis county to 13 this year, as compared with 22 cases at the same time last year. The St. Louis-St. Louis County Chapter, National Foundation for Infantile Paralysis, reported.

BAINE SAYS U.S. HIGHWAY TAXES MAY HIKE BUS FARES

Proposals to hike a new federal highway program through increased taxes on gasoline, diesel fuel and tires and tubes would add about \$250,000 a year to the operating taxes paid by Public Service Co., which would require higher fares, President John C. Baine said yesterday.

Baine's estimate was based on proposals for a rise from 2 to 3 cents a gallon on gasoline, 2 to 3 cents a gallon on diesel fuel and a further increase in the federal excise taxes on tires and tubes.

Noting that less than 2 per cent of the company's operating mileage is actually on "federal aid" highways, Baine said local transportation companies should be exempt from the new user taxes because neither they nor their patrons would derive any direct benefit from the highways the taxes would pay for. The House Public Works Committee is reconsidering the proposals.

Two new cases of poliomyelitis were reported in this area today. Mrs. Gloria Schramm, 5853A Terry avenue, was stricken with a mild case last Friday but has not required hospitalization. James Bowler Jr., 2 1/2 years old, 8423 Hodiamont avenue, Jennings, was admitted to St. Anthony Hospital last Sunday.

The new cases bring the total for St. Louis and St. Louis county to 13 this year, as compared with 22 cases at the same time last year. The St. Louis-St. Louis County Chapter, National Foundation for Infantile Paralysis, reported.

BAINE SAYS U.S. HIGHWAY TAXES MAY HIKE BUS FARES

Proposals to hike a new federal highway program through increased taxes on gasoline, diesel fuel and tires and tubes would add about \$250,000 a year to the operating taxes paid by Public Service Co., which would require higher fares, President John C. Baine said yesterday.

Baine's estimate was based on proposals for a rise from 2 to 3 cents a gallon on gasoline, 2 to 3 cents a gallon on diesel fuel and a further increase in the federal excise taxes on tires and tubes.

Noting that less than 2 per cent of the company's operating mileage is actually on "federal aid" highways, Baine said local transportation companies should be exempt from the new user taxes because neither they nor their patrons would derive any direct benefit from the highways the taxes would pay for. The House Public Works Committee is reconsidering the proposals.

Two new cases of poliomyelitis were reported in this area today. Mrs. Gloria Schramm, 5853A Terry avenue, was stricken with a mild case last Friday but has not required hospitalization. James Bowler Jr., 2 1/2 years old, 8423 Hodiamont avenue, Jennings, was admitted to St. Anthony Hospital last Sunday.

The new cases bring the total for St. Louis and St. Louis county to 13 this year, as compared with 22 cases at the same time last year. The St. Louis-St. Louis County Chapter, National Foundation for Infantile Paralysis, reported.

BAINE SAYS U.S. HIGHWAY TAXES MAY HIKE BUS FARES

Proposals to hike a new federal highway program through increased taxes on gasoline, diesel fuel and tires and tubes would add about \$250,000 a year to the operating taxes paid by Public Service Co., which would require higher fares, President John C. Baine said yesterday.

SENATORS ACT TO CLEAR WAY TO OUST IMPASTATO

Bill to Halt Deportation
Indefinitely Post-
poned—Door Open
for Discussion.

By JAMES DEAKIN
A Staff Correspondent of the
Post-Dispatch.

WASHINGTON, July 19—A bill to halt the deportation of Nicolò Impastato, notorious Kansas City gangster, was indefinitely postponed by the Senate Judiciary Committee yesterday.

The action, taken by unanimous vote with 13 of the committee's 15 members present, normally would have the effect of killing the bill. However, the committee left the door open for additional discussion of the matter.

A motion directing the committee staff to prepare an explanatory resolution on the measure was linked with the motion postponing the bill indefinitely. The resolution is expected to be submitted Thursday.

As stated in the motion, the resolution would explain that the bill's sponsors, Senators Olin D. Johnston (Dem.), South Carolina, and William Langer (Rep.), North Dakota, acted on the basis of incomplete information in introducing the private measure.

Subsequently, the resolution is expected to state, additional information was brought out to indicate that Impastato was not justified in seeking permanent residence in this country, which would be granted under the bill.

The resolution was expected to say that Johnson and Langer, in submitting the bill, acted on the basis of a 1942 recommendation by United States District Judge Albert L. Reeves of Kansas City. Reeves recommended that Impastato not be deported.

Impastato pleaded guilty to narcotics charges in 1942 in return for a promise that he would not be deported, the Post-Dispatch has disclosed. He was sentenced to two years in federal prison.

Johnston and Langer were present at yesterday's closed session of the committee. The motion to table the bill, together with the instructions to the committee staff, was made by Senator Joseph C. O'Mahoney (Dem.), Wyoming.

Impastato, 55 years old, a native of Sicily, is a reputed member of the Mafia and a reported associate of John J. Vitale and Anthony (Tony) Lopiano, St. Louis gangsters and Mafia members. Impastato was ordered deported as an undesirable alien in July 1953, but has fought a delaying action against the order in the courts.

The committee's action in ordering an explanatory resolution, although voting to table the bill, was described as unusual. The resolution is expected to say that Johnson and Langer acted in good faith in sponsoring the measure but that later evidence indicated Impastato should not be granted permanent residence.

Belleville and Altamont
Men in Seawolf Crew

Two nearby Illinois men will be members of the crew of the Seawolf, the world's second atomic powered submarine, according to the Electric Boat Division of General Dynamics Corp., which is building the Seawolf for the Navy at Groton, Conn.

Electrician's Mate 2C Theodore L. Czarnecki, son of Mr. and Mrs. Theodore F. Czarnecki, 629 Royal Heights road, Belleville, and Engineer 1C Melvin E. White, son of Mr. and Mrs. Chester L. White, 417 Monroe street, Altamont, are both being trained in the intricacies of the new propulsion method at Schenectady, N.Y.

Czarnecki, 23 years old, attended Cathedral High School in Belleville and joined the Navy at the age of 17. White, 29, was graduated from high school at Effingham, Ill., and joined the service at the age of 18, seeing action in the Pacific theater in World War II. White left the Navy in 1948 and re-enlisted two years later.

Impastato pleaded guilty to narcotics charges in 1942 in return for a promise that he would not be deported, the Post-Dispatch has disclosed. He was sentenced to two years in federal prison.

Johnston and Langer were present at yesterday's closed session of the committee. The motion to table the bill, together with the instructions to the committee staff, was made by Senator Joseph C. O'Mahoney (Dem.), Wyoming.

Impastato, 55 years old, a native of Sicily, is a reputed member of the Mafia and a reported associate of John J. Vitale and Anthony (Tony) Lopiano, St. Louis gangsters and Mafia members. Impastato was ordered deported as an undesirable alien in July 1953, but has fought a delaying action against the order in the courts.

The committee's action in ordering an explanatory resolution, although voting to table the bill, was described as unusual. The resolution is expected to say that Johnson and Langer acted in good faith in sponsoring the measure but that later evidence indicated Impastato should not be granted permanent residence.

Belleville and Altamont
Men in Seawolf Crew

Two nearby Illinois men will be members of the crew of the Seawolf, the world's second atomic powered submarine, according to the Electric Boat Division of General Dynamics Corp., which is building the Seawolf for the Navy at Groton, Conn.

Electrician's Mate 2C Theodore L. Czarnecki, son of Mr. and Mrs. Theodore F. Czarnecki, 629 Royal Heights road, Belleville, and Engineer 1C Melvin E. White, son of Mr. and Mrs. Chester L. White, 417 Monroe street, Altamont, are both being trained in the intricacies of the new propulsion method at Schenectady, N.Y.

Czarnecki, 23 years old, attended Cathedral High School in Belleville and joined the Navy at the age of 17. White, 29, was graduated from high school at Effingham, Ill., and joined the service at the age of 18, seeing action in the Pacific theater in World War II. White left the Navy in 1948 and re-enlisted two years later.

Impastato pleaded guilty to narcotics charges in 1942 in return for a promise that he would not be deported, the Post-Dispatch has disclosed. He was sentenced to two years in federal prison.

Johnston and Langer were present at yesterday's closed session of the committee. The motion to table the bill, together with the instructions to the committee staff, was made by Senator Joseph C. O'Mahoney (Dem.), Wyoming.

Impastato, 55 years old, a native of Sicily, is a reputed member of the Mafia and a reported associate of John J. Vitale and Anthony (Tony) Lopiano, St. Louis gangsters and Mafia members. Impastato was ordered deported as an undesirable alien in July 1953, but has fought a delaying action against the order in the courts.

The committee's action in ordering an explanatory resolution, although voting to table the bill, was described as unusual. The resolution is expected to say that Johnson and Langer acted in good faith in sponsoring the measure but that later evidence indicated Impastato should not be granted permanent residence.

Belleville and Altamont
Men in Seawolf Crew

Two nearby Illinois men will be members of the crew of the Seawolf, the world's second atomic powered submarine, according to the Electric Boat Division of General Dynamics Corp., which is building the Seawolf for the Navy at Groton, Conn.

Electrician's Mate 2C Theodore L. Czarnecki, son of Mr. and Mrs. Theodore F. Czarnecki, 629 Royal Heights road, Belleville, and Engineer 1C Melvin E. White, son of Mr. and Mrs. Chester L. White, 417 Monroe street, Altamont, are both being trained in the intricacies of the new propulsion method at Schenectady, N.Y.

EXCERPTS FROM BULGARIAN'S OPENING SPEECH AT GENEVA

Premier Announces That Russia Will Contribute to Atom Pool And Accept Limitation on Army

Says Soviet Troops Being Withdrawn From Austria Will Be Demobilized, Calls for Dismantling of NATO and Red Alliance in Favor of All-Europe Pact.

GENEVA, July 19 (AP).

Following are excerpts from the opening speech by Soviet Premier Bulganin at the Big Four conference yesterday:

I would like to express my great satisfaction at the opportunity to establish at this conference personal contacts with the heads of the governments of the United States, France and Britain.

We were glad to hear President Eisenhower's statement, namely:

"The American people want to be friendly with the Soviet people. There are no natural differences between our peoples or our nations. There are no territorial conflicts or commercial rivalries. Historically, our two countries have always been at peace."

Further, Mr. President pointed out the need to lift artificial barriers between the two peoples.

We are in complete agreement with that since the lifting of the said barriers would meet both the national interests of the Soviet and American peoples and the interests of universal peace.

The principal purpose of our conference is to find ways to achieve the necessary understanding on the problems to be settled. The situation of the Soviet Union has come to this conference with the desire to find, through joint efforts by all the participants, solutions for the outstanding issues and, for its part, is prepared to give careful consideration to the proposals advanced by the other participants.

We are not inclined to minimize the difficulties that stand in the way towards the settlement of such problems. . . . The Soviet government is of the opinion that this conference of the heads of the governments of the four powers, who are meeting for the first time in the 10 postwar years, can play a historic part provided we all show a genuine desire to achieve a relaxation of international tension and bring about a feeling of confidence between nations.

Atomic Pool.

As far as the Soviet Union is concerned, it now, as in the past, favors a broad international co-operation in the field of peaceful uses of atomic energy, the importance of which was stressed by President Eisenhower in his well-known statement. The Soviet government has more than one occasion stated this both in the United Nations and in the course of Soviet-American negotiations on the atomic problem.

The Soviet government has taken a decision to contribute to the international pool of atomic materials of the international atomic energy agency an appropriate amount of fissionable materials as soon as an agreement in setting up this agency has been reached. It should be pointed out in this connection that the Soviet Union considers it right to establish the levels proposed by the United States, Britain, France and Canada for the armed forces of the five powers. It would be a fact of great importance if this conference were to come out in favor of an international agreement embodying our common consent to establish the level of the armed forces of the United States, the U.S.S.R. and China at 1,000,000 to 1,500,000 men for each and of Britain and France at 500,000 men, and to limit the levels of the armed forces for all other states to 150,000 to 200,000 men. I would like to stress once again that the Soviet government has accepted the proposal made by the three powers in regard to conventional armaments. We are entitled to expect that those powers would take a step which would insure agreement on the prohibition of atomic weapons: that would put the whole problem of disarmament on firm ground.

In his statement Mr. Edgar Faure, Prime Minister of France, made a suggestion concerning the need to reduce military appropriations and set forth his reasons for that. We are of the opinion that these considerations are of interest and worthy of careful examination.

Demobilization of Troops. Furthermore, in the opinion of the Soviet government the four powers would make a good beginning if they agreed even now to demobilize the military contingents which they are withdrawing from the territories of Austria in connection with the conclusion of the Austrian state treaty, and correspondingly reduced the strength of their armed forces. The Soviet government has decided to carry out such a measure and invites the governments of France and Britain to follow suit.

The Soviet government is convinced that the best way to insure peace and prevent new aggression in Europe is to establish a system of collective security with the participation in it of all European nations and of the United States of America.

The difficulties standing in the way of setting up such a system have to be reckoned with, in particular the fact that the powers engaged in the present talks are bound by military commitments in regard to other nations. The Soviet government is,

therefore, of the opinion that, in order to help reach agreement, the process of establishing a collective security system in Europe could be divided into two stages.

Soviet Two-Stage Plan.

During the first stage the states-parties to the treaty would not be relieved of the obligations assumed by them under existing treaties and agreements, but they would be bound to refrain from the use of armed force and to settle by peaceful means all the disputes that may arise between them.

It could be agreed that pending the conclusion of an agreement on the reduction of armaments and the prohibition of atomic weapons and also on the withdrawal of foreign troops from the territories of European countries, the states-parties to the treaty undertake not to take any further steps to increase their armed forces stationed on foreign territories under treaties and arrangements concluded by them previously.

During the second stage the states concerned would assume in full the treaty commitments related to the setting up of a collective security system in Europe, with the simultaneous complete termination of the North Atlantic treaty, the Paris agreements and the Warsaw treaty and while the groupings of states created on the basis of these arrangements would be abolished and replaced by an all-European system of collective security.

The Soviet government is of the opinion that our eventual objective should be to have no foreign troops remaining on the territories of European states.

The withdrawal of foreign troops from the territories of European states would radically improve the situation in Europe and would remove one of the essential, if not the most essential, sources of the present distrust in relations between nations. . . . the withdrawal of foreign troops from the countries of Europe would greatly facilitate agreement both on the reduction of conventional armaments of the nations of Europe—and not only of Europe—and on the prohibition of the use of the nuclear weapons.

It stands to reason that in putting forward these considerations the Soviet Union does not insist on any special conditions for itself although the experience of history indicates that the Soviet Union has more valid reasons than some other nations to show concern for its Western frontiers. It is common knowledge that aggression attacking our country on more than one occasion forced their way through the territories of countries situated to the west of the frontiers of the Soviet Union.

The Soviet Government now, as in the past, favors the unification of Germany in conformity with the national interests of the German people and security in Europe. The unification of Germany as a peace-loving and democratic state would be of paramount importance both for the peace of Europe and for the German nation itself, which has on more than one occasion suffered losses and devastation caused by war. It would open up before the German people vast opportunities to develop their country's peace-time economy and culture and to improve the well-being of the population.

It must be admitted that the remilitarization of Western Germany and her integration into military grouping of the Western powers now represent the main obstacle to the unification of Germany. It would be well to exchange views here bearing in mind the need to seek a solution of the German problem even though in present circumstances we may fall to reach immediate agreement on the reunification of Germany. In that case the problem should be solved step by step.

The Soviet Government would like to draw the attention of the governments of France, Britain and the United States to one important matter which is becoming ever more important.

It is known that for some time past a movement in favor of a policy of neutrality has been gaining ground in some countries. Experience shows that some states which pursued a neutral policy in time of war were able to insure security for their peoples and play a positive role.

Problem of Communism. The question of so-called "international Communism" has been touched upon here. However, it is known that our conference is convened to discuss problems of interstate relations but not to discuss the activities of some political parties in various countries or relations between those parties. Proceeding from this promise, we hold that raising this question at the conference of the heads of governments cannot be considered appropriate.

The Soviet Government is also of the opinion that should any policy desiring to pursue a policy of neutrality raise the

The Russian Team at Geneva Conference



Members of Soviet Union's delegation listening intently at opening Big Four session in Geneva's Palace of Nations yesterday. At table, from left: DEFENSE MINISTER GEORGI ZHUKOV, NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, Communist party chief and PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN. In background, from left: S. VIZOGRADOV, Russian Ambassador to France; G. M. ZARUBIN, Ambassador to the United States; and JACOB MALIK, Ambassador to Great Britain.

GEORGE INDORSES EDEN SUGGESTION OF LIMITING ARMS

Continued From Page One.

of State Thruston B. Morton told the committee everything that had happened at Geneva yesterday "appeared in the morning newspapers." He made this statement after examining cables from Geneva to the department, Green said.

Smith Has Doubts.

Senator H. Alexander Smith (Rep., New Jersey), said he regards the Eden plan as "an approach to explore fully." But he said it appears aimed at "sterilizing" an area of Europe, adding that the free world must guard against any agreement which would "depress the hopes of the people behind the Iron Curtain" which they eventually will be freed from bondage.

Smith said his fears on this score were enhanced by the objections voiced by Russia's Premier Bulganin to any discussion at the Geneva conference of the satellites or of President Eisenhower's demand that international Communism halt its activities.

Senator Sparkman (Dem., Alabama), like Smith a Foreign Relations Committee member, said he thinks the Western World could afford to enter into a program of demilitarizing Germany "only on condition that we first work out a foolproof plan of controlling armaments so that we could feel it no longer was necessary to have a strongly armed Western Germany."

Sparkman said Mr. Eisenhower was right in giving German unification top priority in his opening address.

Senator Capehart (Rep., Indiana), said if the Russians would agree to Mr. Eisenhower's program and follow up that agreement with actions "we might have peace for 100 years."

Senator Mansfield (Dem., Montana), said President Eisenhower had "laid it on the line."

Eisenhower Photo in Hong Kong.

HONG KONG, July 19 (AP)—

For the first time since his election, President Eisenhower's picture has appeared in Chinese Communist newspapers in Hong Kong.

He made the front pages yesterday along with press reports of the Big Four talks in Geneva.

question of having their security and territorial integrity guaranteed, the great powers meet these wishes. Here has been touched upon the question of the Eastern European countries—those of the People's Democracies. To raise this question at this conference means to involve us in interference in the internal affairs of those states.

Whereas, it is common knowledge that the regime of the People's Democracies has been established in those countries by their people themselves through the free expression of will. Besides, nobody has authorized us to consider the state of affairs in those countries.

Thus, there is no ground for discussing this question at our conference.

The settlement of the situation in Asia and the Far East, including the Taiwan (Formosa) area, on the basis of the recognition of the undisputed rights of China to this island, would be of signal importance for the amelioration of the international situation as a whole.

In this connection I find it necessary to recall the well-known desire of the government of the People's Republic of China to settle the Taiwan problem through direct negotiations between the United States and the People's Republic of China.

Note should also be made of the important question of restoring the lawful rights of the People's Republic of China in the United Nations.

The present state of affairs with artificial restrictions of various kinds have been introduced in a number of countries, as a result of which the economic and trade ties between many countries have been broken, one of the serious obstacles on the way to the relaxation of international tension.

We mention this because in this field there are considerable possibilities for establishing normal and friendly relations between countries and this could lead to favorable results for the improvement of the well-being of peoples, relaxation of international tension and consolidation of confidence among nations.

In view of the extensive pre-

Big Four Pose for Pictures But Refuse to Shake Hands

Not a Handshaking Occasion, Hagerty Tells Photographers Clamoring for More Shots.

By EDDY GILMORE

GENEVA, July 19 (AP)—

The Big Four leaders moved very close together today—for a photograph. They sat on the lawn, between two beds of roses, outside the United Nations building.

President Eisenhower wore a brown suit and Prime Minister Eden a light tan suit. Faure wore a conservative blue and Premier Bulganin his steel blue conference suit.

U.N. employees brought out four chairs of aluminum and green canvas.

James Pringle, Associated Press photographer, modestly impersonated the Big Four while the photographers focused on him.

Then the American Chief Executive took one of the middle chairs. Bulganin sat down on Mr. Eisenhower's right, Faure on his left. Eden sat in an end chair on Faure's left.

As they began to pose, Mr. Eisenhower beckoned the Russian interpreter and had a remark translated to Bulganin. At one side stood Nikita Khrushchev, joking with Soviet Marshal Georgi Zhukov.

As the Big Four stood up to leave some of the 117 photographers shouted "Shake-hands."

The American President put his hand to the French Premier on his left.

"All four shake hands," yelled a photographer.

The President shook his head. "Why not?" came another cry from the photographers, massed four and five deep on chairs, stools, ladders and stacks of books.

"This is not a handshaking occasion," said James Hagerty, White House press secretary.

As they returned to the conference building, the President remarked, "I do not think the Russians will be so friendly to the press."

"Now everything is all right. We have had our pictures taken."

liminary preparations by the State Department to press the satellite issue to the hilt this is a remarkable development. It is considered here a clear indication of the leadership of President Eisenhower.

Chiang Kai-shek, that the "Formosa problem" be settled by direct negotiation between the United States and Red China, that American troops be removed from Europe.

Similarly, Mr. Eisenhower's opening statement referred to the plight of the Red satellite states and to the tension created by international Communism. It should be added that the British desire to refrain entirely from anything like a propaganda exchange appears to have moderated the American position on these two points.

General Directive Expected. Whether the new look goes deeper than the surface smile is a question not likely to be answered with any finality at this conference. All indications are for a "directive" which will do little more than instruct the foreign ministers in general language of good will to carry on explorations for an agreed means to German reunification, European security and disarmament.

Then once again pressures will be exerted from both directions to achieve national aims, and the outcome of such events as Chancellor Adenauer's prospective visit to Moscow in mid-September will be of paramount importance to this question.

Does this mean then that the Geneva conference is merely a false interlude of publicly simulated good will? In the opinion of the most knowledgeable Americans at the conference the answer to this question is the conviction of those closest to the Russian enigma, such as Ambassador Charles E. Fehlen, is that the Russians have come here to do business. They mean seriously to try to end the cold war if they can do without jeopardizing what they believe to be their minimum security requirements.

One Indication. One slight indication of this was contained in Bulganin's opening statement conceding that a European security arrangement would have to be worked out in two phases. In the first phase both sides would be permitted to maintain their present alliance such as the North Atlantic Treaty Organization and the Soviet counter—the so-called Warsaw pact.

"Certainly," said the head of the dreaded Soviet secret police detail, "let them come in."

One television cameraman came away shaking his head in amazement.

"The secret policemen helped us take pictures," he reported. "One of them held me up on a chair while I shot away at his bosses."

GENEVA, July 19 (AP)—The top men of the Kremlin have relaxed themselves right out of their bullet-proof cars, while President Eisenhower is riding through Geneva with the biggest guard in town.

United States Secret Service chief U. E. Baughman is in Geneva, along with James J. Rowley, head of the permanent White House Secret Service detail.

And—ssshhh, the Americans even have a man whose talents are said to include lip reading in Russian.

When the Russians went to dine with French Premier Faure, photographers asked if they could enter the villa grounds and take pictures.

"We'll ask the Russians," said the French.

"Certainly," said the head of the dreaded Soviet secret police detail, "let them come in."

One television cameraman came away shaking his head in amazement.

"The secret policemen helped us take pictures," he reported. "One of them held me up on a chair while I shot away at his bosses."

GENEVA, July 19 (AP)—The top men of the Kremlin have relaxed themselves right out of their bullet-proof cars, while President Eisenhower is riding through Geneva with the biggest guard in town.

United States Secret Service chief U. E. Baughman is in Geneva, along with James J. Rowley, head of the permanent White House Secret Service detail.

And—ssshhh, the Americans even have a man whose talents are said to include lip reading in Russian.

When the Russians went to dine with French Premier Faure, photographers asked if they could enter the villa grounds and take pictures.

"We'll ask the Russians," said the French.

"Certainly," said the head of the dreaded Soviet secret police detail, "let them come in."

One television cameraman came away shaking his head in amazement.

"The secret policemen helped us take pictures," he reported. "One of them held me up on a chair while I shot away at his bosses."

GENEVA, July 19 (AP)—The top men of the Kremlin have relaxed themselves right out of their bullet-proof cars, while President Eisenhower is riding through Geneva with the biggest guard in town.

United States Secret Service chief U. E. Baughman is in Geneva, along with James J. Rowley, head of the permanent White House Secret Service detail.

And—ssshhh, the Americans even have a man whose talents are said to include lip reading in Russian.

When the Russians went to dine with French Premier Faure, photographers asked if they could enter the villa grounds and take pictures.

"We'll ask the Russians," said the French.

"Certainly," said the head of the dreaded Soviet secret police detail, "let them come in."

One television cameraman came away shaking his head in amazement.

"The secret policemen helped us take pictures," he reported. "One of them held me up on a chair while I shot away at his bosses."

GENEVA, July 19 (AP)—The top men of the Kremlin have relaxed themselves right out of their bullet-proof cars, while President Eisenhower is riding through Geneva with the biggest guard in town.

United States Secret Service chief U. E. Baughman is in Geneva, along with James J. Rowley, head of the permanent White House Secret Service detail.

And—ssshhh, the Americans even have a man whose talents are said to include lip reading in Russian.

When the Russians went to dine with French Premier Faure, photographers asked if they could enter the villa grounds and take pictures.

"We'll ask the Russians," said the French.

"Certainly," said the head of the dreaded Soviet secret police detail, "let them come in."

One television cameraman came away shaking his head in amazement.

"The secret policemen helped us take pictures," he reported. "One of them held me up on a chair while I shot away at his bosses."

GENEVA, July 19 (AP)—The top men of the Kremlin have relaxed themselves right out of their bullet-proof cars, while President Eisenhower is riding through Geneva with the biggest guard in town.

United States Secret Service chief U. E. Baughman is in Geneva, along with James J. Rowley, head of the permanent White House Secret Service detail.

And—ssshhh, the Americans even have a man whose talents are said to include lip reading in Russian.

When the Russians went to dine with French Premier Faure, photographers asked if they could enter the villa grounds and take pictures.

"We'll ask the Russians," said the French.

"Certainly," said the head of the dreaded Soviet secret police detail, "let them come in."

One television cameraman came away shaking his head in amazement.

"The secret policemen helped us take pictures," he reported. "One of them held me up on a chair while I shot away at his bosses."

GENEVA, July 19 (AP)—The top men of the Kremlin have relaxed themselves right out of their bullet-proof cars, while President Eisenhower is riding through Geneva with the biggest guard in town.

United States Secret Service chief U. E. Baughman is in Geneva, along with James J. Rowley, head of the permanent White House Secret Service detail.

And—ssshhh, the Americans even have a man whose talents are said to include lip reading in Russian.

When the Russians went to dine with French Premier Faure, photographers asked if they could enter the villa grounds and take pictures.

"We'll ask the Russians," said the French.

"Certainly," said the head of the dreaded Soviet secret police detail, "let them come in."

One television cameraman came away shaking his head in amazement.

"The secret policemen helped us take pictures," he reported. "One of them held me up on a chair while I shot away at his bosses."

GENEVA, July 19 (AP)—The top men of the Kremlin have relaxed themselves right out of their bullet-proof cars, while President Eisenhower is riding through Geneva with the biggest guard in town.

United States Secret Service chief U. E. Baughman is in Geneva, along with James J. Rowley, head of the permanent White House Secret Service detail.

And—ssshhh, the Americans even have a man whose talents are said to include lip reading in Russian.

When the Russians went to dine with French Premier Faure, photographers asked if they could enter the villa grounds and take pictures.

"We'll ask the Russians," said the French.

"Certainly," said the head of the dreaded Soviet secret police detail, "let them come in."

One television cameraman came away shaking his head in amazement.

"The secret policemen helped us take pictures," he reported. "One of them held me up on a chair while I shot away at his bosses."

GENEVA, July 19 (AP)—The top men of the Kremlin have relaxed themselves right out of their bullet-proof cars, while President Eisenhower is riding through Geneva with the biggest guard in town.

United States Secret Service chief U. E. Baughman is in Geneva, along with James J. Rowley, head of the permanent White House Secret Service detail.

And—ssshhh, the Americans even have a man whose talents are said to include lip reading in Russian.

When the Russians went to dine with French Premier Faure, photographers asked if they could enter the villa grounds and take pictures.

"We'll ask the Russians," said the French.

"Certainly," said the head of the dreaded Soviet secret police detail, "let them come in."

One television cameraman came away shaking his head in amazement.

"The secret policemen helped us take pictures," he reported. "One of them held me up on a chair while I shot away at his bosses."

GENEVA, July 19 (AP)—The top men of the Kremlin have relaxed themselves right out of their bullet-proof cars, while President Eisenhower is riding through Geneva with the biggest guard in town.

United States Secret Service chief U. E. Baughman is in Geneva, along with James J. Rowley, head of the permanent White House Secret Service detail.

And—ssshhh, the Americans even have a man whose talents are said to include lip reading in Russian.

When the Russians went to dine with French Premier Faure, photographers asked if they could enter the villa grounds and take pictures.

"We'll ask the Russians," said the French.

"Certainly," said the head of the dreaded Soviet secret police detail, "let them come in."

One television cameraman came away shaking his head in amazement.

"The secret policemen helped us take pictures," he reported. "One of them held me up on a chair while I shot away at his bosses."

GENEVA, July 19 (AP)—The top men of the Kremlin have relaxed themselves right out of their bullet-proof cars, while President Eisenhower is riding through Geneva with the biggest guard in town.

United States Secret Service chief U. E. Baughman is in Geneva, along with James J. Rowley, head of the permanent White House Secret Service detail.

And—ssshhh, the Americans even have a man whose talents are said to include lip reading in Russian.

When the Russians went to dine with French Premier Faure, photographers asked if they could enter the villa grounds and take pictures.

"We'll ask the Russians," said the French.

"Certainly," said the head of the dreaded Soviet secret police detail, "let them come in."

One television cameraman came away shaking his head in amazement.

"The secret policemen helped us take pictures," he reported. "One of them held me up on a chair while I shot away at his bosses."

GENEVA, July 19 (AP)—The top men of the Kremlin have relaxed themselves right out of their bullet-proof cars, while President Eisenhower is riding through Geneva with the biggest guard in town.

United States Secret Service chief U. E. Baughman is in Geneva, along with James J. Rowley, head of the permanent White House Secret Service detail.

And—ssshhh, the Americans even have a man whose talents are said to include lip reading in Russian.

When the Russians went to dine with French Premier Faure, photographers asked if they could enter the villa grounds and take pictures.

"We'll ask the Russians," said the French.

"Certainly," said the head of the dreaded Soviet secret police detail, "let them come in."

One television cameraman came away shaking his head in amazement.

"The secret policemen helped us take pictures," he reported. "One of them held me up on a chair while I shot away at his bosses."

GENEVA, July 19 (AP)—The top men of the Kremlin have relaxed themselves right out of their bullet-proof cars, while President Eisenhower is riding through Geneva with the biggest guard in town.

United States Secret Service chief U. E. Baughman is in Geneva, along with James J. Rowley, head of the permanent White House Secret Service detail.

And—ssshhh, the Americans even have a man whose talents are said to include lip reading in Russian.

When the Russians went to dine with French Premier Faure, photographers asked if they could enter the villa grounds and take pictures.

"We'll ask the Russians," said the French.

"Certainly," said the head of the dreaded Soviet secret police detail, "let them come in."

One television cameraman came away shaking his head in amazement.

"The secret policemen helped us take pictures," he reported. "One of them held me up on a chair while I shot away at his bosses."

GENEVA, July 19 (AP)—The top men of the Kremlin have relaxed themselves right out of their bullet-proof cars, while President Eisenhower is riding through Geneva with the biggest guard in town.

United States Secret Service chief U. E. Baughman is in Geneva, along with James J. Rowley, head of the permanent White House Secret Service detail.

And—ssshhh, the Americans even have a man whose talents are said to include lip reading in Russian.

When the Russians went to dine with French Premier Faure, photographers asked if they could enter the villa grounds and take pictures.

"We'll ask the Russians," said the French.

"Certainly," said the head of the dreaded Soviet secret police detail, "let them come in."

One television cameraman came away shaking his head in amazement.

"The secret policemen helped us take pictures," he reported. "One of them held me up on a chair while I shot away at his bosses."

GENEVA, July 19 (AP)—The top men of the Kremlin have relaxed themselves right out of their bullet-proof cars, while President Eisenhower is riding through Geneva with the biggest guard in town.

PRESIDENT SEEKS ZHUKOV'S HELP ON GERMAN UNITY

Continued From Page One.

all four leaders had agreed on the principle of German unification. He quoted Bulganin to the effect that creation of an effective security system in Europe would establish the necessary precondition for uniting Germany.

Eden said the all-European system proposed by Bulganin would take a long time to develop. He suggested his proposal for a pact of the Big Four plus Germany would provide a quicker and simpler way.

Faure, who served as chairman today, said a unified Germany is essential and any unusual delay would mean no unification at all.

Russian Position. Bulganin repeated that a united Germany would depend on a Germany free from existing military obligations. He went on to say that it was necessary to begin relaxing tensions. Before there is unification of Germany, he said, it would be better to take time to settle differences involved in the problem.

The Russians then proposed that they go on to discuss some other topic on the agenda.

The Western leaders told the Russians they were not through with the German problem and wanted to discuss it further.

The heads of governments then agreed the German issue should be referred back to the foreign ministers for recommendations as to means and methods of further procedure. They were asked to report back tomorrow. The leaders will determine then whether to go ahead with the German discussion or turn to another subject.

Shortly before today's meeting convened Mr. Eisenhower indicated he was not discouraged by the developments so far despite what some American officials called the "negative" attitude of Bulganin on the German problem.

"I feel pretty good about it so far," the President said when asked by a reporter how things were going.

'Very Friendly.' The aspect of the talks which has apparently impressed Mr. Eisenhower so far was the cordial atmosphere, which was demonstrated once more in the quick agreement on the agenda.

"So far, very friendly," is the way the President described it.

The meeting of the foreign ministers lasted only an hour and a half, indicating there was little difficulty over the order of business.

Acceptance of Germany as the first item was in the nature of a victory for the western Big Three. In their view, it is the central issue of the conference. Russia has placed major stress on European security.

Informants said the item on East-West contacts would include Mr. Eisenhower's bid for more freedom for the Communist satellites. Bulganin declared yesterday the present conference is not the proper place to take up the question.

East-West Trade. It will also give the four powers a chance to discuss East-West trade, a subject which the Russians hold to be of great importance.

James C. Hagerty, the President's press secretary, said he wanted to call attention to what he termed the "tone of the meeting" of the foreign ministers.

"They met for an hour and a half and were able to agree on four items," he said.

Hagerty characterized that as a "not insignificant" achievement and added: "I think it is a very healthy sign of the way the conference is developing."

'Amiable Discussion.' Russian press chief Leonid Ilyichev said the decision setting up the order of discussion was unanimous.

Sir George Young, British spokesman, said the agenda was adopted "after some amiable discussion."

Other British informants said the Soviets gave way to Western demands for top level priority for German unification.

These informants said also that Soviet Foreign Minister V.M. Molotov raised Far Eastern problems, and such a discussion could take place under item No. 4.

Although there were wide gaps between the positions of the East and West, President Eisenhower and other top officials expressed satisfaction over the friendly spirit voiced in yesterday's opening statements.

Western observers considered Bulganin's tone extremely moderate in comparison with the usual Soviet tirades against the West. The Soviet premier promised to examine all Western proposals with the greatest care.

It was noted that both Bulganin and Mr. Eisenhower made friendly gestures toward each other's government. Mr. Eisenhower said there was no reason why the American and Russian people should not be good friends. Bulganin replied that he was glad to hear such an expression from the American leader.

Positions Taken. These, in essence, were the positions taken yesterday by the four nations on the principal issues raised:

1. **Germany.** Mr. Eisenhower, Eden and Faure all called for unification of the World War II enemy as a starting point for

Witness Accuses Capmaker



MICHAEL WEINTRAUB, a former government clothing inspector, points an accusing finger at millionaire capmaker HARRY LEV (background) of Chicago at Senate investigating subcommittee hearing in Washington today. Lev throws his hands in the air, partly hiding his face. Weintraub testified that Lev tried many times to bribe him.

a general settlement in Europe, including security guarantees and arms limitation. Bulganin gave priority to security and called for a subsequent step-by-step German solution.

2. **European Security.** The United States offered Russia unspecified new "reciprocal safeguards." Britain suggested the Big Four plus a united Germany form a non-aggression pact. Eden also proposed a demilitarized zone, including East Germany, between East and West Europe. France favored a security alliance of all European states under which both the North Atlantic Treaty Organization and the Communist Warsaw alliance could exist. Russia asked for a temporary non-aggression treaty between the Warsaw alliance and NATO pending formation of an all-European treaty to replace the Western and Communist alliances.

3. **Disarmament.** Mr. Eisenhower concentrated on setting up a tight inspection and alarm system to prevent violations. Eden proposed limiting arms in Europe as the start of a global program. Faure called for cutbacks in military spending, with the savings diverted to aid of underdeveloped areas. Russia called for an immediate freeze on forces of the great powers, prohibition of atomic weapons and subsequent reduction of military forces to 1,500,000 men each for Russia, the United States and Communist China.

4. **Soviet Satellites.** The United States asked for greater freedom for East European peoples. Russia rejected consideration of the issue, terming it interference in the internal affairs of independent countries. Britain and France did not express themselves.

5. **International Communism.** Mr. Eisenhower deplored it as a source of international tension. Bulganin refused to discuss the issue. Eden and Faure were silent on the matter.

6. **The Far East.** Russia repeated Red China's claim to Formosa, demanded the United States of Peiping's "offer" to negotiate a Formosan settlement with Washington, and called again for Red China's admission to the United Nations. The Western powers ignored the subject.

7. **Trade.** Bulganin called for an end to the Western blockade on shipment of strategic goods to the Communist bloc. Faure urged expansion of East-West trade and cultural relations as a means of relieving tension. Mr. Eisenhower and Eden did not mention the matter specifically.

Informants said the first American reaction to Bulganin's opening speech was this:

1. Regret at the refusal to discuss international Communist subversion and freedom for the satellites although the Soviet reaction was anticipated.

2. Gratification at Russia's announcement that it would contribute "an appropriate amount" of fissionable material to the international atomic agency now being set up as part of the Eisenhower atom-for-peace plan. It was pointed out, however, that the offer was hinged on the actual formation of the agency and was thus subject to withdrawal.

3. Regret over the "negative" attitude of the Russians on German unification.

4. A feeling that the Far Eastern issues Bulganin raised are not appropriate for discussion here.

Some issues eliminated. It thus became apparent that some of the issues raised were for all practical purposes already eliminated from the conference agenda. The included the Far East, the Soviet satellites and international Communism.

The main issues, as expected, remained European security and German unification. They were so closely linked in yesterday's speeches that it would be difficult to separate them.

The second major issue was disarmament, or some sort of limitation of armaments to halt the world atomic race.

There was particular interest in Eden's proposal for limiting the armaments of a united Germany and its neighbors and creation of a control system to prevent the arms race from appearing too far from Bulganin's idea for a freeze on all foreign troops in Europe as the first stage in a plan for an all-European collective security organization.

margin over Soviet Brand." The letter spoke of "Col. Painter" who "now has a job with Mid-City paying \$10,000 to \$15,000 a year."

Lev had testified that Col. Vere Painter, a former Army quartermaster clothing officer, was an officer of his Mid-City Uniform Cap Co. and his partner in Spencer Manufacturing Co., another Lev company which made nearly 7,000,000 white sailor hats.

"No one knows his duties," the letter said, "except perhaps 10 or 15 years ago... while in the service of the United States Army he helped Mr. Lev to become a millionaire on the taxpayers' money."

Employer Here Says Roskin Told Him About Lev. Hyman Roskin was employed as plant superintendent of Society Brand Hat Co., 1232 Washington avenue, for two years. While he was here, he told his employer, Frank J. Novoson, vice president, about Lev's operations in Chicago.

"The reason he told me," Novoson said, "is because he knew our business had fallen from \$2,500,000 a year to less than \$500,000."

While he was with Society Brand, Roskin received an offer from Lev and went back to Chicago for a short time. He quit Lev, Novoson said, and returned to St. Louis. He went to work for the Henschel Manufacturing Co., 1602 Locust street, a hat maker.

After he became ill of cancer and had to leave Henschel, Novoson said, Roskin came into Society Brand frequently and talked to Novoson about Lev's operations.

"He told me then," Novoson added, "that he was going to make a statement about Lev and give it to the Federal Bureau of Investigation or the Senate Investigating Committee."

Roskin was not employed at Society Brand when Lev allegedly learned of that firm's bid for Marine Corps hats, Novoson said. Bids were sent to the bid office, he said. Committee investigators who telephoned Novoson told him that his company was discriminated against. Roskin also told Novoson, he said, that Lev "had a terrific in" with the Marine Corps.

Roskin lived at 6250 Clemens avenue where his widow, Betty, now lives.

COUNTY BOARD BOOSTS REALTY, LAND VALUATIONS Continued From Page One.

provements or whether he may simply add the new figure. If the old valuations have to be stricken, the mechanics of carrying out the board's order will involve about 1,000,000 changes. By merely adding the new valuation, the changes would total about 750,000 separate steps, he said.

These changes will inevitably slow down the work of getting the tax bills to the collector. Sievers said. These usually start going to the collector's office about the first week in August. A third shift of employees, to keep the work going around the clock, will be added in order to meet the statutory deadline of Oct. 31, he said.

It will be several weeks after July 30 before he can certify the new total valuations to the State Tax Commission to show compliance with its order, Sievers added.

Exempted from today's order were about 500 parcels of land in Clayton used for commercial purposes, Mason said. The board is presently engaged in having this land reassessed to bring it up to 30 per cent of its true value. Hearings on these commercial reassessments are tentatively scheduled for July 29, Mason said.

ARMY WIVES FILE \$175,000 SUIT IN WATER BILL ROW

VINE GROVE, Ky., July 19 (AP)—Two Army wives, claiming they were falsely arrested in a dispute over water bills, sued the Mayor, the police judge and the city water clerk for \$175,000 yesterday.

The suit was filed in behalf of Mrs. John W. Rogher and Mrs. Benjamin Kohler. Their husbands are sergeants at nearby Fort Knox. Defendants are Mayor George Cooper, Judge C. E. Reesor and Virgil Shelton, the water clerk.

Mrs. Rogher and Mrs. Kohler were arrested after they protested against a \$2 a month fee collected from residents of a new subdivision. They left the municipal water company office with the water bills, and warrants were issued for them. The warrants were served when they returned to pay their bills and the women were brought before Judge Reesor.

The women charged that Reesor already had \$14.50 fines made out. Mrs. Kohler, who had her 6-year-old daughter with her, paid the fine. Mrs. Rogher refused and was taken to jail at nearby Elizabethtown.

The charge was "taking water bills without paying same." The bills at the time were not due for another 10 days.

SKIES CLEAR OR CLOUDY OVER MOST OF EUROPE, HOT SPELL IN ITALY

CHICAGO, July 19 (INS)—The Weather Bureau reported the following foreign weather conditions prevailing this morning:

Aberdeen — 65, Partly cloudy
London — 67, Partly cloudy
Paris — 77, Partly cloudy
Berlin — 70, Partly cloudy
Copenhagen — 70, Clear
Rome — 95, Clear
Ankara — 82, Cloudy
Tokyo — 79, Cloudy
Madrid — 82, (Missing)
Casablanca — 59, Clear
Mexico City — 55, Cloudy

HOUSE PASSES RESOLUTION AGAINST RED IMPERIALISM

WASHINGTON, July 19 (UP)—The House by voice vote yesterday stamped final approval on a resolution condemning colonialism and communist imperialism and calling for the United States to help subjugated countries achieve independence.

The measure, sponsored by House Democratic Leader John W. McCormack of Massachusetts, was originally passed by the House, but some of the wording was changed in the Senate. The House accepted the changes.

The House also passed by voice vote and sent to the Senate a resolution by Representative Carnahan (Dem.), of Missouri, calling on the people of the world to join in protecting their right to worship and practice their own spiritual beliefs.

RUSSIAN REQUEST FOR SAME U.S. NAVIGATOR IS GRANTED

GENEVA, July 19 (AP)—The United States has okayed a Soviet request that United States Air Force navigator Clifford McCormick stay in Geneva and guide Premier Bulganin's Russian-built plane back to Berlin.

McCormick, from Long Beach, Calif., navigated the ship when it brought Bulganin, Communist party boss Nikita Khrushchev and Soviet Defense Minister Georgi Zhukov here for the Big Four summit parley. The Russian crew liked him and asked to have him on the return trip.

McCormick said today this posed a problem for him—he arrived in Geneva with no spare clothes since he expected to go right back to his Berlin base, "and I'm still wearing the same clothes."

A LIVING TRUST will give you a skilled financial secretary plus an economical substitute for your will.

ST. LOUIS UNION TRUST CO.

ST. LOUIS POST-DISPATCH

Tues., July 19, 1955 5A

23 Hurt in German Train Crash. KREFELD, Germany, July 19 (UP)—A commuter train crashed into a railroad work train near here today, injuring 25 persons, 10 of them seriously.

Kiefer's 36th Anniversary Clearance SALE. 5204 Gravois • HU. 1-3240, All Depts.

FILL YOUR WANTS FROM WANT ADS

See the Photo Exhibit of the Camera Club Council of St. Louis

Tomorrow through July 30, be sure to see outstanding photographic work by members of local camera clubs... over 150 photos on exhibit... prize-winners included. No charge.

SBF Gallery Aisle—Ninth Floor

Stix, Baer & Fuller

CHILDREN, AGE 5 TO 12, come to our party Thursday at 1:30: See a Disney Cartoon Parade, Bar 20 Rides Again, with Hopalong Cassidy, Midget Car Maniacs. No admission charge! SBF Founders' Hall—Ninth Floor.



FABRIC FASHION SHOW

... this coming Thursday at 12:30, 2:30 and 6:30 p.m.

See season-spanning cottons that are made up from the season's smartest patterns... modeled in this fabric show. No charge, of course.

SBF Fabrics—Second Floor



The perfect cool cottons for now and fall... nicely priced! Hattie Leeds' woven plaids and checks

You'll love the rich, vibrant colors that are cool for summer and ideal for fall. Wait until you see the tailoring and detail, the fine quality of the woven, Sanforized cottons... you'll want both!

Mail your order or phone CE. 1-9440 SBF Daytime Dresses—Second Floor

A pin curl permanent that takes in minutes!

Richard Hudnut Pin Quick

\$1.50

- It waves and sets in one operation!
- It has wave-controlling Magic-Curl!
- It's Lanolized to give hair bright lustre!
- It's fast and easy; hair dries in minutes!

As easy as setting your own hair! Pin-Curl gives a soft and casual wave that's so becoming for summer. With Magic-Curl control, it remains lasting flattery... leaves your hair bright, and easy to manage.

Mail your order or phone CE. 1-9440

Plus 10% Federal tax

SBF Cosmetics—Street Floor

Stix, Baer & Fuller

Shop tomorrow 9:30 a.m. to 5:30 p.m.

ST. LOUIS POST-DISPATCH
Founded by JOSEPH PULITZER
Telephone Main 1-1111—1111 OLIVE ST.
Published Daily by The Pulitzer Publishing Co.
Entered as second-class matter, July 17, 1878, at the post office at St. Louis, Mo., under the act of March 3, 1879.
MAIL PERMIT NO. 100
POSTAGE PAID BY ADDRESSEE
Circulation: 100,000
Subscription prices: Single copy, 5¢; 12 months, \$5.00; 6 months, \$2.50.
Advertising rates: 10¢ per line per day.
Business office: 1111 Olive St., St. Louis, Mo.
Editorial office: 1111 Olive St., St. Louis, Mo.
Second-class postage paid at St. Louis, Mo., and at additional mailing offices.
Postmaster: Please send address changes to St. Louis Post-Dispatch, 1111 Olive St., St. Louis, Mo. 63101.

SENATORS ASK TALBOTT ABOUT BUSINESS TIES

Subcommittee Head Says Decision on Public Hearings Will Be Made Without Delay.

WASHINGTON, July 19 (AP)—Chairman John L. McClellan (Dem.), Arkansas, said today the Senate Investigations subcommittee will decide "without undue delay" whether to hold public hearings on the propriety of outside business interests of Secretary of the Air Force Talbott.

The subcommittee questioned Talbott behind closed doors yesterday at what it termed an "informal conference" concerning Talbott's role as a "special partner" in the New York City firm of Paul B. Mulligan & Co., while serving at the Pentagon. The meeting lasted two hours and 20 minutes.

McClellan told reporters, "Mr. Talbott was most co-operative; he was frank in his replies." The Senator said Talbott "wanted the committee wholly satisfied" about his relations with the Industrial Engineering Co., some of whose customer firms do business with the Government. The Mulligan firm serves as an efficiency consultant on clerical problems.

"No Apology," Says Talbott. Talbott declined to comment. He already has said his business interests are proper and need "no apology."

Asked whether Talbott had "resolved the doubts" that led to the informal session, McClellan said he was not ready to pass "final judgment" because he said there were matters "still under inquiry."

But McClellan said that "in all fairness" it should be noted that Talbott told the Senate Armed Services Committee, at 1953 hearings on his nomination, that he planned to retain the "special partnership" with Mulligan while giving up his other business associations.

Senator Karl E. Mundt (Rep.), South Dakota, who sat through most of the conference, said: "I never had any doubts (about the propriety of Talbott's conduct) so there were none to resolve."

"This," Mundt said, "is a case where there haven't been any charges leveled, just rumors." The "rumors," he said, were brought to the subcommittee's attention by newspaper reporters whom he did not name.

McClellan said Talbott did not testify under oath, but that a stenographic record had been made. Both the Air Force head and Paul B. Mulligan, his partner, were interrogated.

Profits Divided. The Senator said Talbott and Mulligan told the subcommittee they divided the firm's profits "about 50-50" after payment of Mulligan's salary.

McClellan also said the discussion concerned whether, as a reporter put it, Talbott was "cut out of the profits" on contracts with firms that hold defense contracts. McClellan declined to be more specific.

Mundt said he understands that most of the Mulligan firm's customers do not have big defense contracts and that, with one possible exception, the Government work represents a small fraction of their total business.

Mundt said Talbott reported he "certainly wasn't" taking time from his Government duties to solicit business for the Mulligan firm, but that "neither did he wish to say that as he met people socially... he didn't tell them it was a good engineering company."

He said Talbott reported "increasingly less and less contact with the Mulligan company" since taking the Pentagon job.

SINGER PAUL ROBESON GETS PERMIT TO GO TO CANADA

WASHINGTON, July 19 (UP)—The State Department today granted singer Paul Robeson permission to go to Canada.

Robeson, an outspoken Communist supporter, had been barred from leaving the United States under wartime travel control regulations which remain in effect.

The Negro baritone called at the State Department yesterday to demand permission to go to Canada to sing at Vancouver, B.C., on Sunday, and to be granted a passport which has been denied him.

State Department spokesman Joseph Reap announced that the bar on Robeson's travel to Canada had been lifted. He said Robeson would not have to seek permission to go there in the future.

MEETING TO EXPLAIN NEW AIR FORCE RESERVE BENEFITS

A special meeting to explain new reserve training and education benefits to Air Force veterans will be held at 7:30 p.m. Thursday at the St. Louis Air Reserve Center, Room 425, Old Federal Building, Eighth and Olive streets.

The meeting will be conducted by Lt. Col. Raymond J. Morse, commanding officer of the reserve center. Veterans now in reserve status in the Air Force were urged to attend. Courses will be offered by the reserve center in aircraft maintenance, communications, flight operations and other subjects. Two semesters will be held during the academic year, from Sept. 1 through next June 30.

U.N. Delegate Found Dead. NEW YORK, July 19 (AP)—Handi Ozgurel, member of the Turkish United Nations delegation, was found dead yesterday in a parked automobile. Police said he died of natural causes. He was 45 years old.

MOTHER ABANDONS HUNGER STRIKE IN PROTEST OF DRAFT

CORAL GABLES, Fla., July 19 (AP)—Mrs. Martha Blumenbach sipped a glass of milk last night to end a three-day hunger strike she started in protest against the military draft laws. "I'll have to take it easy on food at the beginning," she said, "but I hope to regain my health and my strength soon."

She agreed to start eating again after her husband, Earl, called in several friends who talked with her.

She started the hunger strike at 5:30 p.m. Friday after her dentist son, Dr. Thomas Blumenbach, entered the United States Public Health Service at Savannah, Ga. He said he volunteered when his draft board told him he would have to serve in the Armed Forces. Duty with the public health service is considered equivalent to time in the armed forces.

The hunger strike, her husband said, was based on her "over-zealous religious attitude."

Dr. Carolyn Hightower Parsons, her pastor at Christ Church Unity in Orlando, said military service was not contrary to the beliefs of the church.

Great Scot



what wonderful whisky!



Born 1820: still going strong

JOHNNIE WALKER

BLENDED SCOTCH WHISKY

Red Label, Black Label... both 86.8 proof

Sole Importer: Canada Dry Ginger Ale, Inc., New York, N. Y.

See . . .

the latest in

St. Charles KITCHENS

Equipped With

Western-Holly GAS "Built-In"

Appliances

HERE YOU'LL SEE WHY Gas IS CALLED YOUR MODERN SERVANT



9808 Clayton Rd.

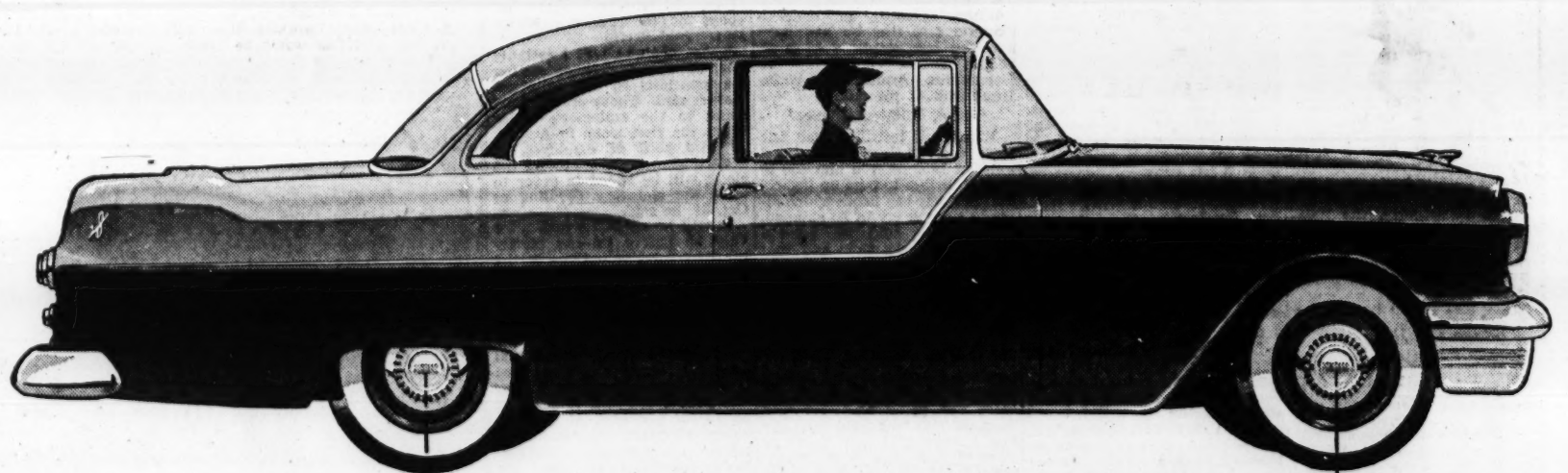
OPEN EVENINGS

'TIL 9:00

Glen Alspaugh Custom Kitchens

Two Big Reasons

WHY PONTIAC IS YOUR BEST BUY!



← 122" WHEELBASE →

200 HORSEPOWER V-8

A complete list of all the reasons why a 1955 Pontiac is your best new-car buy could easily be as long as the car itself.

We have simply chosen two of the most important reasons to give you a quick and compelling picture of how much car you really get when you make the very smart move to Pontiac!

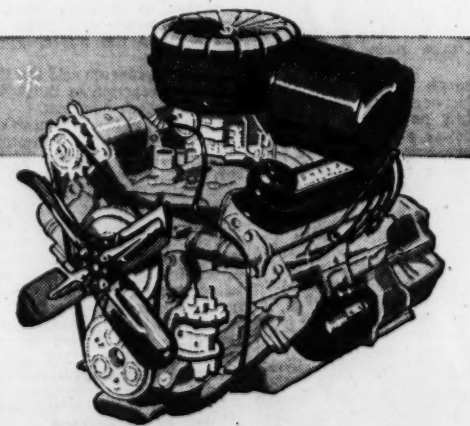
There is one more vital fact which does not show in the picture above. That is the equally important and striking fact of Pontiac's very modest price. For the truth is, Pontiac prices are easily within the reach

of any new-car budget—even the smallest!

These, we feel, are three important reasons why Pontiac is today's outstanding value—power, wheelbase and price. But there are many, many more!

Take beauty, for example. There is no car on the road with such unmistakable glamour as a Pontiac! Coming, going or standing still, this magnificent car stands out in any company.

Come in and see for yourself. Pontiac is obviously your car! We will make it very easy for you to own one!



THERE'S NO POWER LIKE STRATO-STREAK POWER!

There is no more modern, more advanced power plant in America than Pontiac's sensational 200-H.P. Strato-Streak V-8 with four-barrel carburetor*. In true Pontiac tradition, it boasts many exclusive engineering advancements that mean longer life, unsurpassed dependability and the greatest economy in Pontiac history.

*Low extra-cost option; 180 H.P. standard.

Pontiac 860

CHARLES E. VINCEL PONTIAC CO., Inc.
3295 Kingshighway at Fyler,
St. Louis 9, Mo.

PLUMMER-CARMODY PONTIAC, Inc.
622 St. Louis Ave.,
East St. Louis, Ill.

LOU FUSZ MOTOR CO.
27 S. Meramec,
Clayton, Mo.

CHRIS CHRISTEN PONTIAC CO.
6171 Natural Bridge,
St. Louis 20, Mo.

DAVIS PONTIAC, Inc., Downtown Pontiac
4141 Lindell Blvd.,
St. Louis 8, Mo.

McMAHON PONTIAC CO.
4108 Gravois at Chippewa
St. Louis 16, Mo.

THOMS PONTIAC, Inc.
5225 Delmar Blvd.,
St. Louis 8, Mo.

B.P.B. PONTIAC, Inc.
800 So. Florissant Rd.,
Ferguson, Mo.

Wonderful

PLACES!

Exciting

WRITINGS!

Colorful

PHOTOS!

IN AUGUST
HOLIDAY
MAGAZINE



MINNESOTA

This vacationland of "10,000 lakes and legends" is still gloriously close to nature—and only partly tamed by its steel-rimmed cities and model 4-H farms! You'll see it all through the knowing eyes of Grace Flandrau, a native Minnesotan. Packed with many unusual Holiday photographs.



VERSAILLES

Listen! Do you hear the frightened footsteps of Marie Antoinette in Versailles' secret passages? The smug laughter of Louis XIV as he admires its gushing fountains? 300 years of history will rush to your ears in this portrait of France's glittering monument to its scandalous past!



CHARM SCHOOL

Want to look like a cover girl? You'll pick up tips on making the most of your every good point as one gal tells the story of her "conversion" to charm. It's a unique school, where a "broken wrist" is the key to a good report card, and some freshmen often know more than their teachers suspect!

BUFFALO—She's "Queen of Lake Erie"—and flour miller and freight hauler! A newsman's revealing picture of the glossy city that's stayed a waterfront gal at heart!

CRISTE—The great Greek novelist Nikos Kazantzakis tells the story of the Mediterranean isle whose fiery folk still spin and herd in the shadow of a six-thousand-year-old empire!

THE PHILIPPINES—Threads of many cultures are woven into the rich fabric of Philippine life. Meet the proud people who weave it in this picture-packed article by Santha Rama Rau!

PLUS many other fine features, including: HORN-BLOWER'S LONDON, by C. S. Forester; YOUR TRAVEL FUTURE; America's favorite feast—THE SANDWICH; Nadine Gordimer's JOHANNESBURG and a look at SALEM'S SALTY MUSEUM!

NOW AT YOUR NEWSSTAND!

HOLIDAY

—for a new look at the world around you!

A CURTIS MAGAZINE

RUSSIANS GRANT \$100,000,000 AID TO RED VIET NAM

MOSCOW, July 19 (AP)—The Soviet Union has granted Communist-led North Viet Nam 400,000,000 rubles in economic aid, a communique broadcast by the Moscow radio last night said. At the official rate of exchange, this would be the equivalent of \$100,000,000.

The grant was one result of a week of negotiations here between Ho Chi Minh, Moscow-trained leader of the North Viet Nam regime, and Soviet Government officials. It was broadcast soon after Ho left Moscow by air for home.

The agreement also promised the Russians would help build some factories for North Viet Nam, would help Ho check epidemic diseases in his country and would aid in feeding the people.

The Chinese Communists promised Ho \$350,000,000 during his recent talks in Peking. In an airport speech on his departure, Ho said "our delegation has fulfilled its tasks here and we reached unanimous agreement on a number of questions," including economic aid from the Soviet Union.

COURT DELAYS INTEGRATION IN VIRGINIA SCHOOLS

U.S. Judges Say State Need Not End Racial Segregation in September.

The New York Herald Tribune Post-Dispatch Special Dispatch. RICHMOND, Va., July 19 — Proponents of an immediate end to segregation in public schools suffered a setback yesterday when a special three-judge United States district court here ruled that schools of Prince Edward county will not be required to open in September on a nondiscriminatory basis.

The decision is almost identical to that handed down Friday by a three-judge federal court in Columbia, S.C., which held that the summertime school district need not end segregation by September of this year.

Both decisions held operation of segregated schools after September is not inconsistent with the Supreme Court's desegregation order.

N.A.A.C.P. Argument. In yesterday's hearing, attorneys for the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People argued that Prince Edward officials "had not made the slightest indication that they open in September on a nondiscriminatory basis."

But the court ruled that the N.A.A.C.P. request for an order enforcing integration in September was "not practicable because of the adjustment and rearrangement required for the purpose."

The three judges were Circuit Judge Armistead M. Doble of Charlottesville and District Judges Sterling Hutcheson of Richmond and Albert V. Bryan of Alexandria.

Far from making a start toward compliance with the Supreme Court ruling, Prince Edward county took steps to close the schools rather than submit to integration. A private fund campaign was opened to guarantee salaries of white teachers after the county board of supervisors disapproved a proposed budget for operation of public schools in 1955-56.

Little Planning Done. The idea was to conduct segregated classes for white pupils

Visiting Russian Pets Pig on Iowa Farm



ALEXANDR TULUPNIKOV, a member of 12-man Russian delegation studying American agricultural methods, patting a pig on farm of Richard L. Alleman near Slater, Ia., yesterday. Tulupnikov is director of Russian Scientific Research Institute and member of board of advisers of Ministry of Agriculture.

outside school buildings, but little planning had been done toward actual resumption of education in September.

Lawyers for the N.A.A.C.P., recalling that the Supreme Court required "good faith" in a start toward integration, asked for the decree to end segregation by December and requiring interim reports from the Prince Edward school board on how desegregation was proceeding.

But Attorney General J. Lindsay Almond said flatly that Virginia would not comply with such an order. He declared the N.A.A.C.P. representatives were "drunk with power and hell bent in their orgy to cause chaos" by placing their own construction of immediacy on the Supreme Court's phrase "deliberate speed."

After the court's decree, N.A.A.C.P. attorneys Oliver W. Hill and Spottswood Robinson III took comfort in the fact that the decree repeated the unconstitutionality of school segregation laws.

They expressed the hope that "the defendants will wisely employ the time which the decree affords in constructive efforts to remove racial segregation from the schools of Prince Edward county at the earliest possible moment."

State's Attorney General Almond, who had assisted Prince Edward attorneys, said the verdict was "a great victory."

"I am confident that the public schools can open in September and operate throughout that term," he heretofore, Almond said. But he said the court's order means also that the state "must proceed with all reasonable expedition in the meanwhile to evolve a lawful solution of the dilemma created by the Supreme Court decision."

Court Rules Texas Western Must Admit Negro.

EL PASO, Tex., July 19 (UP)—United States District Judge R. E. Thomson ruled yesterday that a Negro girl, who had brought a non-segregation suit against Texas Western College, must be allowed to enter the college this fall. He further held that any segregation in the University of Texas system, of which Texas Western is a member, is unconstitutional.

The case involved Thelma Whitean, a 1954 graduate of Paso. Miss Whitean has been attending New Mexico A.M. College at Las Cruces where she enrolled last fall after being turned down by Texas Western.

BOY INJURED BY STREETCAR

Kenneth Johnson, 3 years old, suffered a serious head injury yesterday when struck by a northbound Jefferson avenue streetcar at Division street. He is the son of Mr. and Mrs. John Johnson, 2309 Division.

The streetcar operator, Louis Okel, 3306 Michigan avenue, told police the boy ran into the right front door of the car. Kenneth, a Negro, was taken to City Hospital.

Two Russian Farm Experts Try 'Idiot's Delight' Sundae in Iowa

Another Tastes Ice Cream Soda for First Time, Likes It—Delegates Watch Haying Operation.

WASHINGTON, Ia., July 19 (AP)—Two visiting Soviet farm delegates ordered an "Idiot's delight" ice cream sundae at the Milky Way Dairy in Oskaloosa on their tour through southern Iowa today.

Vladimir Matskevich, chief of the delegation, tried for the first time an American ice cream soda on a stop en route to the George Hora farm near Washington in eastern Iowa.

"Khorsho!" Matskevich said. "That means 'good.'"

Earlier the delegates watched alfalfa haying operations on the Ed Roda farm near Monroe. They were especially interested in two neighbor boys, Elmer Ray, 11, and Bobby Brauer, 10, driving tractors.

The agility with which Matskevich and fellow delegates—who are not exactly underlings—get over barbed wire fences is astonishing. They apparently have had plenty of experience.

They traveled an hour (such a speed in a Soviet bus on a Soviet road would be a pretty risky proposition.)

Nikolai Gureyev, deputy premier of the Ukraine, snorted when told President Eisenhower in his opening address had mentioned, among others, the questions of international Communism and the Soviet satellite states.

"So now they've discovered America," he remarked satirically, quoting from a famous Russian author.

But Gureyev and the other Russians appeared pleased at the general tone of the Geneva news.

The Soviet farm group barreled along on a fine two-lane concrete Iowa highway (the Soviets have very few concrete roads) in a big, shiny Greyhound bus (the Russians have no buses quite like this one.)

They traveled sometimes at speeds of 70 miles an hour (such a speed in a Soviet bus on a Soviet road would be a pretty risky proposition.)

Picnic for Visitors. They were off to see Iowa. An Iowa country picnic meal awaited them at the farm of Mr. and Mrs. Hora, who with their two children, Keith, 16 years old and Katherine, 7, occupy 160 acres which they own themselves and from which they reap rich harvests of pork, eggs, corn, oats and hay without any hired help at all.

The Russians are making a bit with Iowa farmers. Matskevich has turned out to be an exceedingly able diplomat with a turn for the right phrase at the right time.

Amidst applause the Russians presented a bouquet of roses and an album to Mrs. Richard L. Alleman of Slater, whose home they visited yesterday. They gave Alleman a fine Russian-made Leica-type camera called the "Fed."

The four Des Moines college girls who thought up the idea of painting in Russian a welcome sign for the Russians' arrival at the Des Moines airport Sunday were presented with bouquets of roses by the visitors.

Iowa Gov. Leo Hoegh last night spoke at a dinner given the Russians. He said the trip of the Russians to Iowa and the trip of Iowans to Russia would help "us live in peace not only with each other but also with the rest of the world."

Matskevich was particularly inspired by the portion of the Governor's speech dealing with peace. He declared that if the Soviet Union and the United States live in peace together no one will dare attempt to start a war.

Trade Expansion Urged. Howard Hill, president of the Iowa Farm Bureau Federation, proposed to Matskevich that trade between the United States

and the Soviet Union be greatly expanded. He suggested export of Iowa farm products to the U.S.S.R.

The Russians seem very conscious of questions of cost and profit. They wanted to know many details of the family economy of the Allemans. They had toured the farm and had been entertained in the Allemans' front yard with lemonade and cookies.

12 U.S. Farmers Begin Tour of Russian Hinterlands.

MOSCOW, July 19 (AP)—Twelve farmers headed for the Soviet hinterlands today to see how Russia's farmers do it.

The visiting American farm delegation left last night on a 30-day tour of the Ukraine, Central Asia and Siberia.

The Americans got their first Russian soil in their shoes yesterday in a visit to Looch, a collective farm 20 miles west of Moscow. They reported the livestock looked fine but the expenditure of labor would shock farmers at home. The number of women at work startled them too.

"We saw as many as 30 people in a hay field," Charles J. Hearst of Cedar Falls, Ia., reported. "If back home in Iowa we had three people working the same hay field that would be a lot. But apparently they've got a lot of manpower to spare here—or should we say womanpower?"

BEQUEATHS ESTATE TO HOME FOR AGED

Miss Florence Meredith Stipulates It Be Established in St. Clair County.

The will of Miss Florence T. Meredith, who had wide real estate holdings in St. Louis and East St. Louis, directed that the bulk of her estate be used for the establishment and maintenance of a home for the aged in St. Clair county. The will was filed for probate today in Belleville.

Miss Meredith, who died July 3 of cancer, named Bishop Albert R. Zuroweste of the Belleville diocese and the Mercantile Trust Co. of St. Louis as executors of her estate. No estimate of the value of the estate was available.

She directed in her will that the bulk of the estate be placed in a trust fund for Bishop Zuroweste for the establishment of the home in memory of her father, James J. Meredith, and to be known as the Meredith Memorial Home. Bishop Zuroweste is to decide the location of the home.

The Sisters Adorers of the Most Precious Blood, with headquarters at Ruma, Ill., are to operate the home. The will specifies that there are to be no religious restrictions for admission, and that occupants who can will be asked to pay for their care.

The home is to include a chapel in memory of Miss Meredith's father and mother, Mrs. Helen Meredith, to be known as St. James Chapel. There is to be an infirmary to care for aged people in the home who become ill.

Miss Meredith, who lived at 709 State street, East St. Louis, directed that a godchild, Annette Cassidy of East St. Louis, receive her jewelry, silverware and household furniture. Those pieces that she does not want, she is to turn over to Queens' Daughters of East St. Louis. During her life, Miss Meredith was a frequent benefactor of Catholic churches and charities.

WOMAN SAYS SON SHOT HER

Mrs. Florence Weston, 4117A Manchester avenue, was shot in the left leg last night in an argument with her son, Melvin Kelly, she told police.

Mrs. Weston, 66 years old, said her son, a taxicab driver, had been drinking and shot her with a small caliber revolver. She said she did not intend to report the incident to police, but that neighbors found out about it and summoned officers. Kelly is being sought.

Mary Melas, Ex-Opera Star, Dies. BUENOS AIRES, July 19 (UP)—Mary Melas, former grand opera star, was buried at Charcarita cemetery yesterday. She died Sunday at the age of 95. Miss Melas sang for the Paris opera and appeared in leading roles with Enrico Caruso and Tita Ruffo.



It's a Lillian Russell Pinafore

Cool—pretty—no ironing 3.98

Figure flattering sun charmer. Piped waist and floating skirt with dramatic dark trimmed V-neck and drop shoulders. In crisp rayon cotton plisse. Royal, brown or red on white. Sizes 10 to 20 and 14 1/2 to 24 1/2.

WRITE OR PHONE CE. 1-7450
SVB Pin Money Shop—DOWNTOWN, Second Floor
CLAYTON, Lower Mezzanine



Special! Dark Coolers

Cotton abloom with print, reg. 5.98

4.79

Keep crisp on the hottest days, cool cut patio brunch coat in opaque dark prints. Deep V back and front, zipper front for easy on and off. Gray with red, aqua with burnt orange or blue with gold. Sizes 10-18.

WRITE OR PHONE CE. 1-7450
SVB Negligees—DOWNTOWN, Third Floor
CLAYTON, Lower Mezzanine

Bermuda, Boy Shorts

Regular 4.98 to 8.98 Values

Boy Shorts 2.99 Bermudas 3.99

Bermudas in corduroy in pink, yellow, cherry; linen in cream, rust, charcoal, red; plaid in navy, purple, beige; cotton in olive, orange. Cotton boy shorts in olive or turquoise. Both sizes 10 to 18, not all sizes in all colors.

WRITE OR PHONE CE. 1-7450
SVB Sport Shop—DOWNTOWN, Second Floor
CLAYTON, Forsyth Level

SHOP WEDNESDAY DOWNTOWN AND CLAYTON 9:30 TO 5:30

SCRUGGS VANDERVOORT BARNEY

WHO'S CRAZY?
Not The Forum! Hundreds come out of their way to get this crazy special!

EVERY WED., SAT. & SUN. EVE.
3 TO 9 P.M.

FRIED 1/2 CHICKEN
with Milk-Made Country Gravy... **59¢**

DAILY BREAKFAST SPECIAL
• BACON & EGG
2 Strips Bacon and Fresh Fried Egg **17¢**

FORUM
CAFETERIA • 307 NORTH SEVENTH • DOWNTOWN
OPEN DAILY & SUNDAYS 8 A.M. TO 9 P.M.

CRYSTAL CLEAR....

Right through the Centuries!

That's gin as gin should be... as Gordon's has been... for 186 years.

Gordon's Gin... crystal clear... is in the great classic tradition, proved by time.

It's clean and clear as a flawless white diamond.

Get the clean, clear tang of a martini—a gin and tonic, or any other gin drink—made with Gordon's! You'll see for yourself... Gordon's is "crystal clear"!

And—Gordon's is 94.4 proof and has liqueur quality: That means drinks never taste thin with Gordon's Gin.

THERE'S NO GIN LIKE GORDON'S

94.4 PROOF, 100% NEUTRAL SPIRITS DISTILLED FROM GRAIN • GORDON'S DRY GIN CO., LTD., LONDON, NEW JERSEY

River Stages

STATIONS	Fixed stage in foot	Stage 7 A.M. today in foot	Change in foot
Krookuk, Ia.	14	13.9	-0.1
Samuel, Ia.	18	17.8	-0.2
Louisiana, Mo.	15	14.7	-0.3
Dan 25-TW, Mo.	23	22.7	-0.3
Moria, Ia.	18	17.9	-0.1
La Salle, Ill.	20	19.9	-0.1
Havana, Ill.	14	13.8	-0.2
Heardstown, Ill.	18	17.8	-0.2
Dan 26-TW	21	20.8	-0.2
Jefferson, Mo.	20	19.7	-0.3
Lakeside, Mo.	20	19.7	-0.3
Herman, Mo.	20	19.7	-0.3
St. Charles	20	19.7	-0.3
St. Louis	20	19.7	-0.3
Marquette St. Pa.	11	10.7	-0.3
Union	11	10.7	-0.3
Valley Park	11	10.7	-0.3
Chester, Ill.	27	26.1	-0.9

BAPTISTS CHARGE PERSECUTION IN SPAIN

World Congress in London Hears Condemnation of Franco's Religious Policy.

The Chicago Daily News Post-Dispatch Special Radio Copyright, 1955. LONDON, July 19.—The Baptist World Congress with 7800 delegates from 60 countries has heard a strong condemnation of asserted religious persecution in Spain.

Nine Baptists from Russia are attending the conference at which the harassment of Protestants in Gen. Francisco Franco's Spain has been described.

Dr. Arnold T. Ohrn, general secretary of the World Baptist Alliance, Washington, D. C., reported that halls rented for worship by Baptists have been closed by the Spanish government.

"No Baptist school must be established," he said. "The children are compelled to receive instruction in the Roman Catholic religion in the government schools."

"Marriage is denied in some instances. Young men in the army must suffer for their faith in various ways. There are no jobs for Baptists in government offices. Private meetings in homes are dangerous."

"Fines and imprisonment are the probable fate of those who dare to meet for prayer and Bible readings."

The week-long conference closes Friday when evangelist Billy Graham addresses the assembly at Arsenal football stadium.

Walter Pope Binns, president of William Jewell College, Liberty, Mo., delivered one of the major conference addresses on the subject of religious and intellectual freedom. He decried the fact that too much of the world was run by totalitarian governments that deny religious freedom to their people.

The Congress has delegates from most North American countries, most of Europe and parts of Asia and Africa. It is the largest meeting of Baptists ever held in the Eastern Hemisphere.

Fifty years ago when the first Baptist Congress was held in London, the church had 6,500,000 members. Now it claims 21,000,000.

24 MINERS KILLED IN URANIUM PIT FIRE IN EAST ZONE

BERLIN, July 19 (AP)—The East German news agency ADN reported today that 24 miners were killed when fire raged through a uranium pit near Aue, East Germany, 11 miles north of the Czech border.

The report said 96 miners were injured. It added that Fritz Seibmann, East German minister for heavy industries, would investigate the disaster.

ADN added no other details and did not say when the fire happened.

FOUND DEAD, RIFLE NEARBY

The body of James J. Torrini, 5372 St. Edwards avenue, was found yesterday in the basement of his home with a gunshot wound in the right side of his head. A .22-caliber rifle was lying nearby.

His wife told police he had made several threats in recent years to take his life. Torrini, 41 years old, was a World War I veteran with 100 per cent disablement.

CAMERAS
Photo, Movie, Art Supplies
Photo Finishing
Easy Terms—Trade-In
Bader's
1112 LOCUST ST. ST. LOUIS, MO. 63101
GA. 1-2870

SISTER, BROTHER SEPARATED FOR 32 YEARS REUNITED

Mrs. Frieda Belkin and her brother, Miguel Katz, were reunited yesterday after a separation of 32 years in an emotional scene near her home at 7008A Amherst avenue, University City.

The meeting on the street was arranged by Mrs. Belkin's son, Nathan, who had kept secret from her the fact that Katz was coming here for a visit from his home in Buenos Aires, Argentina. She was overcome when her brother called to her after she had walked by him without recognizing him.

Both emigrated from Poland. Mrs. Belkin in 1923 and Katz a year later. She came to St. Louis, but Katz was unable to follow her because he did not qualify under the immigration quota.

Mrs. Belkin is a widow with the one son, Nathan. Katz, who operates a variety store, is married and has three children. She is 54 years old and he is 52.

Three persons were injured. The tornado, followed by a heavy thunderstorm, left more than 600 persons homeless, among them the families of 120 officers and enlisted men of the Nationalist Air Force.

Hsinchu, 33 miles southwest of Taipei, is on the west coast railroad and the site of one of the main Nationalist air bases.

TAIPEI, Formosa, July 19 (AP)—More than 200 houses were destroyed or damaged by a tornado that struck the industrial town of Hsinchu, in northwest Formosa, yesterday. Three persons were injured.

200 HOUSES DESTROYED BY TORNADO IN FORMOSA

WE HAVE ON HAND, THE

Hamilton

FOR YOUR WRIST

The largest selection at prices appealing to everyone... terms if desired.

AUTHORIZED HAMILTON WATCH REPAIR

WEHMUELLER - Hamilton

JEWELERS... 715 LOCUST ST.

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

114 N. 10th St. Not Limited to Postal Employees CH. 1-0073

SENATE APPROVES FREE VACCINE BILL

Morse Objects, Says Measure 'Only Scratches the Surface.'

WASHINGTON, July 19 (AP)—The Senate has voted to provide free Salk anti-polio vaccine for millions of children under age 20 and expectant mothers. The next move is up to the House whose Commerce Committee last week approved a somewhat different free vaccine bill.

Senate action yesterday came on a voice vote. The only audible "no" vote was cast by Senator Morse (Dem., Oregon). He objected that the measure "only scratches the surface."

Debate was highlighted by an impassioned speech by Senator Welker (Rep., Idaho), taking the Public Health Service to task for what he said was a failure to act against the Cutter Laboratories of Berkeley, Calif. Welker said Cutter vaccine was "directly" responsible for 118 polio cases in Idaho, four of them fatal.

Both Morse and Welker charged federal health officials with "coverups" in the vaccine program, but the Idaho Senator was not in the chamber when the vote was taken.

The Senate bill, sponsored by Chairman Hill (Dem.), Alabama, and 12 other members of the Labor and Public Welfare Committee, would authorize the Government to buy vaccine which would be distributed to the states. The states then would spread it among local communities. The House bill, too, would channel the vaccine through the states.

The Senate measure places no ceiling on the amount which may be voted for the purpose. This is left to congressional appropriations committees. The House bill would authorize \$38,000,000 for inoculation of needy children. It also would provide for grants to the states on a dollar-for-dollar matching basis for any broader immunization programs. No limit was set on the amount a state could get.

Neither bill would require a showing of financial need—a "means" test—for a youngster to be eligible for the free vaccine.

In his speech, Welker concentrated his fire on the health service's communicable disease center in Atlanta, Ga. He spoke of a "contemptible, low-down" attempt to keep under cover what he said was the fact that polio can be contracted by persons who come in contact with others injected with defective vaccine.

In Atlanta, Dr. Theodore J. Bauer, chief of the disease center, said he knew of no instances in which information had been withheld "about either contact cases or vaccinated cases of polio."

Welker said the Cutter firm has demonstrated a "contemptible" unwillingness "to rectify the harm it has done" in what the Senator described as an "almost criminal act."

FLEMING LEADS LAWYER POLL FOR JUDGESHIP IN ILLINOIS

City Judge Joseph E. Fleming of East St. Louis received 82 votes to lead a list of 15 candidates in a special election among lawyers to select a successor to the late Circuit Judge Edward F. Bareis, it was announced yesterday.

The ballots were cast by mail by lawyers practicing in the Third Illinois Judicial District. The five high men will now participate in a second preliminary election in which ballots will be received until midnight Aug. 1.

In addition to Judge Fleming, others who received enough votes to be candidates in the second election were Kevin Kane, St. Clair county civil attorney, with 47 votes; former Circuit Judge Jesse R. Brown, Edwardsville, 45; Harry Patton, Alton, 21, and Louis Beasley, East St. Louis, 20. In the next election, the number of candidates will be reduced to two. The term of Judge Bareis, who died March 19, runs to July 1, 1957.

Stuntmaster . . .



Art Linkletter

will prove that

"PEOPLE ARE FUNNY"

as he interviews a man who sold hamburgers from atop a flagpole at Hollywood and Vine!

TONIGHT

at 7:00

KSD

550 on your Radio Dial

SEWER SUBDISTRICT VOTED FOR COUNTY

Coldwater Creek Project Calls for 8-Mile Line, New Plant.

An ordinance creating a Coldwater Creek sanitary trunk sewer subdistrict in northern St. Louis county was passed yesterday by the board of trustees of the Metropolitan St. Louis Sewer District.

Plans call for construction of about eight miles of a sanitary trunk sewer line to carry the sewage that now runs in the open in Coldwater Creek. A sewage treatment plant would be built at the northern terminus of the line in the vicinity of New Halls Ferry road.

The treated sewage would then be discharged into Coldwater Creek and travel about seven miles before emptying into the Missouri river a short

distance above its confluence with the Mississippi river.

At public hearings on the proposal last month officials of the St. Louis County Health Department said that daily discharge of an estimated 5,622,000 gallons of raw and partially treated sewage into Coldwater Creek constituted a health nuisance.

The subdistrict comprises an area of about 40 square miles containing about 55,000 residents. The area tributary to the upper three miles of the creek has sanitary sewers and an additional one-and-one-half mile of the creek from north of St. Charles road to a point south of Natural Bridge road has a sanitary trunk sewer. This sewer would be extended about eight

miles northward to the boundary of the Metropolitan District where the treatment plant would be built.

Only sanitary sewage would be involved in the plans. Storm water run-off would not be obstructed.

Egypt-Czech Barter Pact. CAIRO, July 19 (UP)—Egypt and Communist Czechoslovakia have signed a long range barter agreement, it was announced today.

Under the agreement Egypt will send cotton and phosphates to Czechoslovakia for heavy and light industrial products.

ALL PORCELAIN FRIGIDAIRE
Highest Trades in Our History
WE SIMPLY REFUSE TO BE UNDERSOLD
SOUTHSIDE
TERMS + OPEN NITES
3630 S. Grand St. St. Louis, Mo. 4-3000

DAVY CROCKETT HATS
FREE With Cleaning
Real CLEANERS FURRIERS
CALL HU. 1-1100
4544-50 GRAVOIS

HUNT FOR MAN WHO STABBED WOMAN TO DEATH CONTINUES

Search for a robber who stabbed Mrs. Rita Holzer to death early yesterday in her apartment at 311 North Whittier street was continued by police today.

Mrs. Holzer, 26 years old, told a neighbor who responded to her cries for help that she had interrupted a Negro she

found rummaging through drawers. An employee of a nearby apartment hotel told police he saw a man run out of the building where Mrs. Holzer lived, and disappear down an alley.

Police were unable to obtain a statement from Mrs. Holzer, who died at City Hospital several hours later. An autopsy disclosed she was stabbed with a knife blade one inch wide. Her 6-month-old son, Arthur,

ST. LOUIS POST-DISPATCH

who was in his crib and was not harmed, is being cared for at City Hospital. Mrs. Holzer came to St. Louis from Lancaster, Wis., several years ago and formerly was employed by an engineering firm.

VODKA COLLINS

IT LEAVES YOU BREATHLESS



Smirnoff
VODKA
the greatest name in VODKA
80 Proof. Made from grain. St. Pierre Smirnoff & Co. (Division of Heublein), Hartford, Conn., U.S.A.

BEFORE YOU INVEST—INVESTIGATE

The higher-than-average earnings you can get on your idle funds with insured safety. All accounts fully insured to \$10,000 by Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation, a Federal Agency.

Thousands of individuals, corporations, credit unions, labor unions, lodges, churches, pension funds and other organizations have placed their funds with us to earn this excellent rate on insured investment.

Find out more. Write for financial statement.

COMMUNITY FEDERAL SAVINGS & LOAN ASSOCIATION

8944 St. Charles Road Phone HARRISON 7-7400
Assets Over \$45,000,000.00

Tues., July 19, 1955 9A

BEAUTIFUL FLOORS

Have been our specialty since 1914. See us for all kinds of carpet and floor covering and Youngtown Kitchens.

O.A. KNELL 3524 GRAVOIS PR 2-0535

16th Anniversary SALE

REPOSSESSED 3-ROOM OUTFIT BEDROOM LIVING ROOM \$99.50 KITCHEN

\$5.00 DOWN—\$1.50 WEEK FREE GIFTS Open Mon., Wed., Thurs. and Fri. 11 P.M. FREE PARKING CH 1-3397, CH 1-0488

AIR-CONDITIONED

CROWN Furniture Co. CORNER 10th & FRANKLIN

NOW—Biggest Trade-in Deals ever on the Biggest-Selling Buicks in History!
Come in and see!

Swing it? Sure you can!

This Big Buick SPECIAL (2-Door, 6-Passenger Sedan) delivers locally for less than some models of the well-known smaller cars (Come in and check)

THIS big honey of a Buick certainly is within your price reach—and the facts are here to prove it.

When you look into things, you find that this man-sized Buick SPECIAL is priced almost exactly like the smaller cars—and even below some models of the three most widely known smaller cars.

You find proof of that in the price tag we'll show you for this 2-door, 6-passenger SPECIAL.

And you find clinching proof in the fact that Buick sales are soaring as never before—far outstripping the huge success that moved Buick into the Top 3 of America's best sellers. (That means Buick prices *must* be low enough for a whale of a lot of people to afford.)

But every sensible buyer knows that low price alone is not enough. It takes more product for the money to reach the sales heights—and that's the Buick story.

More and more people are learning that you get a

lot more automobile for the money in a Buick than you get elsewhere.

More styling distinction—more room and comfort—more size and roadability—more ride stability and steadiness—more brawn and heft and solidity of structure—and a lot more sheer power thrill.

More spectacular action, too, from the performance and smoothness and better gas mileage of Variable Pitch Dynaflo.[†]

So why don't *you* come in for a look at the strapping big Buick that's priced like the smaller cars? And for a sampling of the most thrill-packed automobile in Buick history?

[†]Variable Pitch Dynaflo is the only Dynaflo Buick builds today. It is standard on ROADMASTER, optional at modest extra cost on other Series.

DID YOU KNOW—

- ★ — that the Buick SPECIAL is priced below any other car of 188 horsepower and 122-inch wheelbase?
- ★ — that the Buick SPECIAL is priced below some models of the three most well-known smaller cars?
- ★ — that the Buick SPECIAL includes as standard equipment at no extra cost a long list of items usually charged for as "extras" by other cars—items such as direction signals, automatic lighting of glove compartment, variable speed windshield wipers with vacuum booster, and so on?
- ★ — that the Buick SPECIAL gives you more pounds of automobile than any other car at its low price?

Thrill of the year is Buick

WHEN BETTER AUTOMOBILES ARE BUILT BUICK WILL BUILD THEM

BURNS BUICK CO.
Vandeventer at Locust Ave. St. Louis, Mo.
JE. 3-6230

GILBERT BUICK, Inc.
3510 Gravois Ave. St. Louis, Mo.
PR. 1-5200

MIXON BUICK
1910 State St. E. St. Louis, Ill.
BR. 1-4634

GRANITE CITY AUTO SALES, Inc.
1905 Madison Ave. Granite City, Ill.
GL. 2-1182

KUHS BUICK CO.
2837 N. Grand Blvd. St. Louis, Mo.
PR. 1-2900

DUFAUX MOTOR CO.
3345 S. Kingshighway Blvd. St. Louis, Mo.
HU. 1-1600

COTTER BUICK CO.
2337 Big Bend Blvd. Maplewood, Mo.
ST. 1-8400

CASTLES-WILSON BUICK CO.
490 N. Kingshighway at McPherson St. Louis, Mo.
PO. 1-4900

ARKANSAS BOARD SEEKS TO BAR ST. LOUIS FIRM

LITTLE ROCK, Ark., July 19.—The State Board of Architects yesterday asked the Arkansas Supreme Court to prohibit the Bank Building & Equipment Corp. of America, a St. Louis general building contractor, from soliciting business in Arkansas. In the case, which is on appeal from a chancery court in Pulaski county, the board argued that a 1941 law was violated by solicitation by the St. Louis concern.

An officer of the corporation, which has offices at 906 Sidney street, said the board charged that his company was practicing architecture. He said his company merely offered architectural services. Arkansas law requires building plans to be drawn up by a licensed architect but does not specify that they be drawn up by an architectural firm, he added.

GERMANY

VIA SUPER G CONSTELLATIONS

Round Trip from New York by Comfortable Tourist Class

HAMBURG	\$590 60
FRANKFURT	
DÜSSELDORF	\$574 10
MUNICH	\$608 10

• London, Paris or Brussels at no extra charge
• Famous gemütliche atmosphere. • Superb German cuisine
• Million mile American pilots • 30 years of traditional efficiency

SEE YOUR TRAVEL AGENT
LUFTHANSA German Airlines
655 Fifth Avenue, N. Y. • Phone MUrray Hill 2-9100

HEADS BAR ASSOCIATION'S UNLAWFUL PRACTICE GROUP

Harold C. Ackert has been appointed chairman of the unauthorized practice committee of the Bar Association of St. Louis, T. Hartley Pollock, president, announced today.

The committee hears complaints relating to the unauthorized and unlawful practice of law and reports on anything regarded as "prejudicial to the welfare of the community or the profession."

Other members of the committee are: Walter Clark, Harry Gershenson, Robert N. Jones, Samuel B. Murphy, Arthur H. Slonim Jr., Herbert E. Barnard and Thomas E. Toney.

HIGHWAY BILL'S TAXES REVISED BY HOUSE GROUP

Committee Exempts Smaller Recapped Tires From Levy, Cuts Diesel Fuel Imposit.

WASHINGTON, July 19 (UP).—The House Public Works Committee today revamped its tax proposal for financing a new road-building program and tentatively approved \$12,400,000,000 in new levies over 16 years.

It made four revisions in its complex taxing provisions which would mean a net gain of \$400,000,000 for the Treasury.

Members said the committee will meet again tomorrow to put its final approval of the bill. The measure was approved last Friday by a 22-6 vote, but the committee rescinded that action to permit a revision of the tax proposals.

New gasoline, tire and other "user" levies would be used to help pay for \$48,500,000,000 program of new and improved superhighways, and primary, secondary, and rural roads. They would become effective shortly after the bill's enactment and would not expire until July 1, 1971.

"The disease that feels like fire!"

"I couldn't lie down, sit or walk without pain. A bath was almost impossible," reports a shingles victim. Learn all about this mysterious disease that can't be cured in "How it Feels to Catch Fire."

ALSO — Don't miss Babe Zaharias' own story of her grim fight against cancer. Get your copy of the Post today!

hearings Friday on a bill passed by the House yesterday to liberalize the social security system.

Chairman Myrd (Dem.) said the committee had decided to invite Mrs. Oveta Culp Hobby, retiring Secretary of Health, Education and Welfare, as the first witness.

Senate and House leaders are aiming for adjournment by the end of next week. Senator Flanders (Rep.), Vermont, another committee member, told reporters the general sentiment seemed to be that the social security measure should receive full hearings. He added this

meant that action on it probably would have to be put over until the next session of Congress.

The bill, passed by the House yesterday 372-31, would liberalize benefits for women and the disabled and extend coverage of the old age and survivors insurance system to additional

self-employed groups. The bill has political appeal and key Senators are reluctant to pronounce it dead for this session.

ADVERTISEMENT

DENTAL PLATES

That Loosen
Need Not Embarrass

Many wearers of false teeth have suffered real embarrassment because their plate dropped, slipped or wobbled at just the wrong time. Do not live in fear of this happening to you. Just sprinkle a little FASTEETH, the alkaline (non-acid) powder, on your plate. Hold false teeth more firmly, as they feel more comfortable. Check "plate odor" (denture breath). Get FASTEETH at any drug counter.

KILLS ANTS

QUICK — SURE — SIMPLE

TERRO ANT KILLER will rid your place of swarming ants. Corries a money back guarantee. No Mess. No bother. Simply to use. Get TERRO ANT KILLER from your dealer today. If he cannot supply you, send his name and \$6.00 for large bottle postpaid.

Smart Chemical Co., 615 Grand St., St. Louis, Mo.

TERRO

THE ANT KILLER

no wasted heat

BUTTER MELTS IN THE PAN... STAYS FIRM BESIDE IT

BE MODERN... Cook ELECTRICALLY

Cooler! Flameless Electric heat goes directly into pots and pans—not out and around them.

You get perfect meals every time with only about half the heat needed by old-fashioned stoves. Efficient electric units fit close to cooking utensils... do away with the wasted heat that makes your kitchen hot and humid.

Food tastes better, too! Because you cook with less water... and natural juices and flavors, vitamins and minerals stay in the food. You get all this—plus convenience you never dreamed of—with an automatic Electric Range.

FAST—THRIFTY

Flameless electric cooking is fast! And best of all, it costs so little to cook the modern electric way. See the new-model Electric Ranges today, buy one now on the Reddy Credit Plan.

UNION ELECTRIC

Buy a flameless electric range on the Reddy Credit Plan

Live Better — Live Electrically

One-Year Extension.

Originally, the committee voted to keep the taxes for 15 years. But today it voted to extend them an additional year to make up revenue losses from other revisions it approved.

It adopted an amendment by Representative Russell V. Mack (Rep.), Washington, to exempt recapped tires of less than a "6-inch crowned width" from the proposed new tax on camel-back, material used in recapping. Mack said this would exempt small and medium sized tires for passenger cars.

The committee also approved an amendment by Representative John J. Dempsey (Dem.), New Mexico, to cut the new tax on diesel fuel for trucks and busses from three to two cents a gallon.

Another change was to exempt from the gasoline and tire taxes truck and transit companies which can show that 75 per cent of their traffic is within city limits.

The Senate has passed a road-building program but made no provision as to how the money was to be raised. President Eisenhower's proposal that the program be financed with long-term bonds outside the national debt limit ran into widespread Democratic opposition.

The minimum wage bill came up in the House today with some doubt whether the members would go along with their Labor Committee and vote to increase the wage from 75 cents to \$1 an hour. It was considered certain Republicans would sponsor an amendment to peg the new minimum wage at 90 cents an hour, as originally proposed by President Eisenhower.

The House Rules Committee sent the bill to the floor yesterday under a procedure that would permit amendments only on the size of the increase and its effective date—not on any changes in the extent of coverage of the minimum wage laws.

The Senate earlier this year approved an increase to \$1, effective Jan. 1.

The House approved by voice vote late yesterday a bill authorizing the Federal Government to build a passenger-freight ship powered by an atomic engine. The ship would be a substitute for Mr. Eisenhower's proposed "atoms for peace" atomic merchant ship, already rejected by House and Senate.

Senate Committee Called.

Senator Magnuson (Dem.), Washington, announced he will call his Commerce Committee into a meeting tomorrow for a vote on an atomic ship bill similar to the one approved by the House. The Senate bill is sponsored by Magnuson, Chairman Clinton P. Anderson (Dem.), New Mexico, of the Atomic Energy Committee and acting Majority Leader Earle C. Clements of Kentucky.

Unlike the President's proposal, the Merchant ship authorized in the House and in the Magnuson bills would be specifically designed for atomic power with a specially developed atomic reactor. It would be a prototype to test the feasibility of atomic power for merchant ships. The President's proposal had been to equip a conventional merchant ship hull with an atomic reactor similar to the one used in the atomic submarine Nautilus and then send the ship around the world to demonstrate the peaceful uses of atomic energy.

Curbs on \$1-a-Year Men.

The House Banking Committee has voted to place tighter restrictions on so-called "dollar-a-year" men in Government, it was reported yesterday. There was no formal announcement on action at the closed-door meeting. One member said the committee adopted the new limitations as amendments to a two-year extension of the Defense Production Act.

One would require quarterly financial statements from business executives who work for the Government for nothing or the nominal \$1-a-year.

Another would prohibit them from taking part in any policy decisions beyond acting as "adviser." Policy decisions would have to be made by Cabinet officers or other appointed officials.

The Justice Department's anti-trust division has started an investigation into the activities of dollar-a-year men to determine whether they contribute to the growth of monopolies.

One source said the banking group rejected a motion by Republican Wright Patman (Dem.), Texas, chairman of the small business committee, which would have prohibited the use of any such employees.

Social Security Bill.

By the Associated Press.

The Senate Finance Committee agreed today to start public

NOTICE!

WHILE GIN & TONIC IS A VERY GOOD DRINK IT IS FAR SUPERIOR made with COATES IMPORTED PLYMOUTH GIN

An English Dry Gin of SURPASSING QUALITY Since 1793

50 PROOF • DISTILLED FROM GRAIN

SOLE U.S. REPRESENTATIVES
MUNICH & SHAW CO., INC., NEW YORK, N.Y.

Individually Yours for NATURAL HEARING

NOT EVERY HOUSE CAN BE BUILT FROM THE SAME BLUEPRINT

Not every hearing aid from the same audiogram (chart). Your hearing loss "blueprint" calls for an aid just for you. Audiogram and analysis made without charge. Call today.

Buy with confidence at Erker's. Consult our Certified Hearing Aid Audiologist.

Erker's

908 OLIVE

COOK'S PAINTS

"I painted my house with..."

Phone JE. 1-1755 for Your Nearest Store

BUY SHAVING COMFORT AT ...

NEW...LATHER BOMB

Gives Smoothest SHAVES in 1/2 the TIME

Secret Formula Is Liquid Here

PUSH THE BUTTON Out Comes Richer, Heavier Lather Than Ever Possible Before

NOW—SCIENTIFIC GENIUS GIVES YOU A RICHER, FINER LATHER!

RISE and its revolutionary container are a triumph of science and research. Gives smoothest shaves in 1/2 the time!

Goodbye sore-face shaving. Your razor floats down your face with less pull and scrape. Get RISE and shave on air! Over 20 million cans sold.

ATTENTION MEN

Outshaves any Soap or Brushless

RISE makes shaving a pleasure. A survey of men who tried RISE—after using old-fashioned soap and brush—showed 71% prefer RISE. Here's why:

- 1. Even with my wavy beard I get extra smooth shaves.
- 2. L. F. R., N. Y.
- 3. "RISE gives me smoother shaves. Best I've used!"
- 4. A. K. S., Conn.

rise 69¢

America's No. 1 push-button shave

Katz Leads the Way to New Beauty!

you couldn't ask for more!

all new Toni

is odor-free... frizz-free... trouble-free... as a wave can be!

The most pleasant way to the most natural wave of your life!

odor-free as a wave can be

all new FRESH AIR WAVING LOTION!

No strong ammonia odor! Costly ingredients make this the mildest, most gentle... yet most effective waving lotion ever created!

frizz-free as a wave can be

all new LANOLIN-TREATED END PAPERS!

Hardly a chance of dry, split ends, or "first-week frizz"! Now, every curl is wrapped protectively in lanolin tissue from start to finish!

trouble-free as a wave can be (and the fastest, too!)

all new 10 MINUTE WAVING TIME!

TONI's waving lotion action is complete in just 10 minutes, and it waves with gentle, Self-Timing accuracy!

all new NO-DAB NEUTRALIZING!

No more troublesome "curl-by-curl" neutralizing! Just pour-over, pour-thru... simple as rinsing!

plus...NEW 2-WAY convenience!

for complete permanents

new Toni

the most pleasant way to the most natural wave of your life!

\$2.00 plus tax

VERY GENTLE—REGULAR—SUPER

for between permanents

Tip Toni

Just enough Fresh Air Lotion for the tips of your hair!

\$1.25 plus tax

Katz COSMETIC CENTERS

COSMETIC DEPTS.

- 7th & Locust
- 8th & Washington
- 6150 Natural Br. Rd.
- Sulton & Manchester
- 441 No. Kirkwood Rd.

ASSERTS FOREIGNERS ARE LENIENT TO G.I.S

State Department Official
Defends Treaties at House
Hearing.

WASHINGTON, July 19 (AP)—The State Department informed Congress today that America's European defense partners have leaned over backward to be fair to United States service men who break local laws.

Reporting to the House Foreign Affairs Committee, Deputy Under Secretary of State Robert Murphy said no basis, has been found for a single complaint, and that treaties outlining foreign criminal jurisdiction represent "considerable concessions" to the United States.

He said agreements covering the right of foreign nations to punish law violators among American troops have, in fact, "worked in favor" of G.I.s through leniency of local authorities.

Murphy testified in defense of international agreements which have come under attack by House members, who contend the legal rights of United States service men have been jeopardized.

Murphy told the committee the United States cannot ask America's allies to waive entirely their sovereignty by abandoning all criminal jurisdiction over crimes committed within their borders.

He said one alternative to junking the agreements would be withdrawal of United States troops, thereby raising "the gravest issues of foreign policy."

"Only one interest would be served by the withdrawal of American forces from Europe, and that is the interest of Communist imperialism," he said.

Murphy said that in a total of 6000 cases in which American service men have run afoul of local laws, only 85 individuals have gone to jail. As of May 31, he added, only 22 were still there.

Longest sentence was five years for highway robbery. "In not one of these cases do we believe that an innocent man has gone to jail," he summed up.

Wilbur M. Brucker, general counsel of the Defense Department, testified "grossly distorted accounts of a few cases" have given rise to misunderstandings about the rights of service men abroad.

NEW! SCIENTIFIC POWDER

STOPS DOG ITCH

- Destroys Fleas, Lice, Ticks
- Even Kills Spotted-Fever Ticks
- Stops Fungus Itch
- Kills Bacteria—Repels Odors

... All in One Easy Operation

It's no joke when your dog scratches himself into a frenzy. He is in real misery. And ordinary "flea powders" often cannot help him because 7 times out of 10 the real cause of his trouble is *Fungitch* (fungus itch). This fungus infection, picked up in grass and weeds, causes scratching even when your dog is free of fleas, lice, ticks.

Now You Can Help—After years of research, Dr. A. C. Merrick, famous veterinary scientist, has developed SCRATCHEX, an entirely new-type powder that stops painful *Fungitch* (often called "summer itch" and "mange") and kills fleas, lice, ticks on contact.



Dr. A. C. Merrick, developer of SCRATCHEX

Don't Let Your Dog Suffer—Dust SCRATCHEX into his coat. SCRATCHEX brings almost instant relief. Long-lasting effectiveness helps prevent re-infection. Cures "doggy" odors. Get SCRATCHEX today—at all Walgreen drug stores.

Guaranteed to Stop Your Dog's Scratching OR MONEY BACK Season's Supply **98¢**

Dr. Merrick's SCRATCHEX
SCIENTIFIC MITIGATING POWDER FOR DOGS
ON SALE AT ALL
WALGREEN
DRUG STORES

BOY, 3, MISSING TWO HOURS, FOUND 10 BLOCKS AWAY

A 3-year-old Blissett Hills boy gave his parents and the police department of Bellefontaine neighbors some anxious moments yesterday afternoon when he disappeared on his tricycle and was gone for two hours.

Jamie Cramer, son of Mr. and Mrs. Calvin Cramer, 1409 Golden drive, was found by his father at 6:30 o'clock about 10 blocks from his home. He was playing with some other youngsters.

It was the lure of a toy tractor owned by one of his new-found friends that kept Jamie oblivious of the dinner hour, his mother said. After a spanking, he was put to bed but before dropping off to sleep he asked to be permitted to rejoin his friends at the earliest opportunity, she added.

SAFE UNLOCKED, \$229 STOLEN

Theft of \$229 from an unlocked safe in a filling station at 3260 South Kingshighway was reported to police yesterday by Charles C. Beaury, manager.

Beaury said the money apparently was removed between 3 and 6 p.m. while he and several employees were servicing automobiles.

3 CADDIES IN TREE ARE KILLED WHEN LIGHTNING STRIKES

OWENSBORO, Ky., July 19 (AP)—Three of four caddies perched in a tree to escape rain were killed by lightning yesterday.

The fourth, acting on impulse, jumped as the lightning struck. He escaped injury. All were attending a watermelon party for caddies at Owensboro Country Club.

The dead: Jerry Morris, 14 years old; Charles Ray, 12, and Frank Burger, 13. Their companion in the tree was Danny Thompson, son of a former county judge.

It was the second such tragedy in less than 24 hours. Two members of Kentucky's National Guard were killed by lightning Sunday while standing under a tree. They were Pvt. Edwin C. Miles, London, and Pfc. Carl W. Cloud, McWhorter.

Soekarno Welcomed in Iraq. BAGHDAD, July 19 (AP)—Indonesian President Soekarno was given an official welcome to Iraq today when his plane made a brief stopover here. The Indonesian leader, on a pilgrimage to Mecca, was greeted by Deputy Premier Ahmad Mukhtar Baban and other government leaders.

CAB DRIVER ADMITS KILLING OF EMINENCE (MO.) WOMAN

GOLDEN, Colo., July 19 (AP)—A Denver taxicab driver early today admitted killing Miss Zeima Broadfoot, 24 years old, Eminence, Mo., last Wednesday.

Sheriff Carl Enlow announced. The admission by Alvin Wesley Brooks after five hours' interrogation followed by only a few hours positive identification of Miss Broadfoot's body.

It was discovered in a gulch 15 miles west of here Saturday by a picnicker. Most of her clothing had been ripped off, and her head had been crushed by a rock.

Miss Broadfoot came to Denver July 9. She tried to obtain a job at several places, Enlow said, and moved into the hotel where Brooks was staying early last week.

An autopsy disclosed she was pregnant.

Formosa Desertions Reported. TOKYO, July 19 (AP)—The Peiping radio said today three Chinese Nationalist soldiers had gone over to the Red army, crossing the narrow waters between Quemoy and the mainland on United States gasoline drums.

WOMAN'S TIP BRINGS ARREST OF ACCUSED BANK TELLER

CLEVELAND, July 19 (AP)—A woman's suspicion provided the tip which last night enabled the Federal Bureau of Investigation to find a young bank teller accused of embezzling \$93,780 from a Staten Island, N. Y., bank last Sept. 28. About \$20,000 was recovered.

The woman had seen a picture of the teller's wife in a New York newspaper, and last Saturday she thought she saw her take a pair of men's trousers into a dry cleaning shop in neighboring Lorain county. She was right.

And as a result FBI agents last night arrested John C. Siemer, 24 years old, and his wife, Henrietta, 23, in the village of South Amherst, 35 miles west of here.

The Siemers were living there under the name of Mr. and Mrs. Charles MacTavish. With them were their three children, aged 4, 2, and 1.

OPEN AN ACCOUNT
COFFEE
MAKER
\$200
J. S. WOOD
FIRE CO. WHSE.
8510 Olive St. Rd. 2801 Chouteau

STATE HIGHWAY DEATHS CLIMB TO 305 IN 6 MONTHS

JEFFERSON CITY, July 19—The deaths on Missouri state highways from motor vehicle accidents in the first six months of this year totaled 305.

This was an increase of 19 over deaths in the like period of 1954. A new mark for injuries in motor vehicles, also was set, with 4742 in the six-month period, a gain of 219 over the first half of 1954.

Motor vehicle accidents totaled 7039 for the first half of 1955, an increase of 779 over the cor-

ST. LOUIS POST-DISPATCH

Tues., July 19, 1955 11A
responding showing for wreckage in 1954. Damage mounted along with the other statistics, with \$4,005,760 as the loss other than human, for the first six months of 1955. This was a gain of \$401,127 over 1954 with \$3,604,633.

Traffic experts of the state highway commission found that

12.5 CU. FT.
REFRIGERATOR \$299
Regularly \$549.95
SMITH'S
Empire Furniture Co.
5960 LANTON AVE.

SCREWDRIVER VODKA IN ORANGE JUICE

18.4 per cent of all the accidents were due to drunks, or drinking. The largest single category of accidents was vehicles running off the road, totaling 2218 in the first half of 1955. Rear-end collisions came next, with 1663. Left turn accidents totaled 801.



Smirnoff
the greatest name in VODKA
80 Proof. Made from grain. St. Pierre Smirnoff
Fis. (Division of Heublein), Hartford, Conn., U.S.A.

TCP re-powers your engine in the first 400 miles of your vacation trip

Now you can end your first day on the road with your engine tuned up better than when you started!

Quickly as that, Shell Premium Gasoline with TCP* brings back power stolen by harmful engine deposits formed by your usual around-town driving. It fireproofs the deposits in combustion chambers—to control pre-firing—a major cause of power loss. It makes

the deposits on spark plugs non-conductive—to halt short circuits that cause spark plug "miss."

Before you've used two tankfuls of Shell Premium with TCP, it will re-power your engine. Continued use of Shell Premium with TCP additive is essential to halt pre-firing and for you to obtain the full benefits of high octane gasoline.

You'll find it's the most powerful gasoline your car can use.



**Only Shell Premium Gasoline
has both TCP and Top Octane!**

*Shell's Trademark for this unique gasoline additive developed by Shell Research. Patent applied for. The above statements may also apply to other companies which produce high octane gasoline if they are licensed by Shell to use TCP.

FIRESTONE CO. ANTI-TRUST CASE UNDER INQUIRY

U.S. Dropped Matter After Rubber Firm's Attorney Became Head of FTC.

WASHINGTON, July 19 (AP)—A congressional subcommittee began an inquiry yesterday into why the Justice Department did not ask the Supreme Court to review a monopoly finding against the Firestone Rubber Co. by the Federal Trade Commission, which a lower court reversed.

The circumstances of the case are being studied by a House Small Business subcommittee headed by Representative Joe L. Evins (Dem., Tennessee). He adjourned the hearing, subject to further call, after questioning Earl W. Kintner, FTC's general counsel.

Another witness was Edward F. Howrey, now chairman of the Federal Trade Commission, who was Firestone's attorney before the FTC.

Evins said the hearings are aimed at determining if the FTC is "effectively enforcing the statutes designed to protect small business against monopolistic practices and unfair methods of competition, and whether the commission is operating independently of executive direction."

Howrey Appealed.
Howrey appealed the FTC decision, against Firestone in United States District Court here. The District Court sustained the commission but the Court of Appeals held for Firestone. Three members of the commission formally requested the Justice Department to petition the Supreme Court for a review of the reversal.

Howrey, meantime, told a Senate commerce subcommittee considering his nomination to the FTC, that if he were confirmed he would disqualify himself from participating in any FTC cases in which he had an attorney interest. Howrey took over as FTC head in April 1953.

Kintner testified yesterday that the Justice Department informed him by letter on Oct. 1, 1953, that it had decided not to seek a Supreme Court review.

The decision came, he said, at about the deadline for petitioning the Supreme Court to review the case. Such petitions must be filed within 90 days after a lower court action.

Kintner testified that he had discussed the matter orally with Justice Department officials. On one occasion, he called, Howrey participated in the decision.

'Unusual' Testimony.
Evins, terming Kintner's testimony "most unusual," denied a request by Howrey "to explain the facts." He told Howrey he would be given an opportunity later to explain.

Howrey earlier had testified as to his responsibilities and duties as chairman under the reorganization of the commission effected July 1, 1954.

He was followed by his fellow commissioner, former United States Senator James M. Mead, New York Democrat, who urged that the committee recommend repeal of the reorganization under which the FTC operates.

Most important, he said, is that chairman of the commission be rotated and that a "director" be named to supervise personnel. The director, he said, should be responsible to the full five-member commission, rather than to the chairman alone. He said he was attacking the system not the chairman.

Mead, whom President Eisenhower refused to appoint for a second six-year term on the commission, will leave office in September.

'ATOMS FOR PEACE' PLANS SIGNED WITH 3 NATIONS

WASHINGTON, July 19 (AP)—The United States completed arrangements yesterday for aid to Switzerland, The Netherlands and Lebanon in developing programs for peacetime use of atomic energy.

"Atoms for peace" agreements that had been initiated earlier were formally signed at the State Department, putting them into effect.

The department also made arrangements to sign similar agreements with Nationalist China. A total of 28 such agreements with friendly governments have been initiated.

Saddle up for...



THE LONE RANGER

... exciting western adventure with the famous masked rider!

4:30 p.m.

Monday thru Friday

KSD

550 on your Radio Dial

Famous - Barr co.
DOWNTOWN, Sixth & Olive
CLAYTON, Forsyth & Jackson
SOUTHTOWN, Kingshighway & Chippewa

DOWNTOWN STORE HOURS

Monday and Thursday
9:30 A.M. to 9:30 P.M.
OTHER DAYS
9:30 A.M. to 5:30 P.M.

CLAYTON and SOUTHTOWN

Monday, Thursday & Friday
9:30 A.M. to 9:30 P.M.
OTHER DAYS
9:30 A.M. to 5:30 P.M.



Cool Summer Sleeping Pillows

3 Popular Styles to Assure Summer Sleeping Comfort

DU PONT DACRON*

4.75 5.95 Value!

Pillows filled with Dacron*, dainty printed nylon crepe covers. 20x26 in.

*DuPont's trademark for its polyester fiber

GOOSE FEATHER

3.75 4.75 Value!

Soft, fluffy pillows with fancy 8-oz. cotton tick. 21x27 in. size.

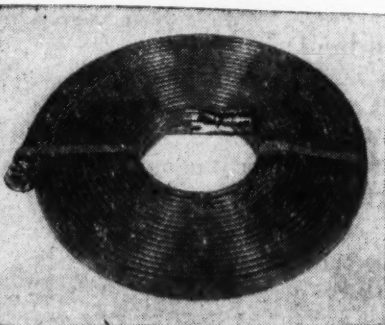
JAPARA KAPOK

2.75 3.25 Value!

Comfortable, cool Japara Kapok pillows at a fine saving! 20x26 in. size.

Mail Orders Filled. Phone Orders Call GA. 1-4500

Famous-Barr Co.'s Bedding—DOWNTOWN, CLAYTON & SOUTHTOWN, Third Floor



Soak Lawns, Gardens! Resinite Plastic Sprinklers

3-Tube 25-Ft.

3.75

3-Tube 50-Foot — 5.75

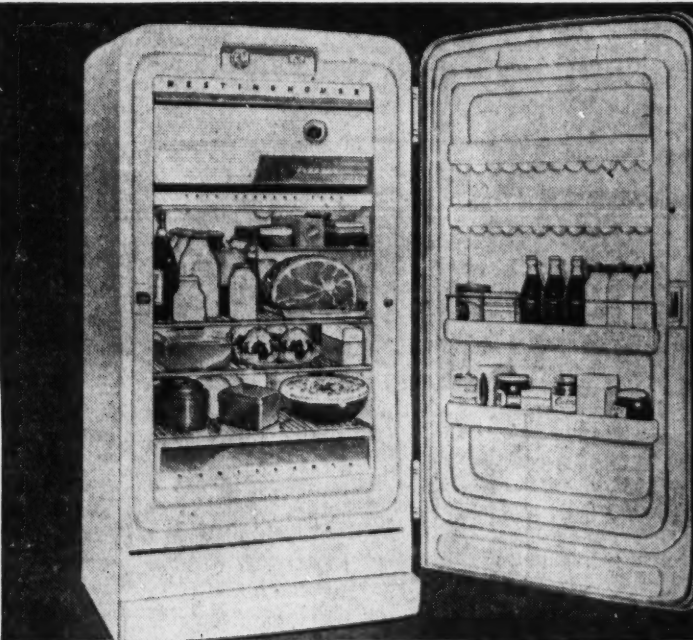
Revolutionary is this new 3-tube sprinkler. Large center tube gives high pressure... distributes water throughout entire length. Two outside tubes assure all-over watering uniformly, far and near, even at the source. Fine mist will not cause run-off or erosion. Rolls out flat and stays that way. Positive seal couplings at each end.

2-Tube Resinite Sprinkler — 25 Ft., 3.35; 50 Ft. 4.95

Mail Orders Filled. Phone Orders Call GA. 1-4500.

Shipping Charge Extra Beyond Our Regular Truck Delivery Zone

Famous-Barr Co.'s Garden Center—DOWNTOWN, Eighth Floor
CLAYTON, East End of Parking Lot; SOUTHTOWN, Basement



NATURALLY YOU'LL

SHOP "Famous FIRST!"

FOR YOUR

New 1955 Westinghouse Electric Refrigerator

9 CU. FT. SIZE, 28 INCHES WIDE

Beautiful and up-to-the-minute in every way! This modern Westinghouse Refrigerator has all the features you've been looking for—and then some! Push-Button Automatic Defrosting removes frost so quickly that frozen foods remain firmly frozen. Other features include: Freezer Compartment, Bonus Bottle Storage, Adjustable Shelf Supports and Giant Humidrawer. See this refrigerator... and choose it!

And You Can Buy It With

NO DOWN PAYMENT

Only **11³⁰** Monthly

Famous-Barr Co.'s Electric Appliances—DOWNTOWN, Seventh Floor
CLAYTON and SOUTHTOWN, Third Floor

Shop in Air Conditioned Comfort in Our 3 Big Stores

SHOP "Famous FIRST!"

Before You Buy... Check Our MUCH LOWER PRICES

On Those Hundreds of Nationally Advertised Brands That Have Been Offered For Less Than List Prices

OUR SHOPPERS CONSTANTLY "SHOP-THE-TOWN" TO KEEP OUR PRICES COMPETITIVE... BUT IF YOU FIND A LOWER PRICE—REPORT IT TO "FAMOUS"

OUR LOWER PRICES
Plus Dependable Service ARE AVAILABLE TO EVERYONE

HERE ARE A FEW EXAMPLES

	LIST PRICE	F.B.'s PRICE		LIST PRICE	F.B.'s PRICE
Westinghouse Steam or Dry Iron	17.95	10.50	4-Pc. Mixing Bowl Sets	9.50	6.18
Knapp-Monarch Circulator Fans	49.95	32.00	5-Qt. Tea Kettles	9.95	6.47
			Eastman Kodak Pony 828 Cameras	29.50	23.36

And Hundreds More Including Refrigerators, Televisions, Carpets, Etc.

Sale! Columbia

Hi-Fi Phonographs*

WITH 25.00 DIAMOND NEEDLE AND 7.90 STAR TIME LP 12-IN. RECORD ALBUM

97⁹⁵ 134.71 Total Value
Save 36.76

Famed Columbia automatic Hi-Fi phonograph with 25.00 diamond needle and Star Time album of 2 12-in. LP records featuring Rosemary Clooney, Doris Day, Frankie Laine, etc. Phonograph has marvelous tone quality. In beautiful mahogany finish cabinet.

Famous-Barr Co.'s Records—DOWNTOWN, Eighth Floor
CLAYTON and SOUTHTOWN, Third Floor



For Summer Comfort!

Hilo Dry Bath
for Dogs, and Cats

Hilo Dry Bath for Dogs, Cats

1.49

For the dog or cat with sensitive skin. Cleans without water.

Hilo Dip kills fleas. Deodorizes. Makes coat glossy. For quick relief from summer, eczema from fleas, 3-Oz. — 40c 6-Oz. — 1.00

Hilo Ointment, soothing when applied to open sores or irritated places 2-oz. — 40c 4-oz. for pets that get car sick — 1.00

Mail Orders Filled. Phone Orders Call GA. 1-4500

Famous-Barr Co.'s Pet Shop—DOWNTOWN, Seventh Floor
CLAYTON & SOUTHTOWN, Third Floor

Sale! Ken-Mar

Custom Made Venetian Blinds

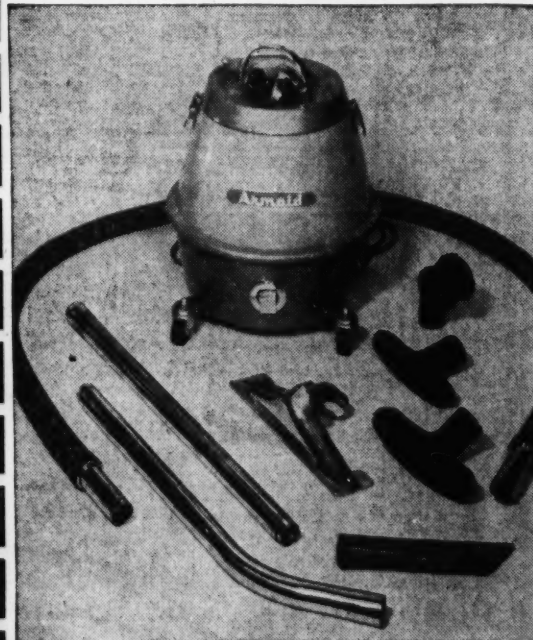
39^c Sq. Ft. 49c Sq. Ft. Value

All sizes up to 144 in. wide

Choice of aluminum or steel slats in white or off-white. Herringbone cable ladder tape in 14 solid colors or 2-tone combinations. Self-leveling cadmium-plated hardware. Combination brackets with 3-in. fluted fascia cornice board.

For measuring service at no extra charge, call GA. 1-4408 and have an expert call at your home.

Famous-Barr Co.'s Draperies—DOWNTOWN, Sixth Floor
CLAYTON & SOUTHTOWN, Third Floor



Armaid Quick-Vac Swivel Top Cleaner

ATTACHED EASY-ROLL DOLLY!

49⁹⁵ 69.95 Value

The easy roll Dolly enables you to move the cleaner about from room to room with real ease. The Quick-Vac comes with the handy floating brush floor nozzle that adjusts automatically to any depth rug nap. It has a powerful pick-up that gets all dirt from floor to ceiling.

NO DOWN PAYMENT—
Pay 5.00 Monthly

Famous-Barr Co.'s Electric Appliances—DOWNTOWN, Seventh Floor
CLAYTON, SOUTHTOWN, Third Floor

"Kordite" Polyethylene Freezer Containers

You can't break these wonderful freezer containers! Transparent and flexible—ideal for lockers, home freezers and refrigerators.

16-Ounce Size — 12 for 3.49
25-Ounce Size — 12 for 3.95
32-Ounce Size — 8 for 3.49

"KORDITE" FREEZE ACCESSORIES

Extra-tough, laminated Polyethylene Freezer Paper, Roll 18 inches by 60 feet — 1.69
Roll Plastic Wrap, 18 inches by 55 feet — 1.49
Freeze Tape, 300-inch Roll — 98c
Freeze Boxes, heavily waxed — Pint size 25 for 75c
Quart size, 25 for 98c

"KORDITE" FREEZE BAGS

Pint Size — 25 for 49c
Quart Size — 25 for 69c
Broiler Size — 10 for 55c
Roaster Size — 10 for 65c
Turkey Size — 10 for 75c
Large Turkey Size — 5 for 75c

Mail Orders Filled. Phone Orders Call GA. 1-4500

Famous-Barr Co.'s Home Goods—DOWNTOWN, Seventh Floor
CLAYTON and SOUTHTOWN, Third Floor



Be Thrifty—Get "Two-Fifty" (\$2.50) IN MERCHANDISE FOR FILLED Eagle Stamp Books

1. Filled Eagle Stamp Books are worth \$2.25 in cash but you get 11% more at Famous-Barr when you redeem them for \$2.50 in merchandise.
2. Fill your Eagle Stamp Books quickly by shopping regularly at Famous-Barr and at gas stations, food stores, etc. that give Eagle Stamps.
3. Redeem filled Eagle Stamp Books for \$2.50 in merchandise, 2nd Fl. Downtown, Main Floor Balcony at Clayton, Basement at Southtown.

Polio Vaccine Scare His Worst Experience, Dr. Scheele Says

He Lost 15 Pounds After Outbreak Among Inoculated Children and Before Safety Standards Were Raised.

WASHINGTON, July 19 (UP).—Surgeon General Leonard A. Scheele leaned back in his old-fashioned swivel chair and said the polio vaccine scare was the worst thing he ever faced.

"It wasn't the criticism or the pressure so much," he reflected as he chatted with a reporter in his large, square office at the Public Health Service.

"The really difficult thing was the moral responsibility to avoid destroying the vaccination program and yet make sure the vaccine would not hurt the children we were trying to help."

He believes that was accomplished—the program was not destroyed and the vaccine is "as safe as science can make it."

As he spoke, Scheele seemed more relaxed than he had for a long time. It was far different from those anxious days this spring when he worked around the clock making the decisions on the safety of Salk vaccine and the future of the mass inoculation program.

His Official Duty.

These decisions were Scheele's official duty as head of the Public Health Service and as the nation's chief medical adviser. It also was the personal obligation of a father to his son.

In an act of faith in the vaccine, the surgeon general had allowed his own 8-year-old son, Bobo, to be injected along with millions of other children participating in the mass inoculation program of the National Foundation for Infantile Paralysis.

It was a simple act, but it took a dramatic turn. Scheele revealed today that six days after the inoculation, his son suddenly developed a headache and a running nose.

Officials in the Health Service immediately feared polio. Several polio cases did develop later among children who had received injections from the same lot of vaccine that supplied Bobo's shot. If he was alarmed, Scheele never showed it.

"I naturally checked Bobo over," he said. "But I don't think either Mrs. Scheele or I were worried about him."

Bobo never developed polio and health officials breathed a sigh of relief.

The Cutter Incident.

Confidence in the vaccine had been shaken badly by a major outbreak of polio among children who had received vaccine made by Cutter Laboratories. The first reports began coming into Scheele's office on April 26.

"I guess I didn't eat very much that night," he said. "I didn't do much sleeping either. I realized that this was potentially a very severe blow to the program. I knew we had to make a decision about the program on a very few cases. And I knew we couldn't wait since the lives of many children were potentially involved."

Until 4 a.m. April 27, Scheele conferred with his top aids. They considered halting the entire vaccination program. They thought about withdrawing only the vaccine made by Cutter.

Some time before dawn, Scheele said he personally concluded the Cutter vaccine should be withdrawn and the rest of the program should continue with vaccine made by other firms. Later that morning—after getting the telephoned advice of the nation's leading polio experts—he issued the withdrawal order.

The headlines proclaiming the action sent a shiver through parents and physicians, and Scheele's trouble multiplied.

"Everybody—even physicians—wanted assurances that the vaccine was absolutely safe," he said. "This was more than we or anyone else could promise. The doctors at least should have known this."

Too Busy to Explain.

Newspapers and members of Congress accused the government of withholding information about what was going on. Scheele said, "our scientists were so busy trying to solve the problems they didn't have enough time to explain what they were doing."

Behind the scenes, Scheele

and about the advisability of continuing the inoculation program.

What bothered him most about the criticism, Scheele said, was that so much of it was aimed at Mrs. Oveta Culp Hobby, retiring Secretary of Health, Education, and Welfare.

"A lot of this was unfair," he said. "We were making most of our decisions freely without consulting her. If there was any criticism about them, I deserved to be hit more than she did."

Had Mrs. Hobby's Support.

Scheele said he had Mrs. Hobby's full support in the crisis. He also said he believes President Eisenhower was "with

us all the way." He said everyone in his agency was "very grateful" for the President's interest.

Scheele is a big man—6 feet 2 inches tall. He has had a lot of tough assignments in his 21 years with the Public Health Service and as a medical adviser in Mr. Eisenhower's European Command in World War II.

In a way the vaccine problem was rougher. He lost so much sleep and went without so many meals that he lost 15 of his 205 pounds. He began to look his 47 years.

Outwardly he never lost his native amiability and calm. His reputation for never losing his temper remained intact, but he

couldn't disguise the weariness etched deep in his face and bearing.

The experts eventually agreed on and adopted new and rigid safety standards for manufacturing and testing of all Salk vaccine. Some of this extra safe vaccine is now coming from the drug firms and is being released to the public. The vaccination

program is moving slowly ahead again.

Difficulties 'Regrettable.'

"The difficulties we ran into are regrettable," Scheele said. "We wish we had got more information on the troubles the manufacturers were encountering and could have tightened our standards sooner."

"But I think the vaccine we

are releasing now is as safe as science can make it. It is a good vaccine and it means protection for many children who might otherwise fall victim to polio."

With the new standards and resumption of the inoculation

program, Scheele's problems have eased. For the first time in a long while, he got a chance to go fishing the other day with Bobo.

"We went over in Chesapeake bay," he said. "The fishing wasn't so good, but it was fun."

Save **SAFETY**

Funds Placed With Us Earn LIBERAL DIVIDENDS

ALL ACCOUNTS INSURED UP TO \$10,000

by the Federal Savings & Loan Insurance Corporation

MIDWEST SAVINGS

AND LOAN ASSOCIATION

112 N. Seventh

Now—Kill 'Roots' of ATHLETE'S FOOT

Ringworm • Fungus

The danger in Athlete's Foot is the millions of invisible 'roots' under your skin. These still spread after irritating 'surface' remedies heal itching, cracks, Non-Irritating • Greaseless • Stainless

STOP ITCHING, SPREADING—FAST

hydrotox

Copyright 1955, Zetox Pharmaceutical Co. Tube 1.49

ON SALE AT ALL **WALGREEN** DRUG STORES

We're taking the whole family on our **VACATION**

Get with your friendly Continental Trailways agent and let him help you plan your Family Plan dream vacation. He'll save you money on transportation (see below) and make hotel and sightseeing reservations at no extra cost.

NEW YORK	\$20 ⁰⁰
WASHINGTON	\$16 ⁰⁰
DALLAS	\$12 ⁰⁰
EL PASO	\$23 ⁰⁰

plus tax

CONTINENTAL TRAILWAYS

417 N. BROADWAY

CH. 1-8282

Get your FORD now...



YOU GET...

- More car for your money!
- Top dollar for your present car!
- Top resale price when it comes time to sell!

Come in during our SUMMER BANDWAGON Sell-a-bration

and SAVE 3 WAYS!

It's a fact! You can actually save money by buying your new Ford now during our Summer Bandwagon Sell-a-bration... now while we're giving top "Sell-a-bration" deals! You save 3 ways!

In the first place, you get the car that sells more because it's worth more. The '55 Ford features styling inspired by the Thunderbird... reassuring, quick-action Trigger-Torque "Go"... and a brand-new, smooth-new Angle-Poised ride. There's nothing like it on the road!

Next, you get more money for your present car because we're out to chalk up new sales records and we want your business! Fords are selling at a leadership pace and you get the benefits. And remember this—your present car will never be worth more in trade than it is right now!

In addition, you may expect an extra dividend later, when you sell your Ford. For years, Fords have returned a higher proportion of their original cost at resale than any other car in the low-price field.

Come in Today!

Get a Sell-a-bration Deal on a '55

FORD

YOUR LOCAL FORD DEALER

GREAT TV, FORD THEATRE, KSD-TV, 8:30 P.M., THURSDAY

STOP AT HOTEL

GOVERNOR CLINTON

opposite Penn. Station

1200 OUTSIDE ROOMS from \$5.00 single

Private bath... 4 station radio... circulating ice water... tip-saving service... 21" TV

B & O Motor Coaches stop at our door

CONVENIENT BUDGET PLAN

Visit Now — Pay Later!

Write for simple terms:

Box 1, Hotel Governor Clinton

7th Ave. & 51st St., New York

Adjacent to famous 50th Street Shopping Center... 1 block from Gimbel's... 3 blocks from Macy's

SEE YOUR FRIENDLY TRAVEL AGENT

EVERY WEEKEND

KSD offers a continuous flow of entertaining features

on **MONITOR**

SALESMEN WANTED **43 SALESMEN WANTED**

Service Salesmen

\$100 PER WEEK AVERAGE EARNINGS

This is the time of the year when everyone gets their furnaces cleaned and repaired; we need 5 additional men to take these orders. We are the world's largest company in this field and we have extensive training program. Wonderful opportunity for advancement. As we plan on opening several more factory branches this year, all of our managers are promoted from the sales force. Must have car. Apply in person, 9:30 to 5 p.m.

SEE MR. JOHNSTON
HOLLAND FURNACE CO.
3459 Connecticut

\$4200 GUARANTEED

If you are married, live in greater St. Louis, age 25-35, have a car, at least 1 year good direct sales experience, can be bonded and can work successfully without constant supervision, phone sales manager in confidence.

MA 1-7605 Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday, 9 a.m.-9 p.m.

Insurance experience helpful but not necessary. Define increased earnings possibilities, paid vacations, many company benefits. Build your lifetime sales career with.

TRANSIT CASUALTY CO.

901 WASHINGTON AVE., ST. LOUIS 1, MO.

OPPORTUNITY for SALESMEN ADVANCEMENT

In greater for salesman working for a chain organization. Everyone wants to get ahead. Why limit yourself for lack of room at the top?

Our organization is expanding most rapidly than others in its field. We will soon be the leaders in the States and Canada.

During the last year **74** St. Louis men were promoted to regional managers. If you are under 35, intelligent, neat appearing and eager to get ahead, you qualify. Compensation can be arranged on a definite salary basis or commission basis, according to your needs and desires while you are preparing yourself for the future.

We need men for executive positions. If you are under 35, intelligent, neat appearing and eager to get ahead, you qualify. Compensation can be arranged on a definite salary basis or commission basis, according to your needs and desires while you are preparing yourself for the future.

Experienced (at least 2 years) age 25-35. We are among the 4 major publishing houses, in the educational field.

NOT A SALES AGENCY

Ours is a program aimed on a highly dignified basis, direct to parents in the home in the day time.

NEW LEADS ONLY

No canvassing or calling back: 5 day week. We find it necessary to seek good men who are looking to the future, capable of earning **\$150 to \$200 PER WEEK**

After training, to fill the growing demand of new expansion program

\$75 WEEKLY GUARANTEED

While training and high commission. For interview see

Immediate earnings in the educational field are greater than in 90% of all sales positions. Over 100 openings in St. Louis, area will earn promotions in 12 months. No experience, why not let one of them be you.

CALL MR. BOE
MA-1398

BEFORE 2 P.M.

AMBITIOUS MAN

21-45 years, sincere, reliable, interested in lifetime career, in sales or sales management, no traveling, sales experience or knowledge of our product necessary. We thoroughly train you to assure success. Average salesmen earn about \$105 week, above average men earn \$125 week. Qualification for promotion to sales management position average \$100,000, above average men average \$125,000. We pay extremely high commission on sales. Position because no better opportunity available. This is a real opportunity for you, determine this now. Mr. B. 2-0265, 8:30 a.m. to 5 p.m., Mon., Tues. and Wed.

SALESMEN: 2 salary, commission; permanent; future \$1368.

SALESMAN AND COLLECTOR: for established insurance company, large industrial company, married man with full commission, 25-45. Box F-223, Post-Dispatch.

Storm window heating and cooling salesmen: Wailer, FA 8-0036 up to 9 p.m.

SALESMAN, AGE 28-50
 An old line manufacturer of aluminum products, with a large territory open that includes the greater part of St. Louis. Experience is not necessary. Training and increase to work in. We have an extensive training program that will place you in a position of high responsibility.

Sherton Hotel Wed. July 20
 10 to 12 a.m. and 1-3 p.m.

\$100 UP

PERMIT

NEW CAR SALESMAN

Opportunity and Money Unlimited

1/3 FIRST YEAR PLAN

ED RIPPY, Inc.

CHRYSLER-PLYMOUTH

5825 DELMAR PO-3555

SALES MANAGER: Supply Auto Sales. Ambitious man, 24-38, with car and at least 1 year college, for permanent position. Training in selling, salary, protected territory and bonus. Call Ed Rippy, Inc. 5825 Delmar, PO-3555.

FURNACE salesmen-contractors \$7500 125 week, 10% commission. Call Majloux, sales manager, PO-1382.

MAN with following in Kansas and Kansas, in plumbing, building material and life fields to represent a variety advertising, Inc. 25 Encourages and Shower Door Drawing account, Protected territory. Tell all in first letter. Write today. Box X-8, Post-Dispatch.

MAN willing, 22 to 45, with car, 1 week training, 10% commission, 25% bonus by appointment. \$100-2500 per week earnings. Write Ed Rippy, Inc. if he answers, W-8-5053.

NATIONAL Food company expands sales force, experienced salesmen salary bonus plan, numerous benefits. Call Ed Rippy, Inc. Box X-8, Post-Dispatch.

NEW CAR SALESMAN

the finest merchandising program in the world. The program is presented each week by the Melpline Co., at the Melpline 2351 weekdays between 9 and 5.

Salesman Wanted

Audio-visual equipment to local industry. Salary and commission: experienced salesmen. Some equipment knowledge helpful. Reply to: Richard J. Statist, work records and education.

Box H-81, Post-Dispatch

SALESMAN. If you want an easy sale, we don't have it. We do have a good product. Training program. No experience necessary. Commission a week after training. No salary. Limited to one year. Your ambition and selling ability, make the difference. Reply to: Box 28, 12121 1st Avenue, North, for full letter future for man between 28 to 35 years old. No phone calls. Reply to Box H-77, Post-Dispatch.

SALESMAN

Man to call on restaurants, institutions and homes. Must be aggressive. Experienced only. CE 1-2852.

RESIDENT

Earn \$1,000 Weekly

MOST AMAZING SELLING PROGRAM EVER DEvised

STRICTLY LEADS

Openings for St. Louis residents and those who can refer them. Life insurance. Books cosmetics,ilverware, etc. No experience necessary. Remunerated by over 750 business owners. No salary. No time only. Car necessary. Out-territory openings. Reply to: J. J. McManis, 10000 N. 1st, Suite 100, St. Louis, MO 63141. LOS ANGELES, CALIFORNIA

Dickerson Motors is interested in employing a sales trainee to sell Lincoln and Mercury automobiles. Must have sales experience in furniture, auto, clothing and real estate. Sales experience preferred. High commission for those willing to work on commission basis. Working conditions: car furnished. Reply to: C. Crocker, 8116 N. Bridge.

NEW CAR SALESMEN

The largest Oldsmobile dealer in the area needs 2 experienced new car salesmen; earnings are very above average.

REPLY TO: RAY HARMON, 9595 DOWNSIDE DRIVE, NEWTON, MASS.

OPENING for 1 man or woman capable of production in real estate. No experience necessary. Set-up for insurance, loans and real estate. Reply to: Box 28, 12121 1st Avenue, North, for full letter future for man between 28 to 35 years old. No phone calls. Reply to Box H-77, Post-Dispatch.

SALESMAN

Man to call on restaurants, institutions and homes. Must be aggressive. Experienced only. CE 1-2852.

REAL ESTATE

Earn \$1,000 Weekly

MOST AMAZING SELLING PROGRAM EVER DEvised

STRICTLY LEADS

Openings for St. Louis residents and those who can refer them. Life insurance. Books cosmetics,ilverware, etc. No experience necessary. Remunerated by over 750 business owners. No salary. No time only. Car necessary. Out-territory openings. Reply to: J. J. McManis, 10000 N. 1st, Suite 100, St. Louis, MO 63141. LOS ANGELES, CALIFORNIA

Dickerson Motors is interested in employing a sales trainee to sell Lincoln and Mercury automobiles. Must have sales experience in furniture, auto, clothing and real estate. Sales experience preferred. High commission for those willing to work on commission basis. Working conditions: car furnished. Reply to: C. Crocker, 8116 N. Bridge.

NEW CAR SALESMEN

The largest Oldsmobile dealer in the area needs 2 experienced new car salesmen; earnings are very above average.

REPLY TO: RAY HARMON, 9595 DOWNSIDE DRIVE, NEWTON, MASS.

OPENING for 1 man or woman capable of production in real estate. No experience necessary. Set-up for insurance, loans and real estate. Reply to: Box 28, 12121 1st Avenue, North, for full letter future for man between 28 to 35 years old. No phone calls. Reply to Box H-77, Post-Dispatch.

SALESMAN

Man to call on restaurants, institutions and homes. Must be aggressive. Experienced only. CE 1-2852.

REAL ESTATE

Earn \$1,000 Weekly

MOST AMAZING SELLING PROGRAM EVER DEvised

STRICTLY LEADS

Openings for St. Louis residents and those who can refer them. Life insurance. Books cosmetics,ilverware, etc. No experience necessary. Remunerated by over 750 business owners. No salary. No time only. Car necessary. Out-territory openings. Reply to: J. J. McManis, 10000 N. 1st, Suite 100, St. Louis, MO 63141. LOS ANGELES, CALIFORNIA

Dickerson Motors is interested in employing a sales trainee to sell Lincoln and Mercury automobiles. Must have sales experience in furniture, auto, clothing and real estate. Sales experience preferred. High commission for those willing to work on commission basis. Working conditions: car furnished. Reply to: C. Crocker, 8116 N. Bridge.

NEW CAR SALESMEN

The largest Oldsmobile dealer in the area needs 2 experienced new car salesmen; earnings are very above average.

REPLY TO: RAY HARMON, 9595 DOWNSIDE DRIVE, NEWTON, MASS.

OPENING for 1 man or woman capable of production in real estate. No experience necessary. Set-up for insurance, loans and real estate. Reply to: Box 28, 12121 1st Avenue, North, for full letter future for man between 28 to 35 years old. No phone calls. Reply to Box H-77, Post-Dispatch.

SALESMAN

Man to call on restaurants, institutions and homes. Must be aggressive. Experienced only. CE 1-2852.

REAL ESTATE

Earn \$1,000 Weekly

MOST AMAZING SELLING PROGRAM EVER DEvised

STRICTLY LEADS

Openings for St. Louis residents and those who can refer them. Life insurance. Books cosmetics,ilverware, etc. No experience necessary. Remunerated by over 750 business owners. No salary. No time only. Car necessary. Out-territory openings. Reply to: J. J. McManis, 10000 N. 1st, Suite 100, St. Louis, MO 63141. LOS ANGELES, CALIFORNIA

Dickerson Motors is interested in employing a sales trainee to sell Lincoln and Mercury automobiles. Must have sales experience in furniture, auto, clothing and real estate. Sales experience preferred. High commission for those willing to work on commission basis. Working conditions: car furnished. Reply to: C. Crocker, 8116 N. Bridge.

NEW CAR SALESMEN

The largest Oldsmobile dealer in the area needs 2 experienced new car salesmen; earnings are very above average.

REPLY TO: RAY HARMON, 9595 DOWNSIDE DRIVE, NEWTON, MASS.

OPENING for 1 man or woman capable of production in real estate. No experience necessary. Set-up for insurance, loans and real estate. Reply to: Box 28, 12121 1st Avenue, North, for full letter future for man between 28 to 35 years old. No phone calls. Reply to Box H-77, Post-Dispatch.

SALESMAN

Man to call on restaurants, institutions and homes. Must be aggressive. Experienced only. CE 1-2852.

REAL ESTATE

Earn \$1,000 Weekly

MOST AMAZING SELLING PROGRAM EVER DEvised

STRICTLY LEADS

Openings for St. Louis residents and those who can refer them. Life insurance. Books cosmetics,ilverware, etc. No experience necessary. Remunerated by over 750 business owners. No salary. No time only. Car necessary. Out-territory openings. Reply to: J. J. McManis, 10000 N. 1st, Suite 100, St. Louis, MO 63141. LOS ANGELES, CALIFORNIA

Dickerson Motors is interested in employing a sales trainee to sell Lincoln and Mercury automobiles. Must have sales experience in furniture, auto, clothing and real estate. Sales experience preferred. High commission for those willing to work on commission basis. Working conditions: car furnished. Reply to: C. Crocker, 8116 N. Bridge.

NEW CAR SALESMEN

The largest Oldsmobile dealer in the area needs 2 experienced new car salesmen; earnings are very above average.

REPLY TO: RAY HARMON, 9595 DOWNSIDE DRIVE, NEWTON, MASS.

OPENING for 1 man or woman capable of production in real estate. No experience necessary. Set-up for insurance, loans and real estate. Reply to: Box 28, 12121 1st Avenue, North, for full letter future for man between 28 to 35 years old. No phone calls. Reply to Box H-77, Post-Dispatch.

SALESMAN

Man to call on restaurants, institutions and homes. Must be aggressive. Experienced only. CE 1-2852.

REAL ESTATE

Earn \$1,000 Weekly

MOST AMAZING SELLING PROGRAM EVER DEvised

STRICTLY LEADS

Openings for St. Louis residents and those who can refer them. Life insurance. Books cosmetics,ilverware, etc. No experience necessary. Remunerated by over 750 business owners. No salary. No time only. Car necessary. Out-territory openings. Reply to: J. J. McManis, 10000 N. 1st, Suite 100, St. Louis, MO 63141. LOS ANGELES, CALIFORNIA

Dickerson Motors is interested in employing a sales trainee to sell Lincoln and Mercury automobiles. Must have sales experience in furniture, auto, clothing and real estate. Sales experience preferred. High commission for those willing to work on commission basis. Working conditions: car furnished. Reply to: C. Crocker, 8116 N. Bridge.

NEW CAR SALESMEN

The largest Oldsmobile dealer in the area needs 2 experienced new car salesmen; earnings are very above average.

REPLY TO: RAY HARMON, 9595 DOWNSIDE DRIVE, NEWTON, MASS.

OPENING for 1 man or woman capable of production in real estate. No experience necessary. Set-up for insurance, loans and real estate. Reply to: Box 28, 12121 1st Avenue, North, for full letter future for man between 28 to 35 years old. No phone calls. Reply to Box H-77, Post-Dispatch.

SALESMAN

Man to call on restaurants, institutions and homes. Must be aggressive. Experienced only. CE 1-2852.

REAL ESTATE

Earn \$1,000 Weekly

MOST AMAZING SELLING PROGRAM EVER DEvised

STRICTLY LEADS

Openings for St. Louis residents and those who can refer them. Life insurance. Books cosmetics,ilverware, etc. No experience necessary. Remunerated by over 750 business owners. No salary. No time only. Car necessary. Out-territory openings. Reply to: J. J. McManis, 10000 N. 1st, Suite 100, St. Louis, MO 63141. LOS ANGELES, CALIFORNIA

Dickerson Motors is interested in employing a sales trainee to sell Lincoln and Mercury automobiles. Must have sales experience in furniture, auto, clothing and real estate. Sales experience preferred. High commission for those willing to work on commission basis. Working conditions: car furnished. Reply to: C. Crocker, 8116 N. Bridge.

NEW CAR SALESMEN

The largest Oldsmobile dealer in the area needs 2 experienced new car salesmen; earnings are very above average.

REPLY TO: RAY HARMON, 9595 DOWNSIDE DRIVE, NEWTON, MASS.

OPENING for 1 man or woman capable of production in real estate. No experience necessary. Set-up for insurance, loans and real estate. Reply to: Box 28, 12121 1st Avenue, North, for full letter future for man between 28 to 35 years old. No phone calls. Reply to Box H-77, Post-Dispatch.

SALESMAN

Man to call on restaurants, institutions and homes. Must be aggressive. Experienced only. CE 1-2852.

REAL ESTATE

Earn \$1,000 Weekly

MOST AMAZING SELLING PROGRAM EVER DEvised

STRICTLY LEADS

Openings for St. Louis residents and those who can refer them. Life insurance. Books cosmetics,ilverware, etc. No experience necessary. Remunerated by over 750 business owners. No salary. No time only. Car necessary. Out-territory openings. Reply to: J. J. McManis, 10000 N. 1st, Suite 100, St. Louis, MO 63141. LOS ANGELES, CALIFORNIA

Dickerson Motors is interested in employing a sales trainee to sell Lincoln and Mercury automobiles. Must have sales experience in furniture, auto, clothing and real estate. Sales experience preferred. High commission for those willing to work on commission basis. Working conditions: car furnished. Reply to: C. Crocker, 8116 N. Bridge.

NEW CAR SALESMEN

The largest Oldsmobile dealer in the area needs 2 experienced new car salesmen; earnings are very above average.

REPLY TO: RAY HARMON, 9595 DOWNSIDE DRIVE, NEWTON, MASS.

OPENING for 1 man or woman capable of production in real estate. No experience necessary. Set-up for insurance, loans and real estate. Reply to: Box 28, 12121 1st Avenue, North, for full letter future for man between 28 to 35 years old. No phone calls. Reply to Box H-77, Post-Dispatch.

SALESMAN

Man to call on restaurants, institutions and homes. Must be aggressive. Experienced only. CE 1-2852.

REAL ESTATE

Earn \$1,000 Weekly

MOST AMAZING SELLING PROGRAM EVER DEvised

STRICTLY LEADS

Openings for St. Louis residents and those who can refer them. Life insurance. Books cosmetics,ilverware, etc. No experience necessary. Remunerated by over 750 business owners. No salary. No time only. Car necessary. Out-territory openings. Reply to: J. J. McManis, 10000 N. 1st, Suite 100, St. Louis

[illegible]

3. Every advertising help, direct mail, newspaper, radio.

4. If selected you will enjoy the finest career connection possible. Openings through Missouri. Write or call

2. Bottoms, Agency Director
Missouri National Life Ins. Co.
834 Clark Bldg., O.H. 6017
K. C. 6, Mo.

JOHN P. FLEET, JR.
3RD AND LOCUST OA 1-3158
USED CAR SALESMAN
Due to the tremendous increase in business we need 4 more, aggressive men. Apply
Chris Christen Pontiac
6310 Natural Bridge



—



10



1

**The Leader Is Always the Target
for Others to Shoot at...**



Trigg
NEW MERCURYS

THOLOZAN AVE

Trigg
USED CARS

3600 S. KINGSHIGHWAY

**Trigg HAS THE CORNER ON
MERCURY SALES because...**

**OUR CUSTOMERS * LOVE
Trigg MERCURY DEALS**

READ WHAT ONE OF OUR MANY
SATISFIED CUSTOMERS SAYS:

*** 1606**

**PEOPLE HAVE BOUGHT CARS
FROM TRIGG MERCURY SINCE
THE 1955 MODELS CAME OUT**

There Must Be a Reason!



EARL E. GRAY
Insurance Executive

EARL E. GRAY
INSURANCE
6111 PERSHING

St. Louis, Mo.
July 15, 1955

Mr. Dave Trigg
Trigg Mercury
3600 S. Kingshighway
St. Louis, Mo.

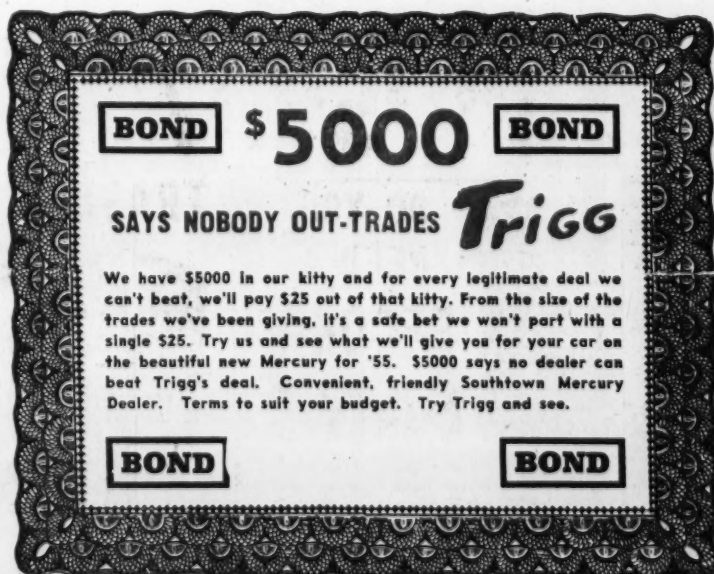
Dear Mr. Trigg:

The people at Trigg Mercury are the
finest for good deals and these
fellows, Ray Hefele, General Manager,
and Bill Edwards, salesman, did their
best to please and satisfy me. They
showed me the pathway to a good car
and miles of Mercury happiness.

I really shopped before buying my
new Mercury and the deal I got from
Trigg was the best of all. I certainly
recommend Trigg Mercury for their
high trades and excellent treatment.

Earl E. Gray

**YOU, TOO CAN PUT YOUR
CONFIDENCE IN**



Trigg

MERCURY

**FIRST IN MERCURY SALES IN ST. LOUIS
3600 S. KINGSHIGHWAY
FL. 1-1000**

Congressional Inquiries Focus Attention on Problems of How to Get Good Men in Government

Investigations of Activities of Young, Talbott and Wenzell Keyed on Whether Their Outside Business Influenced Official Policies.

By GEORGE H. HALL

A Washington Correspondent of the Post-Dispatch.

WASHINGTON, July 19. (AP)—The recurrent problem of how to get good men in Government has been brought to public attention again by congressional inquiries into the activities of Howard I. Young of St. Louis, Secretary of the Air Force Harold E. Talbott and Adolphe H. Wenzell, a former New York investment banker.

The names of these men have been mentioned in connection with debate on the desirability of continuing laws under which business and industrial leaders have served the federal Government in unpaid policy jobs while simultaneously accepting their regular salaries from private concerns, and in general discussion of business men in government.

The Senate was scheduled to consider today a two-year extension of the defense production act containing a provision that would force out of the policy-making or administrative posts the so-called "dollar-a-year" men, or WOCs, meaning those serving without compensation. Persons in this category could serve only in minor federal jobs or in the capacity of advisers on the subject of business men in government.

New Curbs Likely. The House Banking committee may complete action today on its version of the extension legislation, which also has restrictions on government use of WOCs. The forecast is that despite administration pleas Congress will enact a law curbing the use of WOCs, at least to some extent.

Some of the aspects of the problem now are being explored by the Senate anti-trust subcommittee. The House counterpart of this subcommittee will hold three days of hearings beginning next Monday on the general subject of unpaid government workers.

The question that arose in connection with Young, Talbott and Wenzell was whether there had been any conflict of interest between their activities in their private and public capacities. The conflict-of-interest laws are permanent criminal statutes designed to insure in so far as possible, in the words of a recent Senate report, "that Government employees shall serve the public interest without reservation and shall not be influenced by any financial temptations from outside sources."

Laws Waived. In periods of war or mobilization for war the Government has found it necessary to make use of persons of outstanding ability in posts requiring knowledge of an industry. Business and industrial leaders are attracted to the Government posts under these conditions for patriotic reasons, and it is often held that the same reasons mitigate against abuse of the dual employment. Under these circumstances the conflict-of-interest laws have been waived.

The Senate Banking Committee, in reporting out the bill now before the Senate, took the position that at the present time there is neither war nor full mobilization for war and that "there is much greater danger now that the pressures of private interests may outweigh the public responsibilities" of the WOCs.

The committee adopted an amendment prohibiting the use of WOCs in top posts except in time of war or national emergency decreed by the President after passage of the legislation. It was held that the mobilization program may continue in its present form possibly for decades and that exemption from the conflict-of-interest statutes should be terminated.

Weeks Objects. The philosophy of the committee majority was disputed by Secretary of Commerce Sinclair Weeks who testified the legislation as it stands would prevent the Government from "using the best men available." He said that WOCs administer 15 out of 25 industry divisions in the Commerce Department business and defense services Administration, challenged the Senators to find any impropriety and said that top business executives would merely to function as clerks.

This position is in line with that expressed by President Eisenhower when he was campaigning for the White House in 1952. Mr. Eisenhower did not advocate the use of WOCs, but he frequently promised to bring the best brains in America to Washington. He described as "rot" and "bunk" complaints that good men would not serve in the capital. It has always been difficult, nevertheless, to induce top business and industry officials to take federal posts unless they have sufficient private incomes to supplement relatively low government salaries. These salaries have been rising slowly but cannot begin to compete with those in private industry.

Probably the classic example of this is furnished by the case of Secretary of Defense Charles S. Wilson, who makes \$22,500. In 1949 Wilson's income from General Motors Corp. in salary

Discussing New Design of Air Academy



NATHANIEL OWINGS, one of Air Force Academy architects, pointing to drawing in discussion in Washington before Senate subcommittee yesterday of revised plans for modernistic buildings at Colorado Springs. Seated at table in foreground are HAROLD TALBOTT (left), Air Force Secretary, and GEN. NATHAN TWING, Air Force Chief of Staff. Standing at right is WILLIAM HARTMANN, associate of Owings.

ceive any remuneration in connection with his services to the Government except the salary he received from the United States, and that no person, corporation or association was to make any financial contribution to such an individual.

No Bar on Private Income. This law has remained on the books essentially in the same form. It does not prevent federal employees from receiving salaries or fees from private sources not connected with their service to the Government. The dollar a year was paid originally to get around a law, enacted in 1884 and amended later, forbidding voluntary service for the Government except in cases of "sudden emergency involving the loss of human life or the destruction of property."

The theory behind the law was that the Government should not be obligated to anyone except in emergency. The principle was necessarily violated in the last two world wars when men from private industry went to work for the Government. In 1940 Congress granted statutory authority for the employment of dollar-a-year men and in addition the Korean war began to use consultants on a without - compensation basis. Both groups of workers were entitled to travel expenses and maintenance.

The question of divided loyalties was raised in the last war when at one time more than 800 dollar-a-year men and WOCs were working in the War Production Board. In 1946 President Truman abolished the dollar-a-year type of employment and put all the remaining dollar-a-year men on a without-compensation basis.

The fate of the Ilgenfritz nomination seemed to confirm the stand of Congress against use of WOCs, but when the Korean war began it was found necessary again to provide for the recruiting of business men and industrialists into Government service. The Defense Production Act of 1950 contained authority "to employ persons of outstanding experience and ability without compensation."

It is this act that is now up for extension and amendment. New Russian Envoy to Denmark. MOSCOW, July 19 (AP)—The Soviet government yesterday announced the appointment of Nikolai V. Slavin as Soviet minister to Denmark. He replaces Ivan Slavin, who has been transferred to other unspecified work.

Free Parking Next Door. UNITED BANK and TRUST COMPANY. BROADWAY and WASHINGTON. Member Federal Deposit Insurance Corp.

Special Offer. ALSCO FULL 1/4-TON Air-Conditioner. Formerly \$279.95. Now \$169.50. MID-WEST ALSCO, Inc. Phone MO. 4-9244.

YOU CAN PURCHASE A CRANE 40-GALLON GLASS-LINED WATER HEATER AT BUDGET TERMS, \$104.50. A. E. MAYER PLBG. & HGT. CO. 3143 SO. GRAND. PR. 6-2350. Quality Since 1897.

BLUE DIAMOND WAX PROTECTS YOUR CAR INVESTMENT. A paste Auto Wax that combines weatherproofing beauty with convenience. Easy to use. Simply apply "Wax" to dry wipe off. W. H. STANLEY & CO. 5049 DELMAR. FO. 7-0225. Open Mon., Wed., Fri. Evenings.

MEN'S SUIT SALE. 1-PANT \$16.50. 2-PANT \$21.00. Rayon Trousers. You SAVE Nearly Half! WEIT.

SWIFT ADDING MACHINE. For Home or Office. \$69.50. 9 Columns. VON SOOSTEN & CO. 864 Pine St. 2nd Fl. GA. 1-7243.

PASSAGE OF HOOVER GROUP'S PROPOSALS TO BE PUSHED

WASHINGTON, July 19 (AP)—Senator Smith (Rep.), New Jersey, told the Senate yesterday he would press for passage early next year of legislation needed to carry out recommendations of the Hoover commission.

The commission on reorganization of the executive branch of the Government, headed by former President Herbert Hoover, submitted 20 reports before winding up its work recently. "I am hopeful that the vast bulk of the recommendations will be enacted in the next session," Smith said. "We must swing into action and translate the written word into savings to the taxpayer, higher efficiency in Government, and improved service in the transaction of the public business."

SENATE URGES U.N. STUDY OF ATOM FALL-OUT EFFECTS

WASHINGTON, July 19 (AP)—The Senate has called for a United Nations study of the effects of atomic fall-out on health and safety.

It passed by unanimous voice yesterday a resolution urging Ambassador Henry Cabot Lodge Jr. to work within the U.N. for establishment of procedures to collect such information. The resolution needs no further action.

WASHINGTON, July 19 (AP)—The House committee today generally approved the revised design for the Air Force Academy. It places less emphasis on glass and deletes the controversial accordion-like chapel of the original plans.

The Senators seemed ready to go along with Air Force Secretary Harold E. Talbott's urgent plea for \$79,000,000 so construction can begin on the new academy at Colorado Springs, Colo. But the Air Force refused to make public pictures of the new design. The reason: The House Appropriations Committee, which had complained the loudest about the original plans, has not yet seen the new ones.

Talbott was taking no chances of offending the House committee by distributing the pictures without first showing them to his critics. The handling of the new pictures was in sharp contrast with the much headlined unveiling of the original plans last spring.

Talbott said yesterday that those first plans were "only studies" and added, "I guess we should never have put them out."

It was the House committee which refused \$79,000,000 for the first year's construction of the academy as a result of the controversy over the original design.

NEW AIR ACADEMY DESIGN FAVORED BY SENATE GROUP

WASHINGTON, July 19 (UP)—Members of the Senate Appropriations Committee today generally approved the revised design for the Air Force Academy. It places less emphasis on glass and deletes the controversial accordion-like chapel of the original plans.

The Senators seemed ready to go along with Air Force Secretary Harold E. Talbott's urgent plea for \$79,000,000 so construction can begin on the new academy at Colorado Springs, Colo. But the Air Force refused to make public pictures of the new design. The reason: The House Appropriations Committee, which had complained the loudest about the original plans, has not yet seen the new ones.

Talbott was taking no chances of offending the House committee by distributing the pictures without first showing them to his critics. The handling of the new pictures was in sharp contrast with the much headlined unveiling of the original plans last spring.

Talbott said yesterday that those first plans were "only studies" and added, "I guess we should never have put them out."

It was the House committee which refused \$79,000,000 for the first year's construction of the academy as a result of the controversy over the original design.

Catholics Set Up New Party In Argentina

Third Political Group in Week Demands Government Resign.

BUENOS AIRES, July 19 (AP)—NEW Christian Democratic party—the third to appear in a week—emerged today with a demand for retirement of Argentina's government leaders. It hailed as "heroes" the rebels who tried to oust President Juan D. Peron in the June 16 revolt.

The Christian Democrat Federal Union, announcing its formation, said its political platform calls for a concordat with the Vatican to govern relations between the state and the Roman Catholic church.

The platform also asks for repeal of laws permitting divorce and setting up houses of prostitution. It seeks establishment of voluntary religious education in public schools and an end to political teaching in schools. It advocates freedom of the press, assembly and labor organizing.

The statement was signed by Ricardo Azocar as press secretary of the party's executive council but its founders were not listed.

The Christian Democrats first came out as a party July 13 with a manifesto of the "Christian Democratic party" with a five-man "promotional junta" as its head.

Several days later came the "Christian Democratic Movement." Moves are reported under way to try to bring the various bodies together.

The Christian Democratic Movement runs back 30 years in Argentina but has existed as social and cultural action in the past. Observers have expressed the belief that moves toward formation of a political party with a Christian Democratic doctrine was one of the causes for the government's anti-church campaign which began last November.

British Hostility Toward U.S. Vanished With McCarthyism

Supreme Court Decision on Segregation Has Had a Favorable Effect Also on Anglo-American Relations.

By ERNIE HILL

The Chicago Daily News-Post-Dispatch Special Radio. Copyright 1955. LONDON, July 19.

BRITISH HOSTILITY toward the United States—almost cringing Anglo-American relations onto the rocks 18 months ago—has almost vanished. American stock today is higher than at any time since the critical days of the war.

What has brought about this favorable change? I asked a group of Oxford and London university professors their opinion. They gave two primary reasons:

1. The decline of McCarthyism in all of its ramifications.
2. The Supreme Court decision on school segregation.

There was a time 18 months ago when every American in London was asked a dozen times a day about Senator McCarthy and McCarthyism.

The English came at you from all walks of life—the milkman, the Parliament member, the bartender, the charwoman, the parson, the doctor. They were convinced that McCarthy had America in his pocket and would blast his way into the presidency in 1956.

Feelings rose to such heights that Lord Beaverbrook, the owner of the Daily Express, organized a series of British-American meetings throughout England to try to dissipate the growing antipathy toward Americans.

Cassandra of the Daily Mirror, wrote a pamphlet to slow down the growing dislike. Himself no bosom friend, he at least wanted to keep criticism within bounds.

The anti-McCarthyism was transferred to some Americans. It was presumed that most of the people in the United States were in favor of what was happening or they would stop it. But this has changed remarkably in the last year.

"There are some extremists Tories and some far leftists," says Prof. William Robson of London University, "who will remain critical of the United States. But the great mass of people have never felt more friendly."

A British Government official said: "When I think back to the days when Cohn and Schine swept through Europe striking terror into the hearts of American Embassy people as well as

President Eisenhower again is becoming the hero he was in June, 1944, when he organized the invasion of Europe. For a time, they thought he would never get started. They thought that a few brave Senators and television people were doing the President's job for him.

Mr. Eisenhower's tactful strategy of allowing events to run their course and then striking when he did put him back on the British hero list.

Mr. Eisenhower also has reinstated the exchange of atomic information with the British which removes much of the sting from being considered untrustworthy with vital information.

The Supreme Court decisions on segregation in schools has erased one of the blots that Europeans have always held against the United States. Now that Britain is beginning to experience the effects of full-scale Jamaican immigration, the decision is appreciated even more.

Britain now feels that it is standing on its own 2 feet economically. This too helps.

And it all adds up to make a warmer and more friendly feeling toward Americans now in the summer of 1955.

at Central Hardware

READY TO HANG—FULL LENGTH

SCREENS

1/3 OFF!

Built of select 1 1/2-inch thick Ponderosa Pine. Everlasting ALUMINUM screen—Won't run! Won't stain! Won't rust!

SIZE	REG. NOW
24x39 1/2	3.70 2.45
28x39 1/2	4.15 2.79
28x47 1/2	4.65 3.10
28x55 1/2	5.25 3.49
30x55 1/2	5.45 3.65
30x67 1/2	6.30 4.20
32x55 1/2	5.75 3.80
34x55 1/2	5.95 3.98
36x55 1/2	6.25 4.15

140 DIFFERENT SIZES IN STOCK! ALL ARE REDUCED 1/3!

DO YOU NEED A SECOND FAN?

This Carry-About Fan is just the thing! The most versatile fan you have ever seen—use it as a table fan, or as a floor fan, anywhere in any room—you can even put it in the window! Lightweight and easy to handle. Powerful 14-inch size! 3 speeds.

GUARANTEED 5 YEARS

Regularly \$29.95

SALE 19.95

No Money Down Use Our Rotating Charge Plan

TRASH & ASH CAN

• Thoroughly Galvanized
• Tight Fitting Lids
• Plenty Sturdy for Ashes
• Trash and Garbage

20-GALLON	31-GALLON
Reg. \$2.98	Reg. \$5.98
\$2.22	\$4.98

SALE! SOAKER AND SPRINKLER

25-Ft. Length **\$2.33**

50-Ft. Length **\$3.57**

Attaches to your garden hose or faucet. Has couplings on both ends so you may join several together. Place it with the holes facing upward and it sprinkles lawns, flowers, etc. Place it with the holes facing downward and it soaks trees, shrubs, etc.

CENTRAL HARDWARE

811 N. 6TH ST. 1616 S. KINGSHIGHWAY 6250 EASTON AVE. 4700 N. UNION

ST. LOUIS POST-DISPATCH

Founded by JOSEPH PULTZER

December 12, 1878

Published by

The Pultzer Publishing Co.

Telephone
MAin 1-1111 — 1111 Olive St. (1)

THE POST-DISPATCH PLATFORM

I know that my retirement will make no difference in its cardinal principles; that it will always fight for progress and reform, never tolerate injustice or corruption, always fight demagogues of all parties, never belong to any party, always oppose privileged classes and public plunderers, never lack sympathy with the poor, always remain devoted to the public welfare; never be satisfied with merely printing news, always be drastically independent; never be afraid to attack wrong, whether by predatory plutocracy or predatory poverty.

JOSEPH PULTZER.

April 10, 1907.

Tuesday, July 19, 1955

LETTERS FROM THE PEOPLE

Name and address must accompany every letter, but on request will not be published. Letters not exceeding 200 words will receive preference.

For an Expressway Vote

To the Editor of the Post-Dispatch:

The St. Louis County Council has twice acted to prevent residents of the county from voting for or against the completion of the Daniel Boone Expressway on the one route acceptable to the State Highway Commission.

Residents of Richmond Heights, Clayton, Brentwood, Ladue, and other suburbs face the indefinite prolongation of slow, congested detours. Examples are Brentwood boulevard and Clayton road. They take two to four hours of added weekly commuting time, 50 cent or more of extra driving costs each week, and incalculable additional nervous strain. No one knows whether the people of the county will ever have a chance to express their desires at the polls.

Could you let us know how the costs we would have to pay for an expressway compare with those we now pay for our detours and stops at traffic signals? Are the hazards placed on drivers and pedestrians by expressways less or greater than the hazards of the present congested and commercialized routes without grade crossings?

Could you give us some facts about the influence on property values of proximity to modern expressways and of proximity to boulevards lined with hot-dog stands, filling stations and taverns?

Could you report to us on the experience of suburban commuters to other cities of comparable size, such as San Francisco, Kansas City and Washington, which are linked to their suburbs by modern limited-access highways?

And, above all, will you tell the residents of the county how they can bring the issue to a vote?

Note: The writer lives one block north of the present terminus of the Daniel Boone Highway and one block west of Brentwood boulevard.

RAYMOND IMMERWAHR.

Where Would He Be?

To the Editor of the Post-Dispatch:

Regarding your editorial on Representative Fallon's highway bill, the facts are these: The taxes on trucks now are tremendous. Any further taxation as proposed in Fallon's bill would eliminate the trucking industry and then where would Representative Fallon get the money to place what they are now getting from the truck lines?

If you read this bill through, it sounds like it was originated by other methods of transportation. The bill is wholly unfair. It is not very democratic to make the few pay for so many.

The trucking industry is one of the largest employment factors in the United States. When the truck lines are out of business what will they do about the unemployed situation?

D. C. WALKER.

Private but Not Sacred

To the Editor of the Post-Dispatch:

Those so strongly propagandizing for "private enterprise" as opposed to any other economic principle are apparently laboring under the delusion they have a vested right therein, the sanctity of which should not be disturbed.

That system of private enterprise has been the prime factor in our economic development, no one can deny.

However, there is no "vested right" to "private enterprise" or to any other type of economy. Whatever economic system we follow stems from "the consent of the governed" upon which our nation was founded. The criteria to determine what system we shall follow are found in the Constitution: "To promote the general welfare."

By and large, private enterprise does this. But where private industry becomes monopolistic, disregarding the general welfare, or when that general welfare can be better served by other means, then other approaches are desirable and proper under our Constitution.

WILLIAM M. PLANERT.

Unity, Ill.

It Wasn't Worth It

To the Editor of the Post-Dispatch:

"The mountain labored and brought forth a mouse." This morning I received my back paycheck as a postal clerk and it amounted to the handsome sum of \$61.24 for four months. An average of less than \$15 a month on my base pay. And for this I have to take the risk of being reclassified to a lower status.

The President encouraged Congress to vote its members a sizeable increase in pay and he had it vote a good-sized increase in the pay of the armed forces. But when it came to the rank and file of postal employees, we were told that any appreciable increase in our pay would destroy our incentive.

When the pay bill for postal employees was being debated in Congress, the public was given the impression that the credit of the nation, its very economic structure was being threatened by the demands of its rapacious, insatiable civil servants. Believe me, the amount I received isn't worth the commotion it caused. If I had a free choice, I would return my share of the loot and get back my former underpaid but unclassified and self-respecting status.

Kirkwood. JAMES A. DOYLE.

The First Day

The first go-around of the talks at Geneva is most encouraging. Each of the four chiefs of state—Eisenhower, Bulganin, Faure and Eden—has made constructive suggestions toward international stability and world peace.

To President Eisenhower went the honor of opening the historic meeting as the first day's chairman. That, as Marquis W. Childs wrote in his report to the Post-Dispatch, was drama of a very high order. For it is quite true, as the President said, that in presenting the hopes of the American people for peace he represents a force greater than he did when he went to Europe in 1944 with a vast army and air armada.

Here, in capsule form, are the main points of the four chiefs in their first-day talks.

President Eisenhower: The time has come for "a new spirit" in the world and for an end to the "dreary exercises" of the cold war. Geneva cannot be expected to solve problems "buried deep in wars, conflicts and history," but out of Geneva, so motivated, can come future solutions. Of prime consideration is the reunification of Germany whose long continued dismemberment is a "grievous wrong." Any provision for German collective self-defense requires that the Western powers "take account of legitimate security interests of the Soviet Union."

Let the curtains, whether of guns or law or regulations, come down in "an atmosphere of mutual respect and confidence." In such an atmosphere there is no place for international Communism seeking to "subvert governments and to subject nations to alien domination."

Because of the destructive capacity of new weapons, peoples everywhere hope for disarmament, but hesitate to seek it. Armament reduction would assure a flow of savings into less developed areas of the world. It would be a major contribution to peace if the Soviet Union would join in creating an atomic world bank of fissionable material. Let Geneva "launch fresh negotiations under conditions of good augury."

Premier Faure: Germany ought to be reunited and Russia protected with guarantees by the western Allies against being endangered by "any new surge of threatening German power." This could be done through a general disarmament program based on the co-operative framework of the Western European Union of which Germany and six Western powers are now members. In doing this the North Atlantic Treaty Organization must not be weakened. Funds saved by each country through a reduction in arms should be directed to the benefit of backward nations. Disarmament should be handled by a double organization which would keep military considerations separate from financial means.

Prime Minister Eden: Reunification of Germany in itself would not either increase or reduce the threat to European security which now exists. To assure that a united Germany would reduce dangers, the four powers could be parties to a security pact that bound each member to go to the aid of any other which became the victim of an aggression. Disarmament could be made feasible through a system of "reciprocal control." If the nations will work together, through the U.N. and otherwise, "we should have a chance of providing a constructive and encouraging plan to insure peace for Europe."

Premier Bulganin: All European nations and the United States should eliminate the use of force in settling international disputes and also freeze the number of foreign troops on European soil. The powers should agree to a new all-European collective security system to take the place of NATO. Russia is ready to join in contributing fissionable materials to an international atomic stockpile such as President Eisenhower proposed at the U.N. In December, 1953. Geneva is not the place to discuss the activities of international Communism or conditions in the satellite countries. Differences of opinion do not need to stand in the way of accomplishment at Geneva. The sincere wish of the Russians is for a fruitful conference directed toward "a peaceful and tranquil life."

The sum of this is that France, Britain and the United States are remarkably united and that the Russian attitude, while attached to the Kremlin's views, is more conciliatory and more promising than might have been expected. The week starts well.

Senator Broyles Hooks a Minnow

After four attempts in eight years of legislative sessions there is at last a law in Illinois bearing the name of State Senator Paul W. Broyles of Mount Vernon. Gov. Stratton has signed a watered-down, truncated, much reduced bill to require loyalty oaths from public school teachers and state employees.

In view of all that Senator Broyles asked in his way of restrictive controls over free thought, he has in effect caught a minnow at the end of his long fishing expedition for whales. The bill Gov. Stratton has signed will not contribute one whit to either patriotism or security. It puts a nuisance law of no value on the statute books. Wonder what Senator Broyles's constituents in Jefferson, Jasper, Richland and Wayne counties think of his achievement?

Hope Damped in Blood

Violence is the least logical of solutions to a political problem. Current events in French North Africa show that all too clearly. In Morocco the native terrorists' Bastille Day bombs have only drawn French rifle fire. The French Army has taken over Casablanca and put it under martial law. Just when the granting of home rule to Tunisia had raised hopes for a Moroccan accommodation, this flare-up damped them in blood.

Tunisian home rule, the proposal which caused the fall of Mendes-France early in February, was approved by the Paris parliament, 540 to 43. Even the Communists supported it with their 99 votes. And it brought Premier Faure's frank declaration that "colonialism is dead."

In Tunisia, nationalistic aspirations are modified by recognition of the extensive benefits in health and wealth introduced by the French. There is reasonable support for limited partnership with France, especially in foreign policy and defense. Morocco, unfortunately, is less advanced and really more in need of French investments and guidance—which, of course, does not mean French exploitation.

As for Algeria, the most advanced of the three colonies, it has long been regarded by the French as part of metropolitan France. Separatist demands there come with almost as much surprise as if they had been raised in Normandy or Lorraine. But the North Africans do not quite see matters through French eyes.

For all too long a time, the French refused even to try to look through North African eyes. Vigorous police or military action was the answer to native demonstrations of resentment. But Paris has been changing. It bowed to the in-

evitable in Tunisia, thus preparing the way for a new approach to Morocco. Old-line officials were being replaced. Their successors and their superiors were seeking responsible natives with whom fruitful discussions might be conducted. The new violence indicates how rare these are. It is a sad set-back of the hopes raised by the Tunisian concessions and Premier Faure's renunciation of overlordship.

Two Generals and Mr. Wilson

Apparently the military views of Gen. Maxwell D. Taylor, the Army's new Chief of Staff, and those of Gen. Matthew B. Ridgway, his immediate predecessor, are not far apart. Yet Secretary of Defense Wilson seems to be a long way from seeing eye-to-eye with those two widely experienced professional soldiers. Mr. Wilson says that "obviously" his program, with emphasis on atomic-air power at the expense of the constantly shrinking ground forces, is about right "or I'd be advocating a different one."

Gen. Ridgway wrote a 10-page letter just before his retirement last June 30 in which he told Mr. Wilson that there had been too much emphasis on "air-nuclear" weapons and that the United States forces were "inadequate in strength and improperly proportioned." Gen. Taylor, speaking at the annual Defense Department conference at Quantico, Va., called for "properly proportioned forces."

Gen. Ridgway called for "an immediately available mobile joint military force of hardhitting character in which the versatility of the whole is emphasized and the preponderance of any part is de-emphasized."

That would mean a force that could stamp out a brushfire before it became a major conflagration. A force able to extinguish the fire without relying on atomic bombers. And that certainly must have been close to what Gen. Taylor had in mind when he told the 170-conference:

If we are to assure that the disastrous big war never occurs, we must have the means to deter or win the small wars. If we fail to avert the big war, we must win it through the application of a flexible military strategy freed of any such preconceived conception of a single predestined course of events. Such a strategy requires the participation of an Army with versatility to cope with any form of aggression.

It is reassuring to know that Gen. Taylor, like Gen. Ridgway, does not go along with any policy of relying primarily on massive retaliation through air power and atomic bombs.

Secretary Wilson defends the steady reducing of the Army by asserting: "Reserves are the key to the solution of the Army's problem. . . . I hope to get a satisfactory reserve bill out of Congress." The reserve bill is in the hands of House-Senate conferees now and there is a good chance that it may emerge as a very weak substitute for the strong measure that had been expected. It would be only prudent to wait until the egg is hatched before declaring how high the bird will fly.

Mr. Wilson might restudy Gen. Ridgway's letter, discuss it fully with Gen. Taylor and then decide whether he was not hasty when he called Gen. Ridgway's views "unimportant."

Without a Romanoff to Pay

"Don't buy a Czarist Russian bond" may sound like an attempt to freshen up such old clichés as "Don't take any wooden nickels" and "It's not worth a continental." A czarist bond, it might be assumed, is worth about as much as a Confederate shin-plaster.

Not so! There is still trading in Russian Imperial Government bonds on the New York market. Indeed it is gaining in volume. Optimistic conjectures about Geneva have brought both the Imperial 6½s and 5½s to their highest price levels in 10 years. On a recent day both issues registered price gains of 1½.

There are those who profess to see no difference between putting a \$2 bet on the nose of a hopeless long-shot and buying bonds of a government which has been defaulting since 1917. But when you lose a bet on a horse, you cannot put pressure on your Congressman or the State Department to get your money back for you.

Time to Quit Fence-Riding

The St. Louis county council should be well aware by now of where the opposition to the Daniel Boone expressway is really coming from.

Residents living along the proposed route in Richmond Heights have petitioned the council to approve the route by entering into a contract with the state authorizing immediate purchase of the right-of-way. This disposes of the carefully nursed fiction that everybody in Richmond Heights opposes the route. There is every reason to believe that a majority of Richmond Heights residents would support it if given a chance to vote.

What, then, is the source of the opposition? It is a little bloc of county business interests which erroneously thinks it has a stake in making it difficult for people to get downtown.

It is the same little bloc which fought the state's first route proposal, which fought the Metropolitan Sewer District and has fought every move toward knitting county and city together in an efficient metropolitan community.

It is a little bloc which confusedly imagines that decay and congestion and paralysis in the city somehow would enhance its own prestige and profits in the suburbs.

Most county business men, we are confident, do not buy that bill of goods. Most of them know that tying up traffic on their surface streets brings them neither good will nor business.

Now the time has come for the council to end its fence-riding and ratify the state-approved route.

Everybody knows this is not the most perfect route in an ideal world. Of course it would be pleasant to have an entirely new expressway all the way. Instead of using the present Red Feather express highway part of the way. But the state's plan will give the community the fastest possible relief of a critical congestion problem—and speed is important because that problem will soon grow infinitely worse near Brentwood and Clayton road as the new shopping center and other developments there build up traffic.

Councilman L. Gordon Davis (Rep.), of Kirkwood, has led the fight for approval of the state route, with the support of Councilman James A. Singer (Rep.), of Ladue, former chairman. Mr. Davis deserves much more support. Here are the other members of the council, whose performance on this vital county issue will be watched and remembered by their constituents:

Thomas C. Dunne (Dem.), Jennings, First District.

James H. McNary (Dem.), Pine Lawn, Second District.

Maurice Abramson (Dem.), University City, Third District.

Frank L. Martini (Rep.), Maplewood, Fifth District.

Harold D. Carey (Rep.), Webster Groves, Sixth District.



Ruckus Over the Rivers

The Mirror of Public Opinion

River traffic on Mississippi and other streams is increasing fast, but Hoover Commission's plan to charge tolls on barges using federal waterways threatens a shoal ahead; railroad men agree; river men up in arms from the Snake to the Tombigbee.

Louis M. Kohlmeier Jr. in The Wall Street Journal

ST. LOUIS. One day this spring the diesel towboat Aetna-Louisville cast off from the dock at Memphis bound up the Mississippi for Cairo, Her square, ungraceful bow was hard against a "tow" of 13 barges loaded with over 8,000,000 gallons—some 30,000 tons—of petroleum products.

It was a journey of interest and river men, railroaders and truckers. And it was a journey important to shippers, politicians and taxpayers, though they might be remote from life on the Mississippi.

For one thing, this towboat and tow set a record. From barge's bow to boat's stern the tow measured 1,605 feet, one and one-half times the largest ocean-going liner, the Queen Elizabeth. For another, she was moving over a "roadbed" dredged and maintained by the Federal Government.

And thereby hangs a controversy. The Hoover Commission report on water resources and power proposes to change the nation's river traffic habits: It wants Congress to authorize the Interstate Commerce Commission to start imposing tolls, or "user charges," on the barge lines that ply the 28,400 miles of inland waterways kept up by the Government.

Policy as Old as the West

It's a large question, of course, whether the Administration or Congress will agree; the recent report of the President's Cabinet committee on transportation policy failed to make such a recommendation.

All the same, the Hoover proposal pleases truckers and railroad men who feel this river competition has been subsidized. Shippers are divided, depending on where and what they ship.

In terms of total cargo tonnage, river transport can't compare with railroads and trucks. But the way it has been booming would be a marvel to pilots Bixby and Sam Clemens, who used to run the floating palaces from St. Louis to New Orleans in the days when it was every man for himself over the bars, snags and shoals in the meandering Mississippi.

On all the waterways together, last year's traffic totaled some 80 billion ton-miles compared with only 29 billion at the end of World War II and barely nine billion in 1931. And for 10 successive years waterways have increased their share of the total freight load. In 1946 it was 3.2 per cent of total traffic; last year it topped 6 per cent.

28,400 Miles in River Systems

Truckers and railmen argue that it's growing because the rates are kept artificially low by the fact that the Government pays all the cost of the roadbed; railroads maintain their own tracks and even truckers pay special taxes and tolls for the use of the highways.

The Federal Government has indeed spent a lot of money over the years fixing up the waterways. Exact figures are hard to come by, but an official estimate is that since 1824 appropriations to dig channels, build dikes, dams and locks have added up to four billion dollars. In addition, more than 3.5 billion has been spent since 1936 on flood control projects from which navigation also benefits.

With this money Government engineers have shaped a network of inland and coastal rivers, connecting canals and harbor channels. Half the 28,400 miles are embraced by the Mississippi

system, which includes also the Illinois, Missouri and Ohio and their tributaries. Elsewhere the river system includes the Hudson and Savannah rivers on the Atlantic coast; gulf-streams such as the Warrior-Tombigbee river system; and the Sacramento and Columbia rivers on the West coast. There are also 3200 miles of inter-coastal waterways.

Nor is the Government building finished. There are plans, for instance, for four new dams and locks on the Snake river, a tributary of the Columbia, at a cost of \$400,000,000. This would make the Snake navigable up to Lewiston, Idaho. Altogether, Army engineers estimate they have a backlog of unfinished work on improvements that total \$3,800,000,000. This, of course, is in addition to maintenance costs which runs about \$33,000,000 a year.

'The Boatmen's Golden Era'

All this got its start in 1787 when, in the Northwest Ordinance, Congress declared streams to be free, public highways. This barred local units from setting up tolls or other impediments to traffic. But it also discouraged them from spending money to keep these highways open, and no river is any deeper than its shallowest part. So in 1824 the Congress appropriated \$75,000 to get rid of some sand bars and tree stumps in the Ohio river. From this small beginning it paid out over a billion dollars in the next hundred years.

The railroads dealt a severe blow to river traffic, partly because of speed and easier handling, partly because the waterways were then relatively unimproved, partly because the boats were inefficient, partly because the impoverished South was no longer a great market for the steamboat trade.

The resurgence has also been due to several factors: The changing economy, improved waterways transportation, rising rail freight rates and, of course, the improvement in the waterways themselves by the investment of Government money. Today there are some 4000 towboats and tugs plying the waterways, most with modern efficient diesel engines. They handle a fleet of some 14,000 barges and floats.

The Hoover Commission thinks the time has come for the river barge to pay at least a part of their own way. So too, naturally, do the truckers and railroad men who say the barge rates would not be so low if rivermen had to pay for their own roadbed.

Barges Deep in Politics

The barge lines retort that full user charges would be impractical because of the complex, multi-purpose nature of waterways improvements and that to attempt it would be nothing more than a "discriminatory tax." If high enough, a user charge could put them out of business and thus destroy the Government's investment. Finally, they claim it would be an abandonment of a basic national policy that not only is as old as the nation itself but also has helped to build the nation.

In 1953 the Federal Government sold its Inland Waterways Corp., an operating barge line, in an effort to get the Government out of business and the waterways out of politics. River boating is now plainly a booming private business. But equally plainly the barges are as deep in politics as ever.

As the Administration considers whether to send the Hoover proposal to Congress, rivermen are finding politics as full of shoals and sandbars as the Savannah and the Tombigbee, as tortuous as the Snake.

NOT LIKE A HAIRCUT.

Bill Vaughan in The Kansas City Star. Summer is here and spring is definitely over when you can get two weeks' service out of one mowing of the lawn.

Between Book Ends

Straining Toward Heaven
EL GRECO, by Antonina Vallentin. (Doubleday, 314 pp., 161 illustrations, \$7.50.)

"El Greco," source of inspiration for modern artists beginning with Cezanne, receives here—incredible as it may seem—his first full-length biographic treatment. He died in 1614 at the age of 73. Fiercely secretive and silent, a personality of paradox and mystery, he has been the center of almost as much misunderstanding since his death as during his tempestuous lifetime. Inevitably Mme. Vallentin accomplished French biographer of Goya and Leonardo da Vinci, has raised more questions about El Greco than she has answered.

Her book, nevertheless, seems likely to remain for a long time the best comprehensive treatment of the artist and the man who was born Domenico Theotocopolis in Crete, studied and painted in Venice and Rome and settled in Toledo, Spain, where he lived his last 38 years. Here as in Mme. Vallentin's lives of other artists she blends the scrupulousness of a scholar with a novelist's readability and pace.

Neither blind nor mad, as alleged, El Greco was a keen-minded, witty man of erudition who used deliberate and intellectual means to express in an original way the intense religious feeling that the Church and the people of his time demanded.

Contemporaries censured El Greco for love of luxury because he hired musicians to play at mealtimes in his 24-room home. But most of his rooms were sparsely furnished and served as storerooms for paintings. Often obliged to set a meager table, he amassed and refused to part with a large, well-read library.

Never Spain's court painter, El Greco still enjoyed appreciation of the poet Gongora and the patronage of a few perceptive men of influence. The average Spaniard of the Counter-Reformation, moreover, responded immediately to El Greco's sometimes rhetorical art, despite its smashing of conventions developed by Titian and Tintoretto.

In the same way as Mme. Vallentin has absorbed sound ideas from her multiple sources, El Greco borrowed and assimilated much from these artists, from Correggio and others.

With roots in Byzantine art, El Greco elongated figures, as in his famous "St. Martin and the Beggar," to express the straining of the soul toward heaven. Similar distortion had been used by Michelangelo ("a good man, but he couldn't paint," El Greco said), yet not until the post-impressionists did artists follow El Greco in abstracting for emotional effect the flashing, vivid hues of ultramarine, silver, pink and green. Only modern expressionists match his liberties with the human figure.

Working backward through complex echoes in sixteenth-century philosophical and political thought, Mme. Vallentin develops a surprisingly coherent explanation of the evolution of El Greco's mind and of his matured and personal art.

Her task was complicated by the fact that El Greco's own writings were destroyed or lost. Described as sparkling in casual private conversation, he shunned the public record. Adamantly he refused to disclose his convictions and private life in suing for payment of a church painting even when threatened with the Inquisition.

In her stylistic analyses of paintings, though sometimes over-detailed and lengthy, Mme. Vallentin defends her thesis that El Greco's art had neither forerunner nor immediate successor.

HOWARD DERRICKSON.

'Aid to Good Listening

THE ENJOYMENT OF MUSIC, by Joseph Machlis. (Norton, \$4.95.)

As Professor Machlis so aptly reminds us, the enjoyment of good music requires perceptive listening; otherwise you are just hearing sounds. Most music requires a conscious effort on the part of the listener. The purpose of this book is to explain what to listen for.

THOMAS L. STOKES

Why the Senate Chamber Is So Empty

WASHINGTON. AT ALMOST ANY TIME during the day you can count more dead statesmen in Statuary Hall in the middle of the Capitol here than you can find live Senators on the floor of their chamber a hundred or more yards along the corridor in the Senate wing. Every state has two representatives in each.

Tourists, who stream through the Capitol these days in endless throngs, can find the two dead heroes, in stone or bronze, whom their state has chosen to honor with carved images in this hall of fame. But they are lucky, indeed, to spot the live Senators who represent them as they peer down from the gallery into the Senate chamber. Nor Lyndon Johnson mally, except when there is a roll-call, they will see only a handful of Senators in the chamber.

You overhear groups of tourists commenting on this apparent phenomenon as they leave the gallery and wander away. It is only natural they should wonder where everybody is, including their own Senators.

The explanation is not that the Senators are shirking their work. No—they are, in fact, busier than ever. But the nature and tempo of their operations have changed.

Debaters Become Directors. Once the Senate was a great debating society, one of the most enjoyable and exhilarating in the world, back in more quiet and easy times, when Senators had time to gather in their chamber and discuss the few major issues of those days at length.

That was not too long ago, either. This shift from a debating society to a more sober, prosaic board-of-directors sort of operation reflects the change which has come over our society and our government, and also over the world which has had so great an impact on our government—and all in a comparatively few years.

Government began to become really complex and its infinite details beyond the grasp of the individual member of Congress, no matter how energetic physically or how gifted mentally, when the great depression of the late 1920s and early 1930s gripped the nation.

Then it became necessary to devise measures—and in a hurry—to repair, renovate and reinvigorate our shattered economic mechanism.

Depression, Then War. This had to be done by many experts working long hours in downtown offices. Congress had to take many of the measures of recovery and reform on faith. We had so much to do to make up for neglect of our economy in the seemingly rosy years of the 1920s.

There was not much time for debate by Congress, nor in fact was it possible always to get

enough understanding of the problems to explore them intelligently in debate. After the depression—and before we really had completely recovered from that—came war, the second world war, a vast enterprise for us that stretched all over the world. For the necessary planning another huge army of experts and specialists was necessary.

We packed them together in temporary downtown offices. About all Congress could do was to ratify their work and try to keep waste down to a minimum, an almost hopeless endeavor.

During the war Washington became the capital of the free world, as it still is, and government gets no simpler. Nor can it.

Concentration in Committee. The multitude of concerns of the individual citizens with the federal government now as the result of the social and economic status of recent years naturally has multiplied many times the burdens of the member of the Senate and House because of the added responsibilities to his constituents.

That all takes time. So the member has had to adjust his own particular job here to new and changed circumstances. He keeps track of those chores for his constituents as far as possible.

Beyond that, about all he can do about his responsibilities to the nation and the world is to concentrate on the work of the legislative committees of which he is a member. Thus he becomes a specialist in one or two or three fields, so that he becomes his contribution to the nation.

This explains the sparse attendance on the floor most of the time. It is confined chiefly to members of committees having jurisdiction of the particular issue before the Senate, and their role is one of explanation for the record of measures that have been thoroughly explored in committees and generally agreed upon by leaders of both parties.

Decisions Off the Floor.

It might have been supposed that the Senate would be more exciting in this Congress because of the ingenuity of conflict with Democrats in control of Congress and Republicans in control of the executive branch.

But that was prevented by the Senate majority leader, Lyndon B. Johnson of Texas, now absent on account of illness, who designedly settled as many issues as possible off the floor and so kept debate and controversy to a minimum.

It's too bad—at least for the spectator and chronicler. It was so much more fun in the days before yesterday when Senators had time to talk, and to spar brilliantly with one another, and to become enraged and sarcastic and witty over matters of little consequence.

SPECIAL R. & H. CONCERT APPLAUDED

Rodgers and Hammerstein Make Gracious Speeches at Park Opera.

By MYLES STANDISH

Municipal Opera's Rodgers and Hammerstein Festival, designed to take up the latter half, or last six weeks of its season, got off with a bang last night with the opening of the third R. & H. Concert the Forest Park theater has presented. This was something special, however, as both Richard Rodgers, the eminent composer, and Oscar Hammerstein II, the distinguished librettist, were on hand, and made brief and gracious speeches in the entrance in response to Mayor Tucker's introduction. Rodgers also conducted the closing section, selections from "Oklahoma!" and I must say, comforted himself on the dais as one somewhat familiar with the

The particular gods who control the weather were kind, for after a 20-minute delay due to a drizzle, the concert got under way, and made it for the full course, in spite of an occasional splatter from above. The 8,000 people who attended seemed to have a real time, from their enthusiastic salutes of applause. I am sure even Hammerstein enjoyed himself, aside from the honors, because of all those beautiful words, allusive, colloquial, pungent, folksy and sometimes poetic, which he put into his lyrics, about 95 per cent came back to him in some pure and clean-cut diction—and what more could any lyricist ask?

The concert was as enjoyable as it always has been, and it could scarcely fail to be, considering the plums picked from the successes of these modern geniuses of the musical stage. True, the listener gained much from this concert form of presentation—the voices were much better than those you usually hear in a stage company ("South Pacific" would be an exception, but it was represented only by its overture.) But on the other hand, one lost much of the mood and flavor of the songs sung out of context, and in stiff concert form.

For instance, soprano Margaret Roberts and tenor Thomas Hayward made a lovely vocalization of the poignant "We Kiss in a Shadow," from "The King and I." But you had to receive it on neutral ground, dismissing the picture of two small, slim Siamese lovers, in the face of the robustness of Miss Roberts and the lilting Irish inflection of Hayward. Miss Roberts sang "When I Marry Mr. Snow," from "Carousel," with a lot of elan and a really good voice, who designedly settled as many issues as possible off the floor and so kept debate and controversy to a minimum.

It's too bad—at least for the spectator and chronicler. It was so much more fun in the days before yesterday when Senators had time to talk, and to spar brilliantly with one another, and to become enraged and sarcastic and witty over matters of little consequence.

For instance, soprano Margaret Roberts and tenor Thomas Hayward made a lovely vocalization of the poignant "We Kiss in a Shadow," from "The King and I." But you had to receive it on neutral ground, dismissing the picture of two small, slim Siamese lovers, in the face of the robustness of Miss Roberts and the lilting Irish inflection of Hayward. Miss Roberts sang "When I Marry Mr. Snow," from "Carousel," with a lot of elan and a really good voice, who designedly settled as many issues as possible off the floor and so kept debate and controversy to a minimum.

It's too bad—at least for the spectator and chronicler. It was so much more fun in the days before yesterday when Senators had time to talk, and to spar brilliantly with one another, and to become enraged and sarcastic and witty over matters of little consequence.

Honorees at Park Opera



Mayor Raymond R. Tucker, left, shaking hands with Richard Rodgers as Oscar Hammerstein II approaches at right. Mayor Tucker was extending official greetings on stage in last night's opening performance of Municipal Opera's six-week Rodgers and Hammerstein Festival.

In the same class with, say, the Pagliacci prologue.

Some numbers lent themselves better to concert rendition. Hayward did a wonderful, spirited job with "Oh, What a Beautiful Morning,"—his baritone songs, contrary to his 1951 appearance in the same concert, were arranged for tenor and allowed him full play of his lyric voice.

He and Miss Roberts made a full-bodied thing out of "People Will Say We're in Love," and Steffe went to town with "The Surrey With the Fringe on Top." The "Oklahoma!" chorus was a rousing thing to climax the concert, more thrillingly sung than I've ever heard it, and I've heard it plenty. The fourth soloist, Jean Sanders, displayed a rich contralto and vivacious personality.

It was up to the dances designed by Robert Paget and headed by himself and two lovely girls, Cynthia Scott and Raimonda Orselli, to provide the visual fervor of the evening. They did "It's a Grand Night for Singing" from the movie, "State Fair," and "Many a New Day," and "Kansas City" from "Oklahoma!" with flair, style and an irrepressible elan which made them just about the nicest things of the show.

The point I would like to make is, that Richard Rodgers is not Richard Wagner. Rodgers's tunes and Hammerstein's lyrics were written for some very good shows, and should be seen in their coloring, not on the bareness of a concert stage. For instance, I think that it would have been better to have given the musical comedy, "Me and Juliet," as the opening if it being given elsewhere in summer operetta instead of doing songs from it, and also numbers from other musicals, "Allegro," "The King and I," "Carousel," and "South Pacific," which tend to take the musical edge off those productions when they are presented later on.

DR. BEN D. SENTURIA DIES IN CHICAGO, EX-ST. LOUISAN

Dr. Ben D. Senturia, a former St. Louisian, died unexpectedly yesterday of a heart attack at his home in Chicago. He was 56 years old.

Dr. Senturia was chief of the out-patient clinic for the Veterans Administration in Chicago. He was graduated from the Washington University Medical School in 1924 and was a specialist here in internal medicine until 1942. He served in the Army Medical Corps from 1942 until 1946, spending two years in India. In 1946 he moved to Chicago.

Surviving are his wife, Mrs. Rose S. Senturia; two daughters, Mrs. Marvin Cornblath of Baltimore and Mrs. Howard P. Swanson of Chicago, and two granddaughters. Funeral services will be tomorrow at 2:30 p.m. at Rindskopf undertaking establishment, 5212 Delmar boulevard, with burial in Chesed Shel Emeth Cemetery.

FUNERAL SERVICE TOMORROW FOR MOTHER MARY EMILY

Funeral services for Mother Mary Emily O'Leary, a member of the Order of St. Ursula who taught in Catholic grade schools in Missouri for more than 40 years, will be at 9 a.m. tomorrow at the Ursuline convent, 800 East Monroe avenue, Kirkwood. Burial will be in St. Peter's cemetery, Kirkwood.

Mother Mary Emily, 79 years old, died yesterday at the convent of infirmities. She was the former Miss Aurelia O'Leary of Bonne Terre, Mo. She entered the order here in 1898 and took her final vows in 1901.

Surviving are two brothers, Chester O'Leary of St. Louis and Eugene O'Leary, Phoenix, Ariz.

PARTY FOR RODGERS AND HAMMERSTEIN

'They Are as Well Known as Davy Crockett,' Toastmaster Says at Hotel.

Richard Rodgers and Oscar Hammerstein II were guests of honor at a party given by the Municipal Theater Association at Hotel Chase early today after the close of the first performance of the Rodgers and Hammerstein concert at Municipal Opera.

"Presence of these two famous men gives us an excuse to throw a party," Nelson Cunliff, association vice president who acted as toastmaster, told the assembled Municipal Opera personnel.

"These gentlemen are just as well known as Davy Crockett," Rodgers thanked St. Louis and Municipal Opera "for what you have done for us." Hammerstein facetiously told the waiters "to start making noise as far as I'm concerned. We've been on the radio and before television movie cameras within the last hour and frankly we're running out of material."

Then began the program, arranged by Muncy Opera Musical Director Edwin McArthur. He played accompaniments at the piano as four principals of next week's "Carousel" sang numbers that Hammerstein and Rodgers had a hand in writing before they began working together.

There were Hammerstein collaborations with Jerome Kern, Sigmund Romberg and Rudolf Friml, and Rodgers tunes for which the late Lorenz Hart wrote the lyrics. The performers were Mary Krete, Christine Mathews, Chris Robinson and Elise Harbo.

McArthur, and the theater's associate musical director, Rene Wiegert, played piano duets, with Bob Sorrells assisting on bass fiddle. The singing chorus performed a medley on which the others present were invited to join in.

Everyone knew better than to ask for samples from the score of "Pipe Dream," the new Rodgers and Hammerstein musical play based on the Steinbeck novel "Sweet Thursday." It is scheduled to open on Broadway in November.

Productions Director John Kennedy drew a cheer from the sleepy-eyed opera personnel when he had McArthur announce shortly before 3 a.m. that today's rehearsals would begin at 11 instead of 10 a.m.

Son Born to Miss Universe, 1952. MANILA, July 19 (AP)—Miss Universe of 1952, the former Armi Kusela of Finland, now Mrs. Virgilio Hilario of the Philippines, gave birth yesterday to a son, to be named Aarne after the Finnish beauty's father. It is the first child for the Hilarios, who were married in Tokyo in 1953.

CAMERAS & SUPPLIES Buy With Confidence Our 76th Year Erkerse 908 OLIVE ST. N. GRAND ST. CENTRAL, CLAYTON

Ad Club Speaker



By a Post-Dispatch Photographer. CHARLES NAGEL

PERMIT TO BUILD \$1,000,000 METHODIST CHURCH IN LADUE

Issuance of a special permit for construction of a \$1,000,000 Methodist church at Lindbergh boulevard and Daniel Boone highway in Ladue was approved last night by the Ladue City Council following a public hearing at which no objections were voiced.

The council approved the permit subject to several restrictions, chief of which are that outdoor activities such as use of tennis courts and playgrounds be eliminated; unused ground at the 11½-acre site be appropriately landscaped and that construction work begin within three years.

Request for the permit came from the Clayton Methodist church at Maryland and Bemis avenues. Lynn Meyer, attorney and chairman of the church board of trustees, said other Methodist churches in the area may consolidate in the new church, which, he added, would be built within several years.

CLINTON W. BISHOP DIES, BIG BEND BANK PRESIDENT

Clinton W. Bishop, president of the Big Bend Bank of Webster Groves, died today at St. Anthony's Hospital after suffering a cerebral hemorrhage two weeks ago.

Bishop, who lived at 5816 Nottingham avenue, also was president of the Bishop-Wyatt Co., an advertising agency at 4004 Chouteau avenue. The newly-chartered bank, located at 677 Big Bend boulevard, officially opened last May 7. Bishop was formerly president of the Brentwood Bank.

He is survived by his wife, of the Nottingham avenue address, his mother, a sister and two brothers, all of Philadelphia.

SALE of Dresses from \$5.00 grace ashley 4304 McPherson FO. 1-4513

RIVERFRONT ARCH CALLED NO. 1 PROJECT

Nagel Asserts Memorial Is in Scale With New Spirit of St. Louis.

The proposed Jefferson National Expansion Memorial on the riverfront "is the No. 1 project which is in scale with the new spirit in St. Louis," Charles Nagel, director of City Art Museum, told the Advertising Club of St. Louis today.

Nagel, who addressed a luncheon meeting at Hotel Statler, said construction of the stainless steel memorial archway would create "limitless possibilities" for advertising the characteristics of St. Louis to visitors.

Referring to criticism of the arch, designed by Eero Saarinen, Nagel remarked that "the Eiffel Tower was denounced in its time as being ugly." Yet, he said, "it is a monument of its time and one cannot think of Paris without it."

Nagel predicted that the arch, when built, would stimulate commercial interest in developing the riverfront area with new buildings which would be in harmony with the memorial.

He warned that the more delay there is in completing 20-year-old project, the harder the task will be.

Philadelphia, he said, has obtained federal funds to develop its historic sites. "I don't think we should stand by and see other projects go ahead to completion without a protest," he remarked.

The Federal Government last year formally approved its participation in the riverfront project, but said it would make no contribution until the federal budget had been balanced.

Nagel said the dangers of waiting too long for construction of the Saarinen arch are that some persons will want to use the empty space for other projects and that "a less exciting, less inclusive" design for the area may be substituted for present concepts.

TO ATTEND PARIS CONGRESS

Two St. Louis University Medical School faculty members will attend the Sixth International Congress of Anatomists, which begins in Paris on July 25, it was announced today. They are Dr. Kermit Christensen, a professor, and Dr. John Frederick Schmedtje, an instructor.

Christensen will deliver a paper on "Mammalian and Human Studies of Choline Esterase in the Blood Vessels of the Cat." It was jointly prepared by himself, Dorothy Theuer, chemist, and Pauline Youcis, histochemical technician, at the university.

YOU ARE MISSING SOMETHING IF You Have Never Shopped for Furniture at Our Fine Store LOIRE WASHINGTON AT SPRING (8)

THE REV. EDWARD J. DOCKERY FUNERAL SERVICE TOMORROW

Funeral services for the Rev. Edward J. Dockery, C.S.S.R., a former St. Louisian who celebrated his fiftieth anniversary as a Redemptorist Father in 1952, will be held at 10 a.m. tomorrow in St. Alphonsus (Rock) Church, Grand boulevard and Finney avenue. Burial will be in the Redemptorist Cemetery at Liguori, Mo.

Father Dockery, 72 years old, died Friday in a Kansas City, Mo., hospital of a heart ailment. He was a graduate of St. Joseph's Seminary in Kirkwood. He was at St. Alphonsus Church here, the parish in which he had lived as a boy, from 1924 to 1927. He had been in Kansas City for the last 17 years, doing parish work there until his recent retirement.

Surviving are five sisters, Miss Belle, Miss Corrine and Miss Genevieve Dockery, and J. J. Flanagan, all of Richmond Heights, and Mrs. Unger of Overland.

SGT. JOSEPH BULLA FUNERAL

Funeral services for Air Force Master Sgt. Joseph Bulla, son of Mr. and Mrs. John Bulla, 2022A Russell boulevard, will be at 9 a.m. tomorrow at St. Mary's Assumption Catholic Church, Dolman and Hickory streets, with burial in Resurrection Cemetery.

Sgt. Bulla, a veteran of 14 years in the Air Force, died of complications following surgery last Wednesday at Park Air Force Base Hospital, near Oakland, Calif. He was 36 years old. Besides his parents, he is survived by a brother and two sisters.

FUNERAL OF CARL A. HAHN HELD IN HARLINGEN, TEX.

Funeral services for Carl A. Hahn, father of Reno Hahn, Globe-Democrat sports writer, were held today in Harlingen, Tex. Mr. Hahn, 73 years old, died of a heart attack Sunday at his home in Harlingen.

He was an industrial engineer before his retirement 15 years ago. Surviving are his wife, Mrs. Rena Magae Hahn, and another son, Herbert Hahn.

SUSAN B. ANTHONY ON STAMP

WASHINGTON, July 19 (AP)—The Post Office Department said today its new 50-cent stamp will feature a likeness of Susan B. Anthony, the famed woman suffragist, taken from an original photograph now in the Library of Congress.

The stamp will have its first-day sale at Louisville, Ky., on Aug. 25, opening day of the annual convention of the Society of Philatelic Americans there. The color of the stamp remains to be selected. Susan B. Anthony, who pioneered in the field of equal rights for women, died in 1906.

FOR BUSINESS and PERSONAL STATIONERY Ye FOR BUSINESS and PERSONAL ANNOUNCEMENTS Blue Engraving... IS THE ACKNOWLEDGED BEST WILLECKER 210 NORTH 12TH BOULEVARD STEEL ENGRAVING - FINE PRINTING

3 flights daily to ROCHESTER, MINN.

\$31.45 plus tax. Just 3 hours, 25 minutes on the 8:20 PM flight. Also fast daylight flights at 8:40 AM and 1:50 PM.

For reservations, call GA 1-6280, Jefferson Hotel, St. Louis, or your travel agent.

BRANIFF International AMERICAN AIRLINES

Compare all cars in the Medium-Price Field

Clipper has more power than any other car in its class. Big, brawny V-8 engines of 245 and 225 horsepower put you out front in any driving situation with power to spare.

No other automatic transmission can match Twin Ultramatic. Its eager, nimble response, silken-smoothness and positive control give you complete command.

Biggest where it counts most, the Clipper gives you more room all around for heads, hats, shoulders, hips and legs... more room to relax and enjoy the ride.

Only Clipper is built by Packard craftsmen... built to fine car standards with outstanding quality and fashionable good taste expressed through and through.

only Clipper offers so much

See... Drive... Compare! You'll buy the **1955 Clipper**

BUILT BY PACKARD CRAFTSMEN

ALBRECHT-BURKE, INC. 5960 Westminster Place ST. LOUIS PA. 5-2008	BEN'S AUTO SALES 407 Clay St. ST. CHARLES, MO. Roadside 4-0714	CORDES MOTOR CO. 2350 State St. ALTON, ILL. Phone 2-9555	GEO. CASSEN'S & SONS 120 Hillsboro Ave. EDWARDSVILLE, ILL. Phone 207	ERLINGER-LODER, INC. 1212 W. Main St. BELLEVILLE, ILL. Adams 2-0120	HURZELER SALES & SERVICE 5335 State St. EAST ST. LOUIS, ILL. Express 7-1475
--	--	--	--	---	---

Let us show you how much more we can offer you for your present car!

SPORTS CAMEO

By Tommy Holmes

NEW YORK, July 19. BROOKLYN heard about Pee Wee Reese quite a while before it saw him because Larry MacPhail, who operated the Dodgers in the late '30s, was no good at keeping that kind of a secret.

MacPhail first heard of him through a report from a scout named Ted McGrew, which at first did not altogether please the boss at Ebbets Field. "Ted drinks too much beer at those night games," growled MacPhail as he dispatched a telegram to Andy High ordering Andy to take a look at the boy short-stop at Louisville.

Allowing for the fact that High is a less ebullient personality than McGrew, Andy's report on Reese was just as glowing. MacPhail read it and phoned for a plane reservation. "This I gotta see myself," said Larry.

A few days later, Larry came back to town and said a future deal for Reese had been arranged. His announcement made McGrew seem like Gloomy Gus and High like Calamity Jane. "Greatest throwing arm you ever saw," proclaimed MacPhail, "and he'd be a base runner like Cobb if we played the game like they did in Cobb's day."

It was, however, Mr. McGrew who acted as master of ceremonies the first day Reese donned a Dodger uniform in spring training. Ted's honest face beamed as he introduced the slender, pale-faced, deadpanned youngster. Ted's low-slung chest swelled with pride as Pee Wee deftly handled ground balls in fielding practice.

McGrew strutted over to a group of baseball writers and asked, "What do you think?"

"Hands like a pickpocket," said one.

McGrew nodded in agreement.

"Pretty pale," said Eddie Murphy, Dodger correspondent for the late lamented "Sun."

"Hell's bells," said the puzzled McGrew, "he's just arrived in Florida."

"Did he spend the winter in jail?" asked Murphy, driving home the needle.

Home Run and Error.

REESE wasn't around long before everyone knew he'd be around a lot longer. For a while there was some question as to whether his hitting would be acceptable. Then one fine mid-afternoon at the Polo Grounds the Giants and the Dodgers were involved in one of their wars and Reese came up with the bases filled.

A pitcher named Hi Vandenberg tried to throw a ball past him and Pee Wee hit a home run into that cozy left field balcony.

On the New York bench next day Memphis Bill Terry, who they managed the Giants delivered an answer to the ball past him and Pee Wee hit a home run into that cozy left field balcony.

"I do not know," said Terry, "whether Reese will hit enough to stick. But I do know that he has knocked one of my pitchers out of the major leagues. Vandenberg has been released to Jersey City."

It was that first summer too that Pee Wee's mother came up from Louisville to see her boy play at Cincinnati. Reese committed a costly error in the ninth and the Dodgers lost.

Red Corriden, then a Brooklyn coach, watched Reese in the club house. The other players had showered and dressed before Pee Wee even started to take off his uniform.

"When he finally got under the shower," said Corriden, "I slipped in to soap up in the stall beside him."

Corriden said to Reese, "Your mom was here tonight, wasn't she?"

"Yes," said Pee Wee.

"Then she saw you boot that ball," said Corriden, "and she must feel pretty bad."

Reese nodded miserably.

"I know how to make her feel better," said the coach. "When you go out to meet her, give her the biggest smile you've got."

Pee Wee rushed out of the shower and dressed like a fireman. He walked out of the club house door with his chin up and a grin that looked real on his face and Red Corriden never worried about him again.

Outlasted Them All.

ALL this happened a long while ago. It's hard to realize how long ago when you look at Reese today. He still has a full shock of brown hair, his face is unlined, his figure trim. He probably never will lose a certain air of boyishness. He has been a Dodger for sixteen years—counting three years in the Navy on lend-lease. Zack Wheat is the only player in history who played in Brooklyn longer.

Playing an exacting and physically wearing position, Reese is the only active major league player left of those who started the 1940 season in the National League.

He even has another birthday coming up next Saturday—his thirty-sixth. The night before there'll be a party in collaboration with the ball game at Ebbets Field, at which his fans and his friends get a chance to show how they feel about having such an old shortstop. The Pee Wee Reese Committee, handling the contributions flowing into Post Office Box 55, Brooklyn, believes the night will be unusual indeed.

Nashua at Saratoga.

SARATOGA SPRINGS, N. Y., July 19 (AP)—Nashua, the Belair Stud's 3-year-old ace began a brief rest here today before settling down to serious preparation for his next start.

added Travers Stakes.

Cards and Hot-Hitting Burbrink Face Giants in Twin Bill

Schmidt To Make 1st Start

By Bob Broeg

Of the Post-Dispatch Sports Staff

NEW YORK, July 19—Nelson Edward Burbrink, who spent the equivalent of a lengthy baseball career catching in minor leagues from coast to coast, smiled as he mulled over a question and smoothed out the red-checked tablecloth of a night club on wheels, the dining car of a Pittsburgh-to-New York train.

"Maybe," the new first-string catcher of the Cardinals finally replied, "it's a little reward for having waited so long."

Burbrink, a 33-year-old bulldog behind the plate, had been asked about his hitting, the hottest item of a ball club that tonight begins a back-breaking schedule of nine games in six days, meeting the third-place New York Giants in a twilight doubleheader at the Polo Grounds. Righthanders Larry Jackson and Willard Schmidt of the Redbirds probably will be opposed by Jim Hearn and Windy McCall.

The question concerning Burbrink's 400-hitting for 23 major league games—an amazing 818 the last three contests—drew in reply the philosophical suggestion that maybe fate was just smiling kindly on a baseball traveler who had spent 14 years traveling vainly for the opportunity that finally came unexpectedly.

"I'm not this good a hitter," Nels said smiling. "Pretty good, I've always liked to believe and better than my average in some seasons, but I'm just going to enjoy those basehits while I can and not pop off, either."

Ernie Lombardi Hs Idol.

He's a greenie in the big leagues, but it's nevertheless the wisdom of long experience that has made the sturdy-constructed mask-and-mitt newcomer of the Cardinals treat silence as golden when he knows that, as they say in the dugout, many of the balls he has been hitting have had eyes, blooming just over the infield or skipping tauntingly past a baseman's outstretched glove.

So Burbrink will make no claims about having solved the vexing age-old riddle of how to hit, at least not in the manner of his boyhood idol back home in Cincinnati, big Ernie Lombardi, who caught for the Rupp National League champions of 1939-40.

But Manager Harry Walker, who recommended first that Rochester buy Burbrink a year ago and then suggested he get with the Cards so the veteran Del Rice could be traded, has a more detailed and probably logical explanation of Burbrink's sensational spurt of hitting 'em where they ain't.

"Sure," he's lucky," said The Hat, "but he's tomahawking the ball, hitting it the way you can get lucky, cuffing the sharp grounder and occasional line drive, not golfing high flies that even the groundskeepers could get under."

Only .256 Hitter in 1954.

Walker observed that while hitting only .256 last year at Rochester, Burbrink had upped his batting average to .300 when he cut down on his strikeouts total and pop flies a few years ago. The Hat said, continuing:

"We"—and that's the editorial plural of a humble-hitting instructor who knows his basehits and still can get 'em.

"We persuaded Nels to cut down on the ball as though he was chopping wood," Walker said. "It's an exaggeration just as the upercutting is, but it helps a hitter level off his swing and it enables him to, as I call it, tomahawk a high pitch."

Burbrink, never a power hitter, signed originally with his home-town Reds 15 years ago, but he released quickly and began his professional baseball venture with the Ashland (Ky.) club of the Mountain States League in 1941. Ashland was independently-owned then, but later affiliated with the Chicago Cubs.

After a three-year Army hitch during World War II, the 5-foot-11, 190-pound Burbrink led the Ohio State League with a .378 average as playing manager in 1947, and in '48 he piloted first Clinton, Ia., of the Central Association and Decatur, Ill., then in the Three-I League.

"I could have kept managing then and I'd like to again some day, but I reasoned," the tanned man in the brown suit said, "that if I could play in higher classification baseball, I'd be better equipped to manage higher up, too."

Twice With Los Angeles.

The Cubs, complying with Burbrink's request, moved him as a player to Los Angeles, Des Moines and L.A. again before shipping him clear across country in 1951 to Springfield, Mass. The move was hard to take because the catcher and his wife,

Big Jim Gets a Lift From Gus



Catcher GUS TRIANDOS of Baltimore crossing home plate behind CAL ABRAMS (18) to give Pitcher Jim Wilson and the Orioles a 2-0 lead over the White Sox at Chicago. Oriole First Baseman BOB HALE is greeting Triandos. The Sox catcher is SHERM LOLLAR and the umpire JIM HONOHICK. Wilson allowed only two hits to win 3-0 and halt Chicago's victory streak at seven.

Shutting Out First Division Teams Is Jim Wilson Specialty

NEW YORK, July 19 (AP)—One pitcher can't solve the problem for last place Baltimore, but if nothing else, Jim Wilson is keeping the American League pennant race honest. None of the flag contenders has managed to get really fat on the Orioles with the 33-year-old righthander around.

Wilson, who pitched the lone no-hitte in the majors last season for Milwaukee, tops the Baltimore staff with seven victories. Four of them have been against the top teams in the league—New York, Chicago, Cleveland and Boston—and in none of the four did he give up more than four hits.

The San Diego, Calif., veteran, sold to the Orioles by the Braves this spring, came up with a two-hitter yesterday to knock off the White Sox, who had won seven straight, 3-0. Chicago didn't get a hit after Gil Coan singled with two out in the third inning.

It was the third shutout of the season for Wilson, who also blanked New York (4-0 on four hits) and Boston (2-0 on four hits). He fanned five and walked none.

Triandos Hits Homer. Gus Triandos gave Wilson all the support he needed with a two-run homer in the seventh inning of the Sox game. The other run came in the eighth on an error and Hal Smith's double.

The defeat left the Sox two games behind the Yankees, who were idle. The only other A.L. game went to Washington, 6-3 over Kansas City, which now has lost seven in a row.

In the National, Brooklyn retained a 12½-game lead despite a 9-5 defeat by Cincinnati as second place Milwaukee lost to New York 6-5. Philadelphia tumbled Chicago to its seventh and eighth straight losses, winning the wrapup of Sunday's

a Chicago girl he married 11 years ago, had become enchanted with California and established a home there.

For the next three years, his average ranging from .246 to .284, Burbrink caught for a miserable Springfield team, victory-starved and also furnished for fan support in the International League. The western Massachusetts metropolis wasn't going anywhere—except out of prob ball—but Nels was on his way up. When some Springfield playing assets were offered for sale, Walker recommended that Rochester purchase Burbrink and another player for \$12,000.

What had The Hat seen in Burbrink?

"An aggressive, talk-it-up catcher with a good arm and some hitting ability," said Walker, "but mainly a guy playing year after year with a lousy ball club, always hustling and never quitting no matter how often Springfield lost. "A helluva good man to have on your side."

How They Stand

NATIONAL LEAGUE											
Brk.	Milw.	N.Y.	Chi.	S.L.	Phi.	Cin.	Pitt.	W.	St. L.	Bos.	Det.
62	58	59	52	48	47	46	45	44	43	42	41
62	58	59	52	48	47	46	45	44	43	42	41
62	58	59	52	48	47	46	45	44	43	42	41
62	58	59	52	48	47	46	45	44	43	42	41
62	58	59	52	48	47	46	45	44	43	42	41
62	58	59	52	48	47	46	45	44	43	42	41
62	58	59	52	48	47	46	45	44	43	42	41
62	58	59	52	48	47	46	45	44	43	42	41
62	58	59	52	48	47	46	45	44	43	42	41
62	58	59	52	48	47	46	45	44	43	42	41
62	58	59	52	48	47	46	45	44	43	42	41

One More Day To Hunt Deer in State This Year

JEFFERSON CITY, Mo., July 19 (UP)—Missouri's 1955 deer season was set today for Nov. 1 through Nov. 5 with hunting open in 61 counties. That was an increase of one day in the length of the season and the addition of five counties open to deer hunters.

The 1955 regulations for the state's only big-game sport were announced by the State Conservation Commission. I. T. Bode, director, said the liberalizing of the season and areas was in keeping with the steady growth and spread of Missouri's deer herd.

A final commission report showed that 8600 deer were killed by some 45,000 hunters during last year's four-day gun hunting season.

The commission also today announced the archery deer season for the entire month of October, same as last year. All counties open to gun hunters also will be open to archers with the same limitation as to the taking of bucks, only in some counties.

Cross Bows Legalized. The commission legalized the use of cross bows during this year's season. It reinstated the requirement that deer must be checked by a field man or at a checking station within 12 hours of the kill.

Also, the commission added the cougar to the list of animals, including wolf, coyote, fox and bobcat, that may be taken by farmers on land where they reside or by deer hunters during the deer season.

Bode said three new areas were opened for the first time this year for the taking of any deer. Those counties were Cooper, Moniteau and Stoddard counties.

Also, seven counties previously opened for the taking of bucks only were opened to the shooting of any deer. They were Boone, Callaway, Carroll, Charlton, Livingston, Montgomery and Warren counties.

Bucks Only in Johnson. Johnson county, opened for the killing of all deer last year, was returned to the status of bucks only for the 1955 season.

Counties open for the shooting of only bucks were as follows: newly-opened Davies and Grundy counties, plus Howard, Johnson, Lincoln, Linn, Pike and St. Charles counties.

Counties open to any deer hunting were Barry, Benton, Bollinger, Boone, Butler, Callaway, Camden, Carroll, Carter, Charlton, Christian, Cole, Cooper, Crawford, Dallas, Dent, Douglas, Franklin, Gasconade, Hickory, Howell, Iron, Jefferson, Laclede, Lawrence, Livingston, Madison, Maries, McDonald, Miller, Moniteau, Montgomery, Morgan, Newton, Oregon, Osage, Ozark, Perry, Phelps, Pulaski, Reynolds, Ripley, St. Francois, Ste. Genevieve, St. Louis county west of Highway 141 and south of Highway 61, Shannon, Stoddard, Stone, Taney, Texas, Warren, Washington and Wayne counties.

Count Hoot Trots to Sixth Victory in Row

SARATOGA SPRINGS, N.Y., July 19 (AP)—Count Hoot racked up his sixth straight victory last night, capturing a division of the \$3600 Schenectady trot, as Saratoga Raceway opened a week of grand circuit racing. Lynn Lybrook and Purple Comet took the other divisions of the Schenectady.

Yanks Ask for Waivers On Pitcher Ted Gray

NEW YORK, July 19 (UP)—The New York Yankees restored infielder Jerry Coleman to the active list and asked for waivers on Pitcher Ted Gray for the purpose of giving him his unconditional release.

MIDGET AUTO
RACES
TONITE
OAKLAND
STADIUM
Time Trials 7:30
Races 8:30

How They Stand

NATIONAL LEAGUE											
Brk.	Milw.	N.Y.	Chi.	S.L.	Phi.	Cin.	Pitt.	W.	St. L.	Bos.	Det.
62	58	59	52	48	47	46	45	44	43	42	41
62	58	59	52	48	47	46	45	44	43	42	41
62	58	59	52	48	47	46	45	44	43	42	41
62	58	59	52	48	47	46	45	44	43	42	41
62	58	59	52	48	47	46	45	44	43	42	41
62	58	59	52	48	47	46	45	44	43	42	41
62	58	59	52	48	47	46	45	44	43	42	41
62	58	59	52	48	47	46	45	44	43	42	41
62	58	59	52	48	47	46	45	44	43	42	41
62	58	59	52	48	47	46	45	44	43	42	41
62	58	59	52	48	47	46	45	44	43	42	41

How They Stand

NATIONAL LEAGUE											
Brk.	Milw.	N.Y.	Chi.	S.L.	Phi.	Cin.	Pitt.	W.	St. L.	Bos.	Det.
62	58	59	52	48	47	46	45	44	43	42	41
62	58	59	52	48	47	46	45	44	43	42	41
62	58	59	52	48	47	46	45	44	43	42	41
62	58	59	52	48	47	46	45	44	43	42	41
62	58	59	52	48	47	46	45	44	43	42	41
62	58	59	52	48	47	46	45	44	43	42	41
62	58	59	52	48	47	46	45	44	43	42	41
62	58	59	52	48	47	46	45	44	43	42	41
62	58	59	52	48	47	46	45	44	43	42	41
62	58	59	52	48	47	46	45	44	43	42	41
62	58	59	52	48	47	46	45	44	43	42	41

How They Stand

NATIONAL LEAGUE											
Brk.	Milw.	N.Y.	Chi.	S.L.	Phi.	Cin.	Pitt.	W.	St. L.	Bos.	Det.
62	58	59	52	48	47	46	45	44	43	42	41
62	58	59	52	48	47	46	45	44	43	42	41
62	58	59	52	48	47	46	45	44	43	42	41
62	58	59	52	48	47	46	45	44	43	42	41
62	58	59	52	48	47	46	45	44	43	42	41
62	58	59	52	48	47	46	45	44	43	42	41
62	58	59	52	48	47	46	45	44	43	42	41
62	58	59	52	48	47	46	45	44	43	42	41
62	58	59	52	48	47	46	45	44	43	42	41
62	58	59	52	48	47	46	45	44	43	42	41
62	58	59	52	48	47	46	45	44	43	42	41

How They Stand

Aubuchons and Thomans Begin Legion Title Series

Winner Advances to State Championships

By John J. Archibald

The prestige of city baseball players will be on the line tonight at Ballwin, when the ever-growing county pits its best American Legion junior team against that of St. Louis. If the city drops this series, there will be good reason to believe that a downward trend in City of St. Louis baseball is well under way.

Aubuchon-Dennison Post, an undefeated club made up of boys from St. Louis U. High and McKinley, will take on the county champion, Thoman-Boothe Post of Overland, in the opener of a three-game series at 8:30 o'clock. The second game will be tomorrow night, and a third, if necessary, will be Thursday—all under the lights at Ballwin. The series winner moves into the state tournament.

It used to be that few people would seriously consider whether a suburban team could master the city's best. Clubs like Stockham and Aubuchon-Dennison dominated year after year. But the frantic growth of the suburbs, and the well-organized boys' baseball programs that were set up in each new community, has produced a vast number of good young ballplayers whose talents are evident on school and Legion teams.

This year, for the first time, there were as many Legion posts sponsoring teams in the county as there were in the city—eight in each. A county squad—Maplewood—broke the city's monopoly last season, and went on to the national finals.

Lost First Three Games. The Thoman-Boothe team had great difficulty in winning its first three games, before starting its present eight-game victory string. A victory over the Aubuchons, which romped

Rhubarb Sprouts Early on Gridiron



Port Ord's EMORY BARNES, second from left with arms swinging, moves in on the San Francisco '49ers' huge FRANK MINCEVICH, crouching in football game at Moraga, Calif. Coach RED STRADER of the '49ers, arms outstretched, rushes in as a peacemaker. His reserves lost to the soldiers, 24-6. Other players are EUD LAUGHLIN (36) of the professionals and BRUCE HALLADAY (44) of Port Ord.

Dennison is, for in knocking off Stockham in two straight games many observers felt that Aubuchon was eliminating a club that had a chance to advance to national tournament play. In theory, that would put the Aubuchons in line for such accomplishments.

Ballwin can be reached by driving out Manchester road about eight miles west of Lindbergh. Admission is 50 cents.

Probable starting lineup:
 THOMAN-BOOHE: DENNISON
 Himmelsbach 2b, Woodrich 1b, Meives rf, Frederick ss, Wilson 3b, Anselmo lf, Burda cf, Portell cf, Lovelace lf, Kurts ss, Meyer 2b, Franks 4b, Harrod p

Zatopek Triumphs. NUERNBERG, Germany, July 19 (UP)—Star runner Emil Zatopek of Czechoslovakia won the 5000 meter run in an invitation track meet in 14:17.2 before a crowd of 10,000.

KEEP COOL IN YOUR CAR THIS SUMMER WITH THE MARK IV AUTOMOBILE AIR CONDITIONER \$375 Plus installation BUDGET TERMS ARRANGED. Easily Transferred From One Car to Another. For Complete Information Call PA. 5-8444 MARK IV SALES CO. 8230 FORSYTH Mark IV Air Conditioners now being installed in all Laclede Cabs.

Trabert Beats Sidney Wood's Son, 6-1, 6-2

HAVERFORD, Pa., July 19 (UP)—The American Tennis one-two punch of Tony Trabert and Vic Seixas met unseeded opponents today in the Pennsylvania State Lawn Tennis tournament.

Top-seeded Trabert of Cincinnati, Wimbledon champion and newly crowned United States clay court king, was paired against David Harum of Coral Gables, Fla., while defending titleholder Seixas, seeded second, was pitted against Barry McKay of Dayton, O., as the second round of the fifty-sixth annual tournament began at the Merion Cricket Club.

Louise Brough of Beverly Hills, Calif., advanced to the third round of women's play along with Darlene Hard of Montebello, Calif., who was seeded second behind the Wimbledon champion.

Miss Brough was slated to meet Isobel Trocote of New York and the 19-year-old Miss Hard, runnerup for the United States girls' championship, was to play Karol Fageros, Miami, Fla.

Trabert flew here just a few hours before he downed Sidney B. Wood III of New York, 6-1, 6-2, yesterday. Trabert said the schoolboy son of former Davis Cupper Sidney Wood Jr. was "nervous, but I think he learned a few pointers."

Seixas of nearby Philadelphia, beat first-round opponent Kalman Hettelman of Baltimore, 6-0, 6-1, and announced that his shoulder, which was sprained in Europe, was "feeling fine."

Wimbledon runnerup Kurt Nielsen of Denmark turned back Sammy Howe of Haverford School after the 16-year-old extended him in the first set. Nielsen won, 8-6, 6-0.

Davis Cupper Ham Richardson of Baton Rouge, La., third-ranked United States player and seeded third, beat Andy Stern of New York, 6-1, 6-1, and fourth-seeded Eddie Moylan of Trenton, N.J., beat William Clothier II of Merion, 6-1, 6-3.

The women held the courts most of the day and played two rounds. Miss Brough easily downed Mrs. Mary Stow of Haddonfield (N.J.) Field Club, 6-0, 6-0, and Mrs. C. Winton Ball of Merion Cricket Club, 6-0, 6-1.

Miss Hard advanced with victories over Mrs. Charles Wetzel of Cynwyd, Pa., and Alice Fehre each of the Philadelphia Rifle Club with scores of 6-1, 6-1 and 6-3, 6-3, respectively.

Minor League Results.

By the Associated Press.
Pacific Coast League.
 San Diego 4, San Francisco 3. (Only game scheduled.)
American Association.
 Louisville 6, Charleston 2 (second game postponed).
International League.
 Omaha 3, Denver 2.
St. Paul League.
 Buffalo 6, Syracuse 4.
Southern Association.
 Nashville 10, Atlanta 5.
 Chattanooga 4, Birmingham 2.
 Little Rock 2, Memphis 0.
 New Orleans 5, Mobile 4.
Western League.
 Beaumont 6, Dallas 1.
 Fort Worth 7, Shreveport 2.
 San Antonio 3, Oklahoma City 3.
 Houston 1, Tulsa 0.
South Atlantic League.
 Columbia 6, Jacksonville 2.
 Macon 2, Chatsworth 0.
 Savannah 4, Montgomery 0.
Eastern League.
 Birmingham 4, Williamsport 3.
 Elmira at Johnstown, postponed.
 Altoona 6, Albany 3.
 Schenectady 5, Reading 4.
 Burlington 13, Peoria 1.
 Cedar Rapids 2, Des Moines 4.
 Evansville 6, Waterloo 1.
 Keokuk at Quincy, postponed; rain.

Muny Softball.

(OPEN DIVISION—FOX PARK)
 Innings 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9
 Pirates 1 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0
 Happy Hollow 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0
 Hatteries—Minton and Halliday; South and Knight.
 Innings 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9
 Stag A.C. 0 0 0 0 1 3 3 0 11
 Hatteries—Minton and Halliday; Baker and Debbis.

FIGHT RESULTS

By the Associated Press.
 West Jordan, Utah—Bob Baker, 214½, Pittsburgh, outboxed Rex Layne, 210.
 West Jordan, Utah, 10.
 New York—Sugar Wilson, 145½, Englewood, N.J., outboxed Irish Pat Leroy, 141, Toledo, O., 16.
 Brockton, Mass.—Johnny Hare, 197½, Taunton, Mass., outboxed Tiger Ted Leroy, 183, New Haven, Conn., 10.
 Manila—Isao Suenobuchi, 156, 11-0, stopped Marshall Clayton, 150, Orleans, 8.

Two Muny Clubs To Compete in Cape Tourney

Kutis North, 1954 Muny senior baseball champion, Borbein-Young and probably one other Muny team will play in a tournament at Cape Girardeau. Their first games in the two-losses-and-out meet will be Thursday night.

Lack of outside tournament play in recent years frequently has been given as one of the reasons for the steady decline of the Muny seniors to their present low of three four-team leagues, including one (the Heine Meine) in Lemay. Manager Lou Boggiano said his entire Borbein squad would be able to make the Thursday trip. Manager Al Mick of Kutis will miss only his ace pitcher, Lloyd Merritt, soldier stationed at Camp Chaffee, Ark. The two teams, strong rivals in the North Side League, will travel to Cape on the same bus. Also entered are teams from Farmington, Festus-Crystal City, Jefferson City, Holden and Cape Girardeau.

Alton Outfielder Is Signed by Athletics

KANSAS CITY, July 19 (AP)—The Kansas City Athletics yesterday acquired Don Palski, 25, outfielder, from the Lancaster, Pa., club in the Piedmont League. Palski, from Alton, Ill., and hitting .290 is to report to the Athletics at once.

Charles Accepts Terms For Fight in Seattle

SEATTLE, Wash., July 19 (UP)—Ezzard Charles, former heavyweight champion, has accepted a Seattle Boxing Club offer to fight here late next month, officials of the club announced.

They said Tom Tannis, co-manager of Charles, agreed to a Seattle bout when he was contacted via long distance telephone last night.

The club plans to match Charles against the winner of tomorrow night's Seattle bout between Bob Albright of Los Angeles and Toxie Hall of Chicago. The proposed 10-round fight between Charles and the winner of that fight would be an outdoor show at Sicks' Seattle Stadium. Charles will meet Tommy (Hurricane) Jackson in Syracuse, N.Y., August 3. He will not take on any more dates in the east until the bout here is definite, club officials said.

OPENS SAT., JULY 23

CAHOKIA DOWNS

60 NIGHTS thru SAT., OCT. 1
 Racing Monday thru Saturday
 9—RACES—9 • Post Time 8:15 P.M.

GRANDSTAND, \$1.00 CLUBHOUSE, \$1.50
 (Admission Prices Includes Tax)

LADIES' NIGHT MONDAY NIGHT-ADMISSION 25c
 TWO AIR-CONDITIONED DINING ROOMS

FREE PARKING • 8000 UNRESERVED SEATS
 BUS SERVICE From Broadway & Washington
 ON U.S. 440—1 Mile South of East St. Louis, Ill.

Umpire Sues Paper, Writer for \$70,000
 RALEIGH, N.C., July 19 (AP)—A former Carolina League umpire filed a \$10,000 libel suit against the Durham Morning

Herald—and its sports editor Jack Horner.
 Harry L. Reeder Jr. charged in the suit that he lost his job as umpire in the Class B league because of two articles Horner wrote about him in the Durham morning paper last summer.

"You'll Get a Better CAR for Less Money at JOE SIMPKINS!"

"I know because I bought my new Ford from Joe . . . and one of the men where I work bought a used-car. We both were more than satisfied with our deal . . . our trade-in allowances were better—terms were easier and prices were lower."

GREATEST SALE in JOE'S 31 Years IS NOW ON

TRADES SO HIGH YOU'LL BLINK YOUR EYES

350 USED CARS

Joe Simpkins

6421 EASTON

Open Until 10 P.M.

Before you buy auto insurance, check the world leader...

STATE FARM MUTUAL INSURES MORE CARS THAN ANY OTHER COMPANY IN THE WORLD!

3,400,000 car owners pick State Farm's "careful driver" insurance. Here's why: State Farm offers outstanding protection and service at rock-bottom "careful driver" rates. For years, these rates have averaged 10, 20, 30—even 40 percent below the rates charged by most other companies.

See the Yellow Section of the St. Louis Telephone Directory for a listing of State Farm Agents in the Greater St. Louis Area.

STATE FARM INSURANCE

SEE GEO. PAPPAS INC. FOR YOUR NEW DODGE

SOUTH ST. LOUIS' ONLY DODGE-PLYMOUTH DEALER

3637 S. KINGSHIGHWAY VE. 2-3600

BEAT THE IMPENDING TAX & PRICE INCREASES!

The House Public Works Committee gave its final approval to these tax increases, which would take effect immediately on passage of the bill: Truck tires larger than 8:50 by 18, 5 to 15 cents a pound; inner tubes for these tires, 9 to 15 cents a pound; truck tires, from 7:50 to 8:50 by 18, 5 to 8 cents a pound; a rubber compound used in making retread tires, a net tax of 15 cents a pound.

ATTENTION TRUCKERS!

CONSTRUCTION HAULERS • CONTRACTORS • DRAYMEN

TREMENDOUS SAVINGS ON ALL TYPES OF TRUCK TIRES

Crader Has 1,000 Special Tires!

CHANGEOVERS • SECONDS • DISCONTINUED TREADS • SLIGHTLY USED

ALL AT UNBELIEVABLE SPECIAL PRICES

CALL US BEFORE YOU BUY—EV. 1-4535

TIRE SPECIALISTS FOR ST. LOUIS!

All Sizes—All Types For Any Trucking Service!

SEE US NOW FOR EARTH MOVERS, GRADER AND TRACTOR TIRES

DON'T MISS THIS SPECIAL EVENT—CALL NOW!

NOW! NEW EXTRA TREAD • FULL OR TOP CAPS • AUTHENTIC DESIGN NATURAL CRUDE RUBBER • FULLY GUARANTEED • MAXIMUM TREAD DEPTH 8:25x20 • 9:00x20 • 10:00x20 • FREE LOANER SERVICE

CRADER TIRES

COMPLETE FLEET SERVICE • ALL SIZES • TRUCK • PASSENGER • GRADER • EARTH MOVERS

OPEN MONDAY, THURSDAY & FRIDAY EVENINGS 'TIL 9:00 P.M.

6007 NATURAL BRIDGE, Free courtesy cars while we work on yours

YOU CAN OWN THIS

DODGE 6 PASSENGER SEDAN

for only \$1895.00 AND ANY OLD CAR

You can drive this 1955 Dodge for even LESS if your present car is a late model

SEE YOUR DODGE DEALER

Burma Girl Seeks Fifth Fairmount Victory

Ed R and Rugged Boy Top Rivals

Burma Girl, which began the Fairmount meeting by winning in the colors of James F. Edwards, president of the Fairmount Park Jockey Club and went to the string trained by C. Howard Springs, will try to do what no other competitor at the course has accomplished — win its fifth race.

The five-year-old mare, to be ridden by Rafael Sanabria, second in the race for jockey honors has won eight straight this season. The race will be over the six furlong route.

Opposed to Burma Girl will be Rugged Boy and Ed R, winners in their last outings as well as Tiger Bee, Ruddy Leaf, Fast Song, Gus Fan and Bob O'Nick. Bob O'Nick and Rugged Boy carry top weight of 119 pounds, while Burma Girl has been assigned 109.

The secondary feature, as the track begins its final four days of racing, will be a five furlong sprint for two-year-olds. Plenty of previous winners are sprinkled throughout the races.

Some 150 horsemen and friends attended the Illinois Thoroughbred Breeders Association dinner in the clubhouse dining room last night. D. Elmo Jordan, president of the Illinois Breeders and Ed Schrodt, vice president, made the principal talks. L. E. Morris of Collinsville, a director and owner, was master of ceremonies.

Ray Bennings, general manager of Fairmount, represented the track while George Edw.

FAN FARE—By Walt Ditzgen



Day represented Cahokia. Paul Sedar, chairman of the Illinois Racing Board, was unable to attend.

The Breeders Association race for two-year-olds, run last Friday, was won by Silver Creek Farm's Easy Roman.

Fairmount Entries.

FIRST RACE—\$1000 claiming, three-year-olds and up, five and one-half furlongs.

SECOND RACE—\$1000 claiming, three-year-olds and up, one mile and 70 yards.

THIRD RACE—\$1000 purse, three- and four-year-olds, six furlongs.

FOURTH RACE—\$1000 allowance, three-year-olds and up, six furlongs.

FIFTH RACE—\$1000 claiming, three-year-olds and up, five and one-half furlongs.

SIXTH RACE—\$1000 allowance, three-year-olds and up, six furlongs.

SEVENTH RACE—\$1100 allowance, three-year-olds and up, six furlongs.

EIGHTH RACE—\$1000 claiming, three-year-olds and up, one mile and one-fifth.

NINTH RACE—\$1000 claiming, three-year-olds and up, one mile and one-fifth.

TENTH RACE—\$1000 claiming, three-year-olds and up, one mile and one-fifth.

Eleventh RACE—\$1000 claiming, three-year-olds and up, one mile and one-fifth.

Twelfth RACE—\$1000 claiming, three-year-olds and up, one mile and one-fifth.

Thirteenth RACE—\$1000 claiming, three-year-olds and up, one mile and one-fifth.

Fourteenth RACE—\$1000 claiming, three-year-olds and up, one mile and one-fifth.

Fifteenth RACE—\$1000 claiming, three-year-olds and up, one mile and one-fifth.

Sixteenth RACE—\$1000 claiming, three-year-olds and up, one mile and one-fifth.

Seventeenth RACE—\$1000 claiming, three-year-olds and up, one mile and one-fifth.

Eighteenth RACE—\$1000 claiming, three-year-olds and up, one mile and one-fifth.

Nineteenth RACE—\$1000 claiming, three-year-olds and up, one mile and one-fifth.

Twentieth RACE—\$1000 claiming, three-year-olds and up, one mile and one-fifth.

Twenty-first RACE—\$1000 claiming, three-year-olds and up, one mile and one-fifth.

Twenty-second RACE—\$1000 claiming, three-year-olds and up, one mile and one-fifth.

Twenty-third RACE—\$1000 claiming, three-year-olds and up, one mile and one-fifth.

Twenty-fourth RACE—\$1000 claiming, three-year-olds and up, one mile and one-fifth.

Twenty-fifth RACE—\$1000 claiming, three-year-olds and up, one mile and one-fifth.

Twenty-sixth RACE—\$1000 claiming, three-year-olds and up, one mile and one-fifth.

Twenty-seventh RACE—\$1000 claiming, three-year-olds and up, one mile and one-fifth.

Twenty-eighth RACE—\$1000 claiming, three-year-olds and up, one mile and one-fifth.

Sugar Wilson Beats Lowry in 10-Round Bout

NEW YORK, July 19 (UP)—

welterweight Sugar Al Wilson, who has had only four fights in two years because he's too dangerous, was promised another job soon today as a reward for his televised triumph over Pat Lowry.

Wilson, from Englewood, N.J., left-jabbed and left-hooked his way to a unanimous 10-round decision over Lowry, of Toledo, O., in the feature bout at St. Nicholas arena last night.

Promoter Tex Sullivan said Wilson may be matched with the winner of next Monday night's bout in the same ring between Gene Polier and Danny G. Perez. Or Wilson and Lowry may be rematched because of the closeness of their bout.

Wilson, weighing 145½ pounds to Lowry's 145, thus halted Lowry's winning streak at five bouts. The Ohio battler claimed he hurt his right hand in the first round and thus was unable to stage his usual windmill attack.

Wilson, on the other hand, said "I was a bit rusty because I haven't had many fights." Wilson gained his edge by being superior in the early rounds and then finishing stronger in the tenth round, although he had been bleeding from the nose from the sixth round on.

The New Jersey fighter gained the votes of all three ring officials as follows: Referee Ray Miller, 8-1-1; Judge Tony Rossi, 6-4; and Judge Leo Birnbaum, 5-4-1.

Fleck Is Named Pro Athlete of the Month

NEW YORK, July 19 (UP)—

Jack Fleck, the Davenport, Ia., golfer who recently defeated Ben Hogan in a play-off for the National Open title, was chosen June's outstanding professional athlete by the nation's sports writers and sportscasters in the monthly Ray Hickock balloting.

Fleck becomes the fourth golfer in six months to qualify for the Hickock "professional athlete of the year" award by leading the monthly voting. Fleck led the June voting with 212 points.

Archibald Moore, light-heavyweight boxing champion, was second with 146.

Gene Littler, Cary Middlecott and Mike Souchak were the golfers who previously led monthly voting this year. The only pro athletes to break the golfing monopoly this year were Terry Sawchuk, National Hockey League star, in March; and Joe Willie Shoemaker in May.

Tigers Call Bunning, Release Hurler Maas

DETROIT, July 19 (AP)—

The Detroit Tigers have recalled Pitcher James Bunning from Buffalo and sent Pitcher Duke Maas to the Bisons on 24-hour recall option.

Bunning, 24, a Southgate, Ky., right-hander, has been leading the International League in strikeouts, winning eight and losing five games with a seventh place club.

Maas, also 24, Utica, Mich., has a 5-6 record in 17 games.

Class A Tennis.

YESTERDAY'S RESULTS.

MEN'S SINGLES—G. Pfeiffer defeated R. Brown, 6-1, 6-3, 6-2; E. Bressler defeated D. Davis, 6-3, 6-2; B. Bacon defeated E. Maricle, 6-0, 6-3; H. Weber defeated B. Baker, 6-1, 6-2; F. Warner defeated F. Taylor, 6-2, 6-3; M. Marshall defeated M. Miller, 6-2, 6-3; D. Hudlin defeated B. Herin, 6-2, 6-3.

WOMEN'S SINGLES—Mary Bonkrud defeated R. Newcomb, 6-3, 6-2; Jan Wicks defeated Jana Hudlin, 7-5, 6-4; E. O. Mansel defeated Ed DeFras and E. Matern, 6-3, 6-2; J. Scherman and J. Scherman defeated J. Katz and M. Doerr, 6-3, 6-3.

Today's Schedule.

8 p.m.—Jimmy Parker vs. Cliff Bunchall; Dwight Seward vs. Eric Matern; Irv Schaberg vs. Frank Hicks; Rita Pratt and Brenda Newman vs. Justina Bricks and Joan Sanders; Joe Bonkrud vs. Mary Bonkrud; Florence Parnell; Blainey and Betty Hanks vs. Dave and Mary Brinkman; E. P. M. vs. V. Scherman and Lydia Wiesberg vs. Sam Youtree and Lynette Beck; Ron Hana vs. Jack Weber; Dick Philpot vs. Gene Burns; Leo Bruesch vs. Gene Burns; Don Norvay vs. Richard Meckfess; Dick and Jane Hudlin vs. Julia Lechman and Mary Ann Kramer; Joe Kari and Gerri Letitia vs. Owen Prundt and Brenda Newman; Hana and Harry Harris vs. Bob McLaughlin and Dick Hart; Gerry Glick and Ken Francher vs. George Parnell and Harry Roberts.

Infected Jaw Puts Boros Out Of P.G.A. Meet

NORTHVILLE, Mich., July 19 (UP)—

Julius Boros, former National Open champion and one of the leading money winners on the pro golf circuit, withdrew yesterday from the P.G.A. tournament because of an infected jaw. The tourney opens tomorrow.

Boros, Southern Pines, N.C., ace, was the 1952 National Open champion and this was the first year he was eligible to compete in the tournament under the P.G.A.'s "five year" rule which requires a professional to be a member for five years before he can take part in the P.G.A. tournament.

A special ruling to permit Boros to play in the 1952 tournament after he won the 1952 National Open was made, but he decided against entering to prevent setting a precedent.

Boros has been a tough luck golfer. Last year he broke his leg, missing much competition. He was eleven leading money winner this year before the Milwaukee Open, where he won \$3,066 in a three-way tie for second place.

The withdrawal of three for Boros has been a tough luck golfer. Last year he broke his leg, missing much competition. He was eleven leading money winner this year before the Milwaukee Open, where he won \$3,066 in a three-way tie for second place.

Be Your Own "Bird Dog" This Ad \$25 On Your Purchase of a NEW CHEVROLET

Low overhead plus big service and sales volume means we can match or beat any new car deal... and then give you \$25.00 more when you bring this ad.

ENDICOTT CHEVROLET CO. 220 W. Lockwood in Webster Groves, MO 63103

MAJOR LEAGUE BOX SCORES

ORIOLES 3, WHITE SOX 0

RENNERS 6, ATHLETICS 3

RENNERS 6, ATHLETICS 3

RENNERS 6, ATHLETICS 3

RENNERS 6, ATHLETICS 3

RENNERS 6, ATHLETICS 3

RENNERS 6, ATHLETICS 3

RENNERS 6, ATHLETICS 3

RENNERS 6, ATHLETICS 3

RENNERS 6, ATHLETICS 3

RENNERS 6, ATHLETICS 3

RENNERS 6, ATHLETICS 3

RENNERS 6, ATHLETICS 3

RENNERS 6, ATHLETICS 3

RENNERS 6, ATHLETICS 3

RENNERS 6, ATHLETICS 3

RENNERS 6, ATHLETICS 3

RENNERS 6, ATHLETICS 3

RENNERS 6, ATHLETICS 3

Infected Jaw Puts Boros Out Of P.G.A. Meet

NORTHVILLE, Mich., July 19 (UP)—

Julius Boros, former National Open champion and one of the leading money winners on the pro golf circuit, withdrew yesterday from the P.G.A. tournament because of an infected jaw. The tourney opens tomorrow.

Boros, Southern Pines, N.C., ace, was the 1952 National Open champion and this was the first year he was eligible to compete in the tournament under the P.G.A.'s "five year" rule which requires a professional to be a member for five years before he can take part in the P.G.A. tournament.

A special ruling to permit Boros to play in the 1952 tournament after he won the 1952 National Open was made, but he decided against entering to prevent setting a precedent.

Boros has been a tough luck golfer. Last year he broke his leg, missing much competition. He was eleven leading money winner this year before the Milwaukee Open, where he won \$3,066 in a three-way tie for second place.

The withdrawal of three for Boros has been a tough luck golfer. Last year he broke his leg, missing much competition. He was eleven leading money winner this year before the Milwaukee Open, where he won \$3,066 in a three-way tie for second place.

Be Your Own "Bird Dog" This Ad \$25 On Your Purchase of a NEW CHEVROLET

Low overhead plus big service and sales volume means we can match or beat any new car deal... and then give you \$25.00 more when you bring this ad.

ENDICOTT CHEVROLET CO. 220 W. Lockwood in Webster Groves, MO 63103

MAJOR LEAGUE BOX SCORES

ORIOLES 3, WHITE SOX 0

RENNERS 6, ATHLETICS 3

RENNERS 6, ATHLETICS 3

RENNERS 6, ATHLETICS 3

RENNERS 6, ATHLETICS 3

RENNERS 6, ATHLETICS 3

RENNERS 6, ATHLETICS 3

RENNERS 6, ATHLETICS 3

RENNERS 6, ATHLETICS 3

RENNERS 6, ATHLETICS 3

RENNERS 6, ATHLETICS 3

RENNERS 6, ATHLETICS 3

RENNERS 6, ATHLETICS 3

RENNERS 6, ATHLETICS 3

RENNERS 6, ATHLETICS 3

RENNERS 6, ATHLETICS 3

RENNERS 6, ATHLETICS 3

RENNERS 6, ATHLETICS 3

RENNERS 6, ATHLETICS 3

mer champions—Johnny Revolta, Skokie, Ill.; Olin Dutra, Los Angeles, Calif.; and Paul Runyan, La Jolla, Calif.—plus five other players who were exempt from sectional qualifying reduced the starting field of 134.

Other exempt players who pulled out were Lloyd Mangrum, Niles, Ill.; Robert de Vicenzo, Mexico City; Bob Toski, Miami, Fla.; and Henry Picard, Cleveland.

Scotchlini Retains Philippine Honors

MANILA, Tuesday, July 19 (UP)—Italy's Italo Scotchlini, 156 last night stopped Marshall Clayton, 150, of New Orleans, in the eighth of a scheduled 12-round bout to retain his Philippine middleweight boxing title.

Scotchlini won the crown 16 days ago with a fourth round TKO over young Paulino.

The Italian slugger from Rome had Clayton's nose bleeding from the first round but failed to knock down the game Negro, whose handlers threw in the towel. Clayton's left eyebrow also was cut in his sixth.

Scotchlini meets world welterweight champion Carmen Basilio in a 10-round non-title bout in New York Aug. 10.

Four Americans Win. KUOVOLA, Finland, July 19 (UP)—John Bentt of the United States scored two victories in an international track meet yesterday, winning the broad jump with 7.59 meters (24 feet, 10¾ inches) and the high jump with 1.85 meters (6 feet, ¾ inch). Other United States wins were by Dick Blair in the 200 meters in 21.0 seconds, Tom Courtney in the 400 meters in 47.6 seconds, and Bob Seaman in the 1500 meters in 3 minutes 48.6 seconds.

LAST 4 DAYS

Fairmount Park TONIGHT POST TIME 8:30 P.M. 9—RACES—9

MEETING ENDS FRI. NITE

ADMISSION CLUB HOUSE GRAND STAND \$1.50 State Tax \$1.00 Plus 20¢ State Tax Bus Service

Don't Wait! Save Money With The NU-WAY SALES PLAN!

Check This Schedule and See If You Can Afford a New 1955 4-Door Plymouth

EQUIPPED WITH FRESH AIR HEATER, DEFROSTERS, DIRECTIONAL SIGNAL, DE LUXE HUBCAPS, RAIN SHIELDS, TUBULESS TIRES, ELECTRIC WINDSHIELD WIPERS, CIGAR LIGHTER, GLOVE BOX LOCK AND FULL FACTORY WARRANTY.

Your Car 1953 1952 1951 1950 1949 1948 1947 1946

Difference as low as \$574 \$874 \$1029 \$1115 \$1261 \$1342 \$1384 \$1421

Monthly Payments \$15.95 \$24.19 \$28.58 \$30.97 \$35.03 \$37.30 \$38.44 \$39.47

1955 DE SOTO FOR A FEW DOLLARS A MONTH MORE

WE NEVER ALLOW LESS THAN \$450 FOR ANY CAR

YOUR CAR REGARDLESS OF CONDITION OR WHAT YOU STILL OWE CAN BE THE DOWN PAYMENT

REMEMBER, YOU CAN RIDE BETTER FOR LESS AT

SOUTH GRAND MTRS., 4664 S. GRAND

BECAUSE WE GUARANTEE TO SAVE YOU MONEY

WE PAY YOU IN CASH IF YOU BEAT OUR DEAL

ST. LOUIS POST-DISPATCH

Tues., July 19, 1955

7C

bout to retain his Philippine middleweight boxing title.

Scotchlini won the crown 16 days ago with a fourth round TKO over young Paulino.

The Italian slugger from Rome had Clayton's nose bleeding from the first round but failed to knock down the game Negro, whose handlers threw in the towel. Clayton's left eyebrow also was cut in his sixth.

Scotchlini meets world welterweight champion Carmen Basilio in a 10-round non-title bout in New York Aug. 10.

Four Americans Win. KUOVOLA, Finland, July 19 (UP)—John Bentt of the United States scored two victories in an international track meet yesterday, winning the broad jump with 7.59 meters (24 feet, 10¾ inches) and the high jump with 1.85 meters (6 feet, ¾ inch). Other United States wins were by Dick Blair in the 200 meters in 21.0 seconds, Tom Courtney in the 400 meters in 47.6 seconds, and Bob Seaman in the 1500 meters in 3 minutes 48.6 seconds.

LAST 4 DAYS

Fairmount Park TONIGHT POST TIME 8:30 P.M. 9—RACES—9

MEETING ENDS FRI. NITE

ADMISSION CLUB HOUSE GRAND STAND \$1.50 State Tax \$1.00 Plus 20¢ State Tax Bus Service

Don't Wait! Save Money With The NU-WAY SALES PLAN!

Check This Schedule and See If You Can Afford a New 1955 4-Door Plymouth

EQUIPPED WITH FRESH AIR HEATER, DEFROSTERS, DIRECTIONAL SIGNAL, DE LUXE HUBCAPS, RAIN SHIELDS, TUBULESS TIRES, ELECTRIC WINDSHIELD WIPERS, CIGAR LIGHTER, GLOVE BOX LOCK AND FULL FACTORY WARRANTY.

Your Car 1953 1952 1951 1950 1949 1948 1947 1946

Difference as low as \$574 \$874 \$1029 \$1115 \$1261 \$1342 \$1384 \$1421

Monthly Payments \$15.95 \$24.19 \$28.58 \$30.97 \$35.03 \$37.30 \$38.44 \$39.47

1955 DE SOTO FOR A FEW DOLLARS A MONTH MORE

WE NEVER ALLOW LESS THAN \$450 FOR ANY CAR

YOUR CAR REGARDLESS OF CONDITION OR WHAT YOU STILL OWE CAN BE THE DOWN PAYMENT

REMEMBER, YOU CAN RIDE BETTER FOR LESS AT

SOUTH GRAND MTRS., 4664 S. GRAND

BECAUSE WE GUARANTEE TO SAVE YOU MONEY

WE PAY YOU IN CASH IF YOU BEAT OUR DEAL

mer champions—Johnny Revolta, Skokie, Ill.; Olin Dutra, Los Angeles, Calif.; and Paul Runyan, La Jolla, Calif.—plus five other players who were exempt from sectional qualifying reduced the starting field of 134.

Other exempt players who pulled out were Lloyd Mangrum, Niles, Ill.; Robert de Vicenzo, Mexico City; Bob Toski, Miami, Fla.; and Henry Picard, Cleveland.

Scotchlini Retains Philippine Honors

MANILA, Tuesday, July 19 (UP)—Italy's Italo Scotchlini, 156 last night stopped Marshall Clayton, 150, of New Orleans, in the eighth of a scheduled 12-round bout to retain his Philippine middleweight boxing title.

Scotchlini won the crown 16 days ago with a fourth round TKO over young Paulino.

The Italian slugger from Rome had Clayton's nose bleeding from the first round but failed to knock down the game Negro, whose handlers threw in the towel. Clayton's left eyebrow also was cut in his sixth.

Scotchlini meets world welterweight champion Carmen Basilio in a 10-round non-title bout in New York Aug. 10.

Four Americans Win. KUOVOLA, Finland, July 19 (UP)—John Bentt of the United States scored two victories in an international track meet yesterday, winning the broad jump with 7.59 meters (24 feet, 10¾ inches) and the high jump with 1.85 meters (6 feet, ¾ inch). Other United States wins were by Dick Blair in the 200 meters in 21.0 seconds, Tom Courtney in the 400 meters in 47.6 seconds, and Bob Seaman in the 1500 meters in 3 minutes 48.6 seconds.

LAST 4 DAYS

Fairmount Park TONIGHT POST TIME 8:30 P.M. 9—RACES—9

MEETING ENDS FRI. NITE

ADMISSION CLUB HOUSE GRAND STAND \$1.50 State Tax \$1.00 Plus 20¢ State Tax Bus Service

Don't Wait! Save Money With The NU-WAY SALES PLAN!

Check This Schedule and See If You Can Afford a New 1955 4-Door Plymouth

EQUIPPED WITH FRESH AIR HEATER, DEFROSTERS, DIRECTIONAL SIGNAL, DE LUXE HUBCAPS, RAIN SHIELDS, TUBULESS TIRES, ELECTRIC WINDSHIELD WIPERS, CIGAR LIGHTER, GLOVE BOX LOCK AND FULL FACTORY WARRANTY.

Your Car 1953 1952 1951 1950 1949 1948 1947 1946

Difference as low as \$574 \$874 \$1029 \$1115 \$1261 \$1342 \$1384 \$1421

Monthly Payments \$15.95 \$24.19 \$28.58 \$30.97 \$35.03 \$37.30 \$38.44 \$39.47

1955 DE SOTO FOR A FEW DOLLARS A MONTH MORE

WE NEVER ALLOW LESS THAN \$450 FOR ANY CAR

YOUR CAR REGARDLESS OF CONDITION OR WHAT YOU STILL OWE CAN BE THE DOWN PAYMENT

REMEMBER, YOU CAN RIDE BETTER FOR LESS AT

SOUTH GRAND MTRS., 4664 S. GRAND

BECAUSE WE GUARANTEE TO SAVE YOU MONEY

WE PAY YOU IN CASH IF YOU BEAT OUR DEAL



The Claypool

hotel in INDIANAPOLIS

• Completely Air Conditioned • Television—Radio • Central Location

SELLING FLURRY HITS STOCKS; A REBOUND

Reflects Efforts to Guess Economic Meaning of Geneva Developments.

NEW YORK, July 19 (AP)—The stock market was whipped by buying and selling pressures today and closed moderately lower.

A mid-morning flurry of selling put prices back sharply after a mixed start. Thereafter, a recovery brought prices up slowly until the final hour when a rally centered in aircrafts gave a big boost to the entire list.

Losses at the finish went to around 2 points at the outside in key sections with the exception of a few high priced issues that lost a little more.

Associated Press average of 60 stocks closed down a full point at 172.8. The industrial stock index lost 1.6 points, rail index lost 1.2 points and utilities rose .03 of a point.

(Dow-Jones average of 30 industrial stocks was 2.35 points lower at 456.72 at the close. Du Pont, one of the stocks in the index closed off 6 1/4 points. The rails lost 1.13 points at 156.93 while the 15 utilities gained 2.0 of a point at 65.47, five points under the year's high.)

The market broadened to 1200 issues from yesterday's narrow market of 1117 issues. There were 596 issues, 353 gainers and 251 unchanged. There were 28 new 1955 highs and 26 new lows.

The selling flurry lifted volume, but trading diminished quickly when the excitement passed. Business amounted to an aggregate of 2,300,000 shares traded yesterday when the market was slightly lower. The steels, railroads, motors, chemicals, oils and aircrafts were lower. At the same time many divisions were steady. They included tobacco, farm implements, building materials and utilities.

Some observers felt they could see a shift in emphasis from industry into what might be termed "real estate," quite possibly as a result of Wall Street interpretations of developments at the four-power conference in Geneva.

Another new record peak for London stock average was reached today when the financial Times index rose .7 of a point to 222.9.

The market started mixed and narrow. That position was maintained all during the first hour. In the latter part of the second hour, selling mounted in industry until the tape fell behind in reporting the progress of trading on the floor of the New York Stock Exchange.

That congestion lasted a matter of four minutes. Selling stabilized when the selling flurry passed and then began a slow rebound at a much reduced trading pace.

Principal sufferers were the steels, railroads, motors, aircrafts, and a number of individual issues such as du Pont and Standard Oil (N.J.).

BUSINESS WORLD

NEW YORK, July 19 (AP)—The United Fruit Co. reported estimated earnings of \$18,936,000 for the first six months of 1955, equal to \$2.15 a share. Earnings for like period last year were \$21,480,000—\$2.44 a share. The decrease is attributed by the company to flood damage which cut the tonnage of bananas shipped by 5 per cent from last year's tonnage for similar period.

Howe Sound Co. declared a dividend of 25 cents payable Sept. 9 to holders of record Sept. 1.

The company previously paid 10-cent dividends at quarterly intervals.

Business failures in the week ended July 14 totaled 224 compared with 204 in the preceding week and 226 in the week a year ago, Dun & Bradstreet reported.

American Lead & Zinc and Smelting Co. declared a dividend of 25 cents a common share, payable Sept. 30 to stock of record Sept. 1.

TREASURY BILLS, 1.620 PCT.

NEW YORK, July 19 (AP)—Unity issues and convertible debentures moved higher but railroad issues made the corporate bond market mixed today.

Long term and intermediate United States Government obligations were mixed in secondary trading. German and Norway dollar bonds were up in the foreign list. Berlin city debt of 1958 jumped 3 1/2 at one time to 3 1/2.

The latest issue of short term Treasury bills was sold at 147.06016, equivalent an average yield of 1.620 per cent. Last week a similar issue drew 1.606 per cent.

FINANCIAL STATISTICS

NEW YORK, July 19 (AP)—Stock price index

	30	15	10	5
Dow Jones Ind. Ave.	456.72	457.10	456.72	456.72
NYSE Comp. Ind.	172.8	173.1	172.8	172.8
NYSE Ind. Ave.	156.93	157.1	156.93	156.93
NYSE Rail Ind.	156.93	157.1	156.93	156.93
NYSE Util. Ind.	65.47	65.7	65.47	65.47

*New 1955 high.

SALES, NET CHANGES, BY PERIODS

NEW YORK, July 19 (AP)—Stock exchange sales and Dow-Jones average changes by the Dow-Jones

	Up	Down	Unch.	High	Low
30 Ind.	253	133	74	175	175
15 Rail	133	74	175	175	175
10 Util.	133	74	175	175	175
5 Ind.	133	74	175	175	175

WHAT STOCKS DID

NEW YORK, July 19 (AP)—

U.S. TREASURY STATEMENT

WASHINGTON, July 19 (AP)—The cash position of the Treasury July 14.

Balance—\$4,630,581,547

Deposits fiscal year—\$1,467,678,674

Withdrawals fiscal year—\$1,133,299,706

Total—\$4,964,959,415

Gold assets—\$21,679,584,080

(3) Includes \$455,510,380 debt not subject to statutory limit.

Investments need direction. If you have any questions about securities, your friendly, personal attention is at your service. Write for our free booklet.

HOW TO BUY SECURITIES

EDWARD D. JONES & CO.

MEMBERS

New York Stock Exchange

304 North 4th St., St. Louis (2)

TRANSACTIONS ON THE NEW YORK STOCK EXCHANGE (COMPLETE CLOSING PRICES)

DOW-JONES AVERAGES

TUESDAY, JULY 19, 1955

	Open	High	Low	Close	Change	Sales
30 Industrials	459.10	460.86	453.39	456.72	-3.35	168.07
20 Railroads	158.00	158.34	155.92	156.93	-1.13	10.13
15 Utilities	65.33	65.68	65.11	65.47	-.10	10.13
65 Stocks	165.92	166.52	164.06	165.18	-.92	144.39

LEADERS IN SESSION'S TRADE

Stocks	Sales	Close	Chg.	Stocks	Sales	Close	Chg.
--------	-------	-------	------	--------	-------	-------	------

SperryRand	66,603	25 1/4	+	ColoF&R	21,900	28 1/2	+
Int'lTel	45,100	29 1/4	+	PennTex	21,500	20 1/4	+
GenDynam	33,700	53 1/4	+	Spiegel	20,300	16 1/4	+
CSSteel	26,800	52 1/4	+	AvcoAircraft	17,700	56 1/4	+
Chrysler	24,700	88 1/4	+	WestingElec	16,400	6 1/4	+
Woolworth	24,500	52 1/4	+	GenMotors	15,800	12 1/4	+
HoweSnd	22,100	22 1/4	+				

Day's Sales, Prev. Session. Year Ago. Year to Date. 1954 Period.

2,300,000	2,160,000	2,575,940	389,860,332	269,680,343
-----------	-----------	-----------	-------------	-------------

Ann. Div. Sales 100s Close Chg.

Ann. Div. Sales 100s Close Chg.

Ann. Div. Sales 100s Close Chg.

Ann. Div. Sales 100s Close Chg.

Ann. Div. Sales 100s Close Chg.

Ann. Div. Sales 100s Close Chg.

Ann. Div. Sales 100s Close Chg.

Ann. Div. Sales 100s Close Chg.

Ann. Div. Sales 100s Close Chg.

Ann. Div. Sales 100s Close Chg.

Ann. Div. Sales 100s Close Chg.

Ann. Div. Sales 100s Close Chg.

Ann. Div. Sales 100s Close Chg.

Ann. Div. Sales 100s Close Chg.

Ann. Div. Sales 100s Close Chg.

Ann. Div. Sales 100s Close Chg.

Ann. Div. Sales 100s Close Chg.

Ann. Div. Sales 100s Close Chg.

Ann. Div. Sales 100s Close Chg.

Ann. Div. Sales 100s Close Chg.

Ann. Div. Sales 100s Close Chg.

Ann. Div. Sales 100s Close Chg.

Ann. Div. Sales 100s Close Chg.

Ann. Div. Sales 100s Close Chg.

Ann. Div. Sales 100s Close Chg.

Ann. Div. Sales 100s Close Chg.

Ann. Div. Sales 100s Close Chg.

Ann. Div. Sales 100s Close Chg.

Ann. Div. Sales 100s Close Chg.

Ann. Div. Sales 100s Close Chg.

Ann. Div. Sales 100s Close Chg.

Ann. Div. Sales 100s Close Chg.

Ann. Div. Sales 100s Close Chg.

Ann. Div. Sales 100s Close Chg.

Ann. Div. Sales 100s Close Chg.

Ann. Div. Sales 100s Close Chg.

Ann. Div. Sales 100s Close Chg.

Ann. Div. Sales 100s Close Chg.

Ann. Div. Sales 100s Close Chg.

Ann. Div. Sales 100s Close Chg.

Ann. Div. Sales 100s Close Chg.

Ann. Div. Sales 100s Close Chg.

Ann. Div. Sales 100s Close Chg.

Ann. Div. Sales 100s Close Chg.

Ann. Div. Sales 100s Close Chg.

Ann. Div. Sales 100s Close Chg.

Ann. Div. Sales 100s Close Chg.

Ann. Div. Sales 100s Close Chg.

Ann. Div. Sales 100s Close Chg.

Ann. Div. Sales 100s Close Chg.

Ann. Div. Sales 100s Close Chg.

Ann. Div. Sales 100s Close Chg.

Ann. Div. Sales 100s Close Chg.

Ann. Div. Sales 100s Close Chg.

Ann. Div. Sales 100s Close Chg.

Ann. Div. Sales 100s Close Chg.

Ann. Div. Sales 100s Close Chg.

Ann. Div. Sales 100s Close Chg.

Ann. Div. Sales 100s Close Chg.

Ann. Div. Sales 100s Close Chg.

Ann. Div. Sales 100s Close Chg.

Ann. Div. Sales 100s Close Chg.

Ann. Div. Sales 100s Close Chg.

Ann. Div. Sales 100s Close Chg.

Ann. Div. Sales 100s Close Chg.

Ann. Div. Sales 100s Close Chg.

Ann. Div. Sales 100s Close Chg.

Ann. Div. Sales 100s Close Chg.

Ann. Div. Sales 100s Close Chg.

Ann. Div. Sales 100s Close Chg.

Ann. Div. Sales 100s Close Chg.

Ann. Div. Sales 100s Close Chg.

Ann. Div. Sales 100s Close Chg.

Ann. Div. Sales 100s Close Chg.

Ann. Div. Sales 100s Close Chg.

Ann. Div. Sales 100s Close Chg.

Ann. Div. Sales 100s Close Chg.

Ann. Div. Sales 100s Close Chg.

Ann. Div. Sales 100s Close Chg.

Ann. Div. Sales 100s Close Chg.

Ann. Div. Sales 100s Close Chg.

Ann. Div. Sales 100s Close Chg.

IRREGULAR TRENDS MARK GRAIN TRADE

CHICAGO, July 19 (AP)—A late expansion in selling pressure kept grain prices lower on the Board of Trade today.

All oats and rye futures dipped into the red when wheat was weak. Corn, soybean and soybean meal futures were steady.

Wheat futures were lower, with the nearest delivery down 1/4 cent to 1.14 1/4. The September contract was down 1/4 cent to 1.14 1/4. The December contract was down 1/4 cent to 1.14 1/4.

Corn futures were lower, with the nearest delivery down 1/4 cent to 1.14 1/4. The September contract was down 1/4 cent to 1.14 1/4. The December contract was down 1/4 cent to 1.14 1/4.

Soybean futures were lower, with the nearest delivery down 1/4 cent to 1.14 1/4. The September contract was down 1/4 cent to 1.14 1/4. The December contract was down 1/4 cent to 1.14 1/4.

Soybean meal futures were lower, with the nearest delivery down 1/4 cent to 1.14 1/4. The September contract was down 1/4 cent to 1.14 1/4. The December contract was down 1/4 cent to 1.14 1/4.

Oats futures were lower, with the nearest delivery down 1/4 cent to 1.14 1/4. The September contract was down 1/4 cent to 1.14 1/4. The December contract was down 1/4 cent to 1.14 1/4.

Rye futures were lower, with the nearest delivery down 1/4 cent to 1.14 1/4. The September contract was down 1/4 cent to 1.14 1/4. The December contract was down 1/4 cent to 1.14 1/4.

Barley futures were lower, with the nearest delivery down 1/4 cent to 1.14 1/4. The September contract was down 1/4 cent to 1.14 1/4. The December contract was down 1/4 cent to 1.14 1/4.

Millet futures were lower, with the nearest delivery down 1/4 cent to 1.14 1/4. The September contract was down 1/4 cent to 1.14 1/4. The December contract was down 1/4 cent to 1.14 1/4.

Buckwheat futures were lower, with the nearest delivery down 1/4 cent to 1.14 1/4. The September contract was down 1/4 cent to 1.14 1/4. The December contract was down 1/4 cent to 1.14 1/4.

Sorghum futures were lower, with the nearest delivery down 1/4 cent to 1.14 1/4. The September contract was down 1/4 cent to 1.14 1/4. The December contract was down 1/4 cent to 1.14 1/4.

Amaranth futures were lower, with the nearest delivery down 1/4 cent to 1.14 1/4. The September contract was down 1/4 cent to 1.14 1/4. The December contract was down 1/4 cent to 1.14 1/4.

Quinoa futures were lower, with the nearest delivery down 1/4 cent to 1.14 1/4. The September contract was down 1/4 cent to 1.14 1/4. The December contract was down 1/4 cent to 1.14 1/4.

Amaranth seed futures were lower, with the nearest delivery down 1/4 cent to 1.14 1/4. The September contract was down 1/4 cent to 1.14 1/4. The December contract was down 1/4 cent to 1.14 1/4.

Quinoa seed futures were lower, with the nearest delivery down 1/4 cent to 1.14 1/4. The September contract was down 1/4 cent to 1.14 1/4. The December contract was down 1/4 cent to 1.14 1/4.

Amaranth seed meal futures were lower, with the nearest delivery down 1/4 cent to 1.14 1/4. The September contract was down 1/4 cent to 1.14 1/4. The December contract was down 1/4 cent to 1.14 1/4.

Quinoa seed meal futures were lower, with the nearest delivery down 1/4 cent to 1.14 1/4. The September contract was down 1/4 cent to 1.14 1/4. The December contract was down 1/4 cent to 1.14 1/4.

Amaranth seed meal meal futures were lower, with the nearest delivery down 1/4 cent to 1.14 1/4. The September contract was down 1/4 cent to 1.14 1/4. The December contract was down 1/4 cent to 1.14 1/4.

Quinoa seed meal meal futures were lower, with the nearest delivery down 1/4 cent to 1.14 1/4. The September contract was down 1/4 cent to 1.14 1/4. The December contract was down 1/4 cent to 1.14 1/4.

Amaranth seed meal meal meal futures were lower, with the nearest delivery down 1/4 cent to 1.14 1/4. The September contract was down 1/4 cent to 1.14 1/4. The December contract was down 1/4 cent to 1.14 1/4.

Quinoa seed meal meal meal futures were lower, with the nearest delivery down 1/4 cent to 1.14 1/4. The September contract was down 1/4 cent to 1.14 1/4. The December contract was down 1/4 cent to 1.14 1/4.

Amaranth seed meal meal meal meal futures were lower, with the nearest delivery down 1/4 cent to 1.14 1/4. The September contract was down 1/4 cent to 1.14 1/4. The December contract was down 1/4 cent to 1.14 1/4.

Quinoa seed meal meal meal meal futures were lower, with the nearest delivery down 1/4 cent to 1.14 1/4. The September contract was down 1/4 cent to 1.14 1/4. The December contract was down 1/4 cent to 1.14 1/4.

Amaranth seed meal meal meal meal meal futures were lower, with the nearest delivery down 1/4 cent to 1.14 1/4. The September contract was down 1/4 cent to 1.14 1/4. The December contract was down 1/4 cent to 1.14 1/4.

Quinoa seed meal meal meal meal meal futures were lower, with the nearest delivery down 1/4 cent to 1.14 1/4. The September contract was down 1/4 cent to 1.14 1/4. The December contract was down 1/4 cent to 1.14 1/4.

Amaranth seed meal meal meal meal meal meal futures were lower, with the nearest delivery down 1/4 cent to 1.14 1/4. The September contract was down 1/4 cent to 1.14 1/4. The December contract was down 1/4 cent to 1.14 1/4.

Quinoa seed meal meal meal meal meal meal futures were lower, with the nearest delivery down 1/4 cent to 1.14 1/4. The September contract was down 1/4 cent to 1.14 1/4. The December contract was down 1/4 cent to 1.14 1/4.

Amaranth seed meal meal meal meal meal meal meal futures were lower, with the nearest delivery down 1/4 cent to 1.14 1/4. The September contract was down 1/4 cent to 1.14 1/4. The December contract was down 1/4 cent to 1.14 1/4.

Quinoa seed meal meal meal meal meal meal meal futures were lower, with the nearest delivery down 1/4 cent to 1.14 1/4. The September contract was down 1/4 cent to 1.14 1/4. The December contract was down 1/4 cent to 1.14 1/4.

Amaranth seed meal meal meal meal meal meal meal meal futures were lower, with the nearest delivery down 1/4 cent to 1.14 1/4. The September contract was down 1/

Many Features . . . By, For and About Women . . . In This Section

THE EVERYDAY MAGAZINE

Published Every Day — Week-days and Sundays

in the ST. LOUIS POST-DISPATCH

PART FOUR

ST. LOUIS, TUESDAY, JULY 19, 1955

PAGES 1-10D

History in the Making at Big Four Conference in Geneva



General view of the conference hall in the Palace of Nations, Geneva, as Big Four delegates opened summit talks yesterday. The United States delegation is at upper left, with President Eisenhower at center. Secretary of State Dulles is at his right. Prime Minister Sir Anthony Eden leans back in his chair at the center of the British delegation (right). Premier Nikolai Bulganin talks with Communist party secretary Nikita Khrushchev at center of group of Russian representatives (lower left). The French delegation, headed by Premier Edgar Faure (center), is seated opposite the Russians.

—Associated Press Wirephoto.



RUSSIANS IN HUDDLE

Soviet Premier Nikolai Bulganin and Foreign Minister V. M. Molotov have their heads together at the opening session. Bulganin leads the Russian delegation, with Molotov as No. 2, but many observers believe the man pulling the strings is Nikita Khrushchev, secretary of the Russian Communist party.

—International News Radiophoto.



FRENCH AT CONFERENCE

French Foreign Minister Antoine Pinay (left) and Prime Edgar Faure seated at the conference table in the Palace of Nations, Geneva. Men in background are not identified. Faure proposed yesterday the inclusion of Germany in a general European security organization open to all nations, including the Communists.

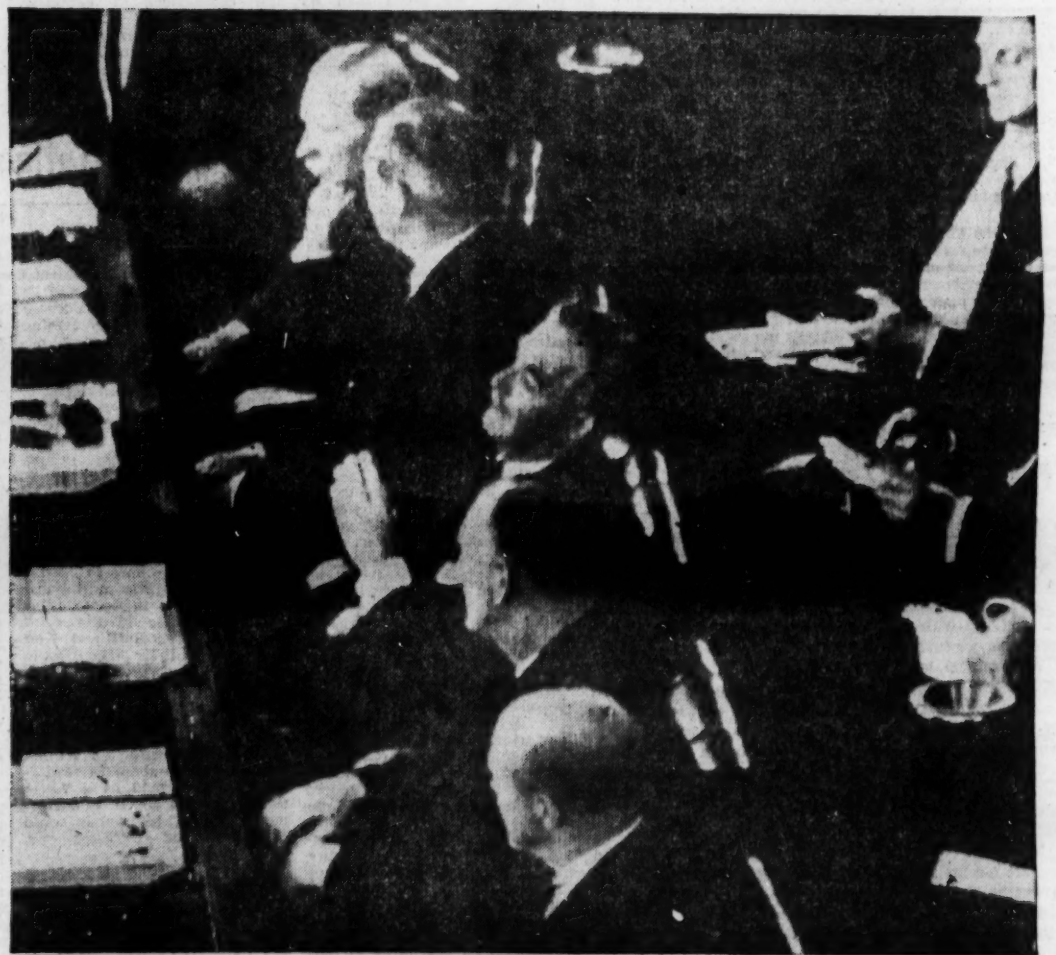
—United Press Telegraph.



SOCIAL ENGAGEMENT

Wives of the Western Big Three chatting on terrace of the French residence in Geneva yesterday. Mme. Lucie Faure (right), wife of the French Premier, was hostess to Mrs. Dwight D. Eisenhower (left) and Lady Eden, wife of Britain's Prime Minister, at a luncheon.

—International News Radiophoto.



EDEN CONCENTRATES

British Prime Minister Sir Anthony Eden leaning back in his chair as he hears opening speeches as the talks got under way yesterday. At his right is British Foreign Secretary Harold Macmillan. Eden proposed that the Big Four powers, plus a united Germany, should exchange non-aggression pledges and band together in a new European security treaty.

—International News Radiophoto.



EISENHOWER AND AIDS

President Eisenhower and Secretary of State Dulles listening to Charles Bohlen, ambassador to Russia (gesturing), at the conference table in Geneva yesterday. Others in group are Livingston Merchant (left), assistant Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs, and Douglas MacArthur II (extreme right), State Department counselor. In rear row (from left) are Llewellyn E. Thompson, ambassador to Austria; Dillon Anderson, presidential assistant for national security, and James Hagerly, presidential press secretary.

—Associated Press Wirephoto.

Television in Review

The Light-Hearted Approach to Murder

By John Crosby

NEW YORK, July 19.

SOONER OR LATER, homicide, which figures so strongly on television and in the movies, was bound to get just plain dull so that it would have to be hoked up to arouse the customers out of their ordinary lethargy.



JOHN CROSBY

"Studio One" recently attempted this little feat quite successfully. I thought, with a bit of nonsense called "Sane as a Hatter." Not since "Arsenic and Old Lace" has murder been quite so light-hearted. In this one a suave and very kindly Englishman, very well played by Romney Brent, does away with wealthy but superfluous folks who he considers well out of it. As he explains about one of his victims: "She had an unfortunate disposition—but I cured her of that."

THE MURDERER has another nice quality: he disposes of the victim's money to what he considers worthwhile causes—a Welsh poet, let us say, who will write only in Welsh or a girl whose voice he thinks deserves training. Now, an idea of this sort can be easily botched and "Studio One" deserves great credit for doing it with great style and wit.

In fact they made of it (or perhaps the credit belongs to the author, Michael Dyne) a sort of parody of every British murder mystery you ever saw. There was one inspector who swallowed all his words with such ferocity that you could hardly understand anything he said.

Then there were a couple of Cockney characters, especially a London hooligan, who spoke the King's English in a way that made it as remote and incomprehensible as Chaucer. And the beetle-browed and white-thatched chief inspector who is the very model of the "well, I'll be damned!" sort of British aristocrat. I found them all vastly entertaining and I rather suspect the English would enjoy them, too.

THE UNDOING of the murderer comes through a single murder—though he's been in the business for some 20 years—and a nice touch is provided by the fact that he undoes himself. As he puts it: "I decided to retire."

It isn't easy. He has dispensed with the bodies so efficiently that there is no corpus delicti to hang him on. (The beef-eating inspector wants to be taken to the man's laboratory and, when the murderer protests that he won't find anything there, the inspector snarls: "That remains to be seen.") Says the murderer: "I rather think that nothing remains to be seen."

Anyhow, the police are terribly reluctant to arrest him—the chief inspector is only slightly put out to discover that his own aunt, a tiresome female who had disappeared some years earlier, was one of the victims—and the British public is terribly reluctant to hang him.

BUT, BEING TIRED OF IT ALL, he persists and gets himself thoroughly hanged, though, as I say, it isn't easy. At one point he complains: "Society won't condemn crime if done on a large scale."

Well, it's been done before, this spoofing of murder, but that's no reason for not doing it again. I think one of the reasons why it amuses me so much is that I'm sick of the subject when played straight. Let's face it! Murder is dull. If you can't be decently amusing about it, don't bring the subject up at all.

Copyright, 1955, New York Herald Tribune, Inc.

Poor Eating Habits

By Glen R. Shepherd, M.D.

SOME American children are starving in the midst of plenty. Their parents aren't poor, they simply have false ideas about child eating. They are harming their children with the best intentions in the world. Are you such a parent? Are your children starving?

An example is a four-year-old boy. He was brought to the doctor because he was tired easily, was nervous, refused to eat and refused to swallow food after chewing it. An only child, his parents and grandparents gave him much attention. He was coaxed and bribed to eat at mealtimes. He drank quantities of milk and ate crackers and cookies between meals but he would not eat meat and other solid foods at the table.

THE DOCTOR FOUND the boy was underweight and too short for his age, he had poor posture, flabby muscles, and was pale. There were many cavities in his teeth.

Though this boy had much attention, lots of milk, and all the sweets he could hold, he was starving. He was starving for lack of protein, for lack of meat, cottage cheese and eggs. The human body cannot develop normally without protein. Yet many children don't get enough of it.

Parents of such a child say, "My child won't eat." The children fill up on milk, starchy foods and sweets, while solid protein foods are refused.

Drs. Harold Lynch and W. D. Snively Jr., both of Evansville, Ind., and Dr. William E. Hennickson of Poplar Bluff, Mo., recently reported to general practitioners, in their journal, GP, on this problem. But it really checks back to parents.

These doctors suggest that the basic trouble is general belief in nutritional fables. One is that a quart of milk a day supplies adequate nutrition. The fact is, milk is not a complete food. It can't supply enough protein for the first five years of child growth.

Another false idea is that protein is important only for dogs and livestock. The fact is that proteins supply amino acids, the vital building blocks for all tissues of the body, human as well as animal.

STILL ANOTHER pernicious idea is that children will starve and lose weight unless forced to eat. The truth is that forcing food at mealtimes arouses the child's rebellion. Meals become unpleasant, pushing the child to eat between meals and skip mealtimes eating of protein foods.

Many parents believe that children will choose a sound diet on their own. That is nonsense. If they have their choice, they'll eat a lot of sweets, milk, and starches.

Your child's health depends upon what he eats. Here are four helpful suggestions:

1. Teach your child to eat only at mealtimes. Preschool children must not be permitted to eat anywhere and anytime they choose. It cuts down on the desirability and attractiveness of meals.
2. Meals should be short and pleasant. If the child isn't hungry, excuse him from the table and do not permit him to eat until the next meal.
3. Don't serve milk with the meal. The child fills up on milk first, before he gets to the meat and other essential foods. After eating a good meal, then he can have milk with dessert. (Remember, all children need extra vitamin D.)
4. Serve eggs, bacon, meat, fish, fowl, or cottage cheese at each of the three daily meals. Protein is the keystone for growth, for defense against infection, and for repair of body tissue.

A Bit of America Goes to Germany

Teen-Ager and Teacher Return to Native Land After Year Here

By Mary Kimbrough

RIGHT about now, a blonde, blue-eyed teen-ager in Nuernberg, Germany, is trying out some Yankee cooking on her family and explaining to her parents about the wonders of ready mixes, hot dogs and senior proms in Collinsville, Ill. Not too many miles away, in Munster, Westphalia, an auburn-haired teacher is telling her friends about the beauty of the Grand Canyon, the luxurious look of movie stars' homes in Hollywood, and the generosity of folks in Webster Groves, Mo.

The two, teen-ager and teacher, unknown to each other, have spent the past school year in the St. Louis area. Edith Boehm was graduating from Collinsville High School, Miss Antonie Rottgermann was teaching German and modern history at Webster Groves High School.

Brought to the United States by the Church of the Brethren, along with 227 other German teen-agers, Edith was "adopted" for the year by Mr. and Mrs. Howard Cole, of 922 St. Louis road, Collinsville. In addition to her foster parents, whom she called "Mom" and "Dad," she gained an American sister, 12-year-old Pat Cole.

Interviewed on the eve of her departure, Edith told how the teen-agers were selected for their American stay by the State Department and the Church of the Brethren on the basis of an essay contest.

"We were supposed to write on 'What I Think of the United States,'" she said. "I didn't know what I thought, but I said I wanted to find out."

The contingent of students arrived in the United States on July 23 last year and three days later Edith was in her new home. She smiled affectionately at Mrs. Cole.

"It has been a wonderful home," she said. "And she has been a wonderful daughter," said her foster mother. "I think we've all learned a great deal from each other."

The slim German girl, who reaches her seventeenth birthday this month, returned to her home town as a graduate of an American high school but with two years to go on her formal secondary education in Germany. Because of a difference in the educational set-up, German boys and girls attend school for two more years than do American students before starting on their university work.

In Edith's case, however, there



MISS ANTONIE ROTTGERMANN OF MUNSTER TAUGHT AT WEBSTER GROVES HIGH SCHOOL.



EDITH BOEHM OF NUERNBERG GRADUATED FROM COLLINSVILLE HIGH SCHOOL.

may be a job instead of more school. She said she wanted to wait until she could talk it over with her parents. Mr. and Mrs. Carl Boehm, before deciding what to do, Her father is an engineer in Nuernberg.

"I want to try out my American cooking on the boys," she said with a broad smile. "Especially those ready mixes in a box. We don't have those and I think they're wonderful. I want to make an angel food cake."

HAVING studied English both in Nuernberg and Collinsville, Edith speaks with little hesitancy, but a rich thread of her native continental accent runs through her speech. She didn't learn American slang during her stay here because, "They were very nice to me," she said. "They made me feel at home."

Edith was impressed with the freedom enjoyed by American teen-agers, their importance in the home and community, their religious leanings and their part-time jobs.

"Over there, we don't have so much freedom," she said. "We aren't supposed to open our mouths. Teen-agers are nothing in my country."

"We don't have parties at graduation time and we don't wear caps and gowns. The students don't make speeches at the commencement exercises. The teachers do."

As a high school student in Nuernberg, she started to school

at 8 a.m. and studied until 1. With a 15-minute break. From 1 to 2 p.m., she was at home, eating with the family, and was back in school either from 2 to 4 p.m. or from 4 to 6 p.m. She attended school from 8 a.m. to 1 p.m. on Saturday.

"We don't have school cafeterias and there are no schoolyards, frozen orange juice, pie pans, ketchup, potato chips, hoop skirts and ice cream."

Other bits of Americana which she wrote home about were bobble pins, home permanent, frozen orange juice, pie pans, ketchup, potato chips, hoop skirts and ice cream.

"When Mom and Dad Cole would take me on a trip, I used to measure the distance by the number of times we stopped for ice cream. Those hot fudge sundaes were wonderful."

But it was more than food that made America a delightful promised land for the pretty young German.

"I was so surprised here to see how interested young people are in religion. You don't find that in Germany. And of all the books I read, the inspirational ones and those written by people like Dale Carnegie were the best, I thought."

"It has been such a good

year and I've found so many new things here," she laughed, "that I'm afraid I'll be a problem child from here on."

Edith's American counterparts won equally warm praise from Miss Rottgermann who arrived in August 1954, to exchange teaching jobs for a year with Miss Marie Flehler of Webster Groves.

She also was surprised at the importance of religion in the lives of teen-agers and at their "fair and mature attitude," especially toward a former enemy nation.

"There was never the slightest discourtesy," she said. "I couldn't have asked for a finer group of pupils. My own students in Germany thought I'd be teaching cowboys and Indians over here."

MISS Rottgermann was teaching in Munster when she applied for the American exchange post "to get a better idea of America" to pass on to her young charges.

And thanks to her colleagues at Webster Groves High School, she had a chance to see even more of the country than she had anticipated. Before her Easter vacation, teachers and office personnel took up a special collection to send her on a 10-day trip to the West Coast.

"It was the most wonderful gift I could have had," she said. "It made me realize how good the American people are."

"Germany is just the size of California. Yet we have one-third as many people as you have in all America."

Her country, she said, is rapidly rebuilding after the war and she, as a student, had a part in the reconstruction work.

"Earlier, during the Hitler regime, the teachers were very diplomatic but they would show how they opposed him. For instance, if they found in a textbook a passage about Hitler that they didn't agree with, they would tell us to read to a certain point then say, 'Oh, just skip the next few pages.'"

Just as does every other visitor who arrives from a crowded European country, she marveled at the openness of America, its scope and size, the waste space in the western states.

"Even your grasshoppers are bigger," she said.

Fix It Yourself

By Hubbard Cobb

Plywood Adjustable Shelves.

FEW weeks back we got out in the tall timber country to be on hand when the Douglas fir plywood people celebrated their golden anniversary. They had got together a bunch of architects who had worked out some new ideas for uses of plywood and one of these struck us as being just right for any of our readers who might be in the market for some easy to make adjustable shelves.

It seems that there is a type of plywood known as "Texture One Eleven" and this is a 5/8 inch thick plywood with grooves cut into it. One size sheets has these grooves cut two inches center. The other has them cut four inches center. The grooves are 3/4 inch wide and 3/4 inch deep. Now this type of plywood was originally designed to be used as paneling with the grooves running vertically but if you set them horizontally you have nice little runners for shelves.

The sheets of "texture one eleven" come 16 and 32 inches wide. What you want to decide how wide you want the shelves to be and then you cut strips from the panel to this width. Then you set up the side pieces for your shelves and nail these strips to the side pieces with the grooves in the plywood running horizontally. Just be sure that the grooves on each side of the shelf are in line with one another. When you've got the sides up, simply cut some sheets of 1/4 inch or 3/8 inch plywood and slip them into place so that the ends will fit into the grooves. You'll end up with a set of shelves that can be easily adjusted to any height you want and you'll seldom run across a job that requires less effort or less skill to build.

Softer Frosting

Your boiled frosting too stiff to spread? Beat in boiling water, a very little at a time, until the frosting is soft enough to top a cake nicely.



Mrs. Roosevelt

WE all listened with great interest to the President's speech Friday night and he certainly made it plain that we are remaining an armed nation not because we want to be armed but because in the present state of the world we have to be armed.

I liked his idea that in every church this past Sunday we join in prayer for the success of the meeting in Geneva. And I also like his pledge to try to bring about a change in the spirit with which the East and West has regarded their difficulties in the past. He assured us that, if Prime Minister Bulganin means what he says, some agreement can be reached.

I think the Russian Premier means what he says, for I think there has come about the realization in the world as a whole that war is no longer an instrument that can be used to settle our difficulties.

WAR MEANS DESTRUCTION FOR ALL and there would be no winner in a war of the future. But even if we succeed in achieving full-scale peace, as both President Eisenhower and Prime Minister Bulganin hope, we still will have two very different concepts of living that must be worked out: The Communist, which believes that Communism will be accepted eventually in the world, and the democratic, which believes that liberty and equality of justice for all are only possible in a free world.

We are going to have to be equally dedicated to our belief as are the Communists to theirs.

My Day The Realization That War Is Futile

By Eleanor Roosevelt

or the Communists may still win without war.

So this is no time for the United States to be either satisfied or complacent. To fight Communism we must understand it, and one of the things I noticed in the book about the 21 G.I.'s who went behind the Iron Curtain is that time and time again their parents said, "Our boy couldn't have done this, he never even heard the word 'Communism.' Ignorance and lack of understanding will never prove safe armor against an idea."

AN INTERESTING ARTICLE was sent to me the other day about Joe Kotecha, who is a metallurgical inspector at the Carnegie-Illinois Iron Works. He had been a mill worker for some 20 years, and wanted to go to college. Primarily he wanted to go to the University of Notre Dame.

He read and he bought books, but when he was killed and the depression came he had to give up his dream of attending this university. But he did not stop reading books and buying them. When he finally had over 2000 books he was faced with the problem of where he was going to keep them. He didn't want to sell them because they were now his friends and, he reasoned, you can't sell a friend.

So, instead he gave them to the Notre Dame Library. He has now given this library over 11,000 volumes, and many smaller Catholic colleges have received books from him.

TODAY HE IS STILL BUYING AND GIVING AWAY BOOKS—An amazing hobby for a man who is still a mill worker and has never been rich.

In order to make his contribution of books he has to make sacrifices, but he takes great pride in the fact that his name

is known by those who read the books in the Notre Dame Library and elsewhere and see the book plate on which is written: "Contributed by Joseph Kotecha, Clairton, Penn."

Who would have thought that a boy who sold newspapers and dreamed of going to a university, but never got there, would become not only a great reader and scholar but the largest contributor to the University of Notre Dame library?

Coffee Cake Topping

Good topping for a baking-powder coffee cake: Mix a third cup of brown sugar with a couple of tablespoons of flour and a quarter cup of soft butter. Add a third cup of chopped nuts such as pecans or walnuts. Sprinkle the topping over batter to be baked in an eight-inch square pan.

Youngstown Kitchens
In Color at No Extra Cost
WESTOWN KITCHEN MART
7207 Delmar PA. 3-7700
Mon.-Fri. 10:30 P.M.

Disney's True Life Adventures

BRINY BRONCO

THE TINY SEA HORSE USES AN UNDERWATER PLANT AS A HITCHING POST...AND WEARS HIS DORSAL FIN LIKE A SADDLE.

HE IS A "HEAD-UP" SWIMMER AND HAS AN EXTERNAL AS WELL AS THE USUAL INTERNAL SKELETON. THE LIFE OF THE SEA HORSE DEPENDS ON PURE SEA WATER.

HORSE RADISH SAUCE

Horseradish sauce is wonderful with assorted cold meats for a hot-weather buffet. To make the sauce, whip a half cup of heavy cream and fold in a quarter teaspoon salt, a teaspoon of prepared mustard, a tablespoon of lemon juice and about three tablespoons grated bottled horseradish.

HAVE YOU HAD YOUR RUBS CLEANED THIS YEAR?

Wool, Oriental, shag and cotton rugs and carpets cleaned at reasonable prices. CALL...

SUNSHINE

PR. 1-2468
"Let us put Sunshine in your home"

Hollywood

SPECIAL FORMULA BREAD

Adds EXTRA goodness To Your Favorite LOW-CALORIE Diets and Menus

Here's the greatest thing that ever happened to CALORIE. Counting Calories morning, try Hollywood Bread TOASTED! Enjoy the crunchy, nutlike flavor all America is talking about. Follow the Stars to lasting slender lovelines. Make Special Formula Hollywood Bread the mainstay of your LOW-CALORIE menu.

START NOW WITH **Hollywood BREAD**

CYD CHARISSE
Co-Starring in M.G.M.'s "IT'S ALWAYS FAIR WEATHER" In CinemaScope and Color

FREE! "Hollywood Diet and Calorie Guide" Write Eleanor Day, Box 1977, Hollywood, Calif. Under license by National Bakers Service, Inc.

WALTER FREUND BREAD CO.

SAVE \$40

Regular \$69.50

BRAND-NEW HOME ELECTRIC Portable Sewing Machine

Hurry! Our Quantity is Limited!

FREE

10-Year Guarantee

FREE

226-226 STITCH

FREE

44" BUILT IN

FREE

100% SATISFACTION

FREE

Home Demonstration NO OBLIGATION

29.50

\$1.25 WEEKLY

Extra Special Rebuilt **SINGER \$19.50**

Rebuilt by Sew 'N Knit Center

PHONE CE. 1-5428

FREE

Out of Towners! Clip Ad and Mail

SEW 'N KNIT CENTER

3775 WEST FLORISSANT, ST. LOUIS, MO.

AFTER 5 P.M. CO. 1-2351

They'll Do It Every Time

By Jimmy Hatlo

YOU SAY WHO EVER STOLE IT DROVE IT DOWN HERE AND STRIPPED THE FOUR TIRES OFF? HOW OLD WERE THE TIRES?

BRAND NEW!! I JUST GOT 'EM A WEEK AGO—FOUR BRAND-NEW SILTEDGE TIRES!

I NEVER HEARD A GUY TELL AN INSURANCE MAN YET THAT WHAT EVER WAS HOOKED WASN'T FRESH OUT OF THE JEWELRY STORE...

THEM TIRES WEREN'T STOLEN—HE JUST WORE 'EM RIGHT DOWN TO THE HUB CAPS...

IF THE TIRES WERE LIKE HIS JALOPY, THEY MUST'VE TAKEN 'EM FOR SWIMMING TUBES...

I HOPE HE GETS THAT HEAD OUTA HERE—IT'S SPOILING THE LOOKS OF OUR DUMP...

THERE ARE NO OLD TIRES—ASK ANY INSURANCE MAN...

THANK A TIP OF THE HAT TO JOE DEWINE, 9 EBBY COURTS, WEBSTER GROVES, MISSOURI. BROOKLYN, N.Y.

It costs so little to travel relaxed

arrive refreshed in **Detroit for \$16.82**

Round Trip by car \$35.77 (including gas, oil and maintenance*)

Round Trip by Wabash . . \$29.48 (coach, tax included)

YOU SAVE . . . \$6.29 WHEN YOU GO BY WABASH

*Cost figures were compiled for AAA and are based on a national average. They do not include cost of a car's insurance, license or depreciation.

G. M. Irvin, Div. Pass. Agt.
1448 Railway Exchange Building
St. Louis 1, Missouri
CHestnut 1-4700

You've nothing to do but relax and enjoy yourself when you board a Wabash train. Your family relaxes, too, when they know you're on the Wabash! No traffic for you to battle. No weather to slow you down. Wabash gets you there on time, safe, feeling ready for the job! And if you wish, there's the convenience of having a rented "Drive-it-yourself" car waiting for you when you arrive. Ask your Wabash Agent about it.

Wabash
most enjoyable way to DETROIT

	St. Louis Union Station (C. & N. Y.)	Delmar Station (C. & N. Y.)	Wayne Station (C. & N. Y.)	Ar. Detroit Union Sta. (C. & N. Y.)
WABASH CANNON BALL	9:00 am	9:13 am	4:40 pm	8:30 pm
DETROIT LIMITED	8:40 pm	8:55 pm	3:19 am	8:00 am

All trains daily

On Broadway

By Walter Winchell

COMIC DICK SHAWN, Giselle Mackenzie and Wally Cox (together) earned over \$500,000 in 1954. All are Arthur Godfrey Talent Scout losers! The winners (on their losing nights) are a mechanic, a housewife and a part-time female wrestler.



CLARK GABLE... A QUOTE REMEMBERED.

CLARK GABLE'S MARRIAGE reminded the Sardi's set of the time he starred in "Mogambo," made in the wilds of Africa. ... Grace Kelly, allegedly toting a king-sized torch for Gable, watched them photographing an elephant in the act of flapping its huge ears.

"Oh, why," Grace sighed, "does everything remind me of him?"

WE NOW PRESENT a brief epic titled: "The Folly of Liz Taylor's baby was gifted with a rattle made of mink and chinchilla. ... 'Can-Can' keeps discovering gold beyond Broadway's borders. Grossed \$40,000 last week in Washington. ... Portia Nelson's routines at Bon Soir are big-time. ... Ava Gardner spurned the Doris Day role in 'Love Me or Leave Me.' The flicker is now rated an Academy contender. ... Noel Coward's observation about Marlene Dietrich: 'She turns to confusion the modern illusion that sex is a question of lighting.' (Does that leave you in the dark?) ... Tony Martin has more luck with one-word song titles than other crooners. His most recent clicks: 'Circus,' 'Here' and 'Domani.' ... Add good shows: Dinah Washington and Terry Gibbs Band at The Basin St.

THE LUNACY OF RATINGS: "I Love Lucy" has alternate sponsors. For one the show is No. 3 among the top 10. For the other sponsor it dives to 10th place. ... Sheree North will play a straight dramatic role in "Woman of the Woods." ... Spectators report that the only false note in "The Shrike" is the syrupy finale. Jose Ferrer, they add, demonstrates what makes acting an art. ... Terry Moore's curious appraisal of her latest Cupidoodle: "We like each other too much to get married." ... Gwen Verdon is more lookable than her photos indicate. ... Gobel topped Gleason in the latest surveys. That's the agony of being on Top. Being Topped. ... For the odd name tribe: Dagny Delph, author of the last Bob Montgomery show.

The Early Riser

By Frances Ilg, M.D., and Louise Ames, Ph.D.
of the Gesell Institute of Child Development

"I AM writing you for suggestions concerning my child. This is what I need help on particularly," a mother writes. "My son, who is 4 this month, is an early riser (5 or 5:30) and takes a long nap in the afternoon (three hours). I feel some-



where earlier I made a mistake and would like your opinion as to where I can go from here. It seems to me there is something wrong with sleeping all afternoon and then rising at 5 in the morning.

"He now goes to bed between 7 and 7:30 at night. This summer I tried letting him stay up later, but this had little effect on his morning awakening; perhaps 15 or 30 minutes longer, and naturally he was fussier through the day and took even longer naps. Also I have tried waking him early from his afternoon nap, but he merely lies around whining or I have to hold him or he goes back to sleep.

"WE DO NOT MAKE early rising attractive in any way. He still wets his bed. Do you think the fact that he is wet might make him wake early and when this stops he will sleep later in the morning, and then the nap problem will take care of itself?

"The doctor says he is perfectly healthy and when our 9-months-old baby is 15 months old the older child will stop the bedwetting. Do you think he will always be an early riser and there is nothing to do but wait for him to outgrow naps altogether and then he will probably sleep a little later in the morning?"

By no means have you "done everything wrong." Quite the contrary. You have tried to cut down your son's overlong nap so that he would sleep longer at night. It would be most unreasonable to blame you either for the overlong nap or for his early rising.

We would advise doing just what you have tried, but not so radically. Try cutting his nap down gradually, not way down to an hour and a half, but just try cutting off 10 or 15 minutes to begin with. Gradually you will get it down to two hours. But he may well be one of those boys who keep on with a nap till 6 years, if his school schedule permits.

THEN, IN THE MORNING, set an alarm for about half an hour after he wakes. Tell him he cannot get up till the alarm rings. You can't keep him asleep, but you can try to prevent him from getting up and disturbing others. Some food left by his bedside and something to play with may help keep him in bed.

As to his wetting, which may or may not make him wake so early—first try toiletting him just before you go to bed. Don't awaken him. Carry him into the bathroom. This is not a learning situation necessarily. It is much more to save the sheets. He might be able to last from then till morning. Until he can, pad him thoroughly and add rubber pants.

Time is on your side. Added age will help with both the wetting and the early waking. But even when he is older, he may always be an early waker.

Flyer Fears His Execution Is at Hand

He Is Forced to Sit Day After Day Without Moving—Finds American Friend Is in Next Cell

By Squadron Leader A. R. MacKenzie

Canadian Air Force Squadron Leader A. R. MacKenzie, in this third article of a series, continues his dramatic account of the treatment he endured during the two years he was a prisoner of the Chinese Communists.

THE cell in which I found myself in China was about 12 by 24 feet. Two windows facing south were barred. There was a brick floor, whitewashed walls and ceiling, and a thick, green-painted wooden door, with a slide panel about six inches square. The panel could be covered over from the outside. There was a stove, a steel bed and a straw mattress.

There were three guards, a captain of the guard and an interpreter. My captors told me to take my clothes off. They then took everything out of my pockets, removed my rings and left me standing there, completely naked. My personal things were placed on the bed and I was told to put back on my socks, underwear, flying boots (my laces were removed), my pants and padded jacket. They also took the belt off my trousers.

I had brought my American flying clothes out of Korea and they let me keep these. I had had only a couple of pieces of bread in the previous eight hours and they brought me a bowl of rice. They pointed to a typewritten list of regulations posted on the wall and warned me to read them and obey them. Then they left.

As I remember, there were 14 rules. I was to obey the guards at all times; I was not to mark the cell in any way; I was not to sing, talk loudly, cry or moan. I was not to talk to the guard at any time unless I wanted something; I was not to look out of the windows; I was to sweep my cell at least once a day. Any infraction would be followed by penalties to fit the crime.

I was given a mattress pad about half an inch thick, a piece of striped sheeting, a padded quilt, a pillow, a wash basin, a new toothbrush, tooth paste, soap and a clean towel. The guards who brought these articles told me to go to bed and left me.

That was one of the worst nights I ever spent. I was convinced that I had been ferreted out of Korea to some prison in China, where, unknown to anyone, they would dispose of me. This was the only possible reason I could figure for the clandestine way that I had been brought to my new quarters from North Korea, only a few months after being shot down while fighting for the United Nations.

Though I was tired, I began to toss, wondering what my execution would take the form of in a continual sweat and got up every half hour or so to pace up and down. Every time I did so, my guard shouted and motioned me to go back to bed. At one point the captain of the guard was called. He warned me in sign language that if I did not go to sleep, he would handcuff me.

Strange as it may seem, I did not seem to be afraid of dying so much. But it seemed to be overcome by the idea that I would die without my family ever knowing what had happened to me. Over and over again the thought came back; if there were only some way to leave a message behind. ...

Finally, it was morning. No one came to see me that day. My food was pushed through the door. At one stage I decided to see what I could see out the double windows, their inside painted white and pretty well blocked tight with ice. I chipped along the window on one side. I had grabbed the bar and was pulling myself up when the guard opened the door slot and shouted:

"Paushin, paushin. ..."

That meant it was forbidden. He threatened me again with handcuffs. About midnight I was awakened by the opening of the cell door. The interpreter and two guards came in. I was told that I was being moved to another cell. I passed through a dimly lit passageway with cells on each side, and into a further corridor with five cells. I was put into one of these. This cell was about half the size of the other, and had only one window, which opened into the corridor.

It was now, as far as I could figure, Feb. 1, 1953, nearly two months since I'd been captured.



A FEW MOMENTS LATER THE GUARD PUSHED A NOTE THROUGH THE SLOT IN MY DOOR. IT READ: "WHAT IS YOUR NAME?"

I discovered next morning that there were four prisoners in this block. I could tell this by sounds of the cell doors opening as the occupants were taken out to the lavatory and the padding of feet in the corridor.

On the third day, a Chinese about six feet tall and dressed in an army uniform walked in with the interpreter. He was a frightening-looking individual, with a large head, large ears, rather protruding pop-eyes, and an almost white skin. His manner was threatening.

"Do you know where you are?" he asked in English.

"No," I replied, "but I imagine I am in Korea—that's where I should be."

HE made no reply. The two talked together for a few minutes in Chinese, and in a hostile manner the big man said hoarsely:

"Do you know what you must do to have a bright future?" I said I didn't think I had much of a future and that the sooner they got it over with the better.

"What do you mean by that?" he asked.

I told them that I believed I would not have been brought there unless they intended to do away with me.

"You should not think about that," he said. "If you will obey the rules and co-operate with us, clear your conscience, make your case clear, you will have a bright future."

This did not allay my fears. They warned me again that I was to abide strictly by the rules or suffer the consequences. They then walked out. The guard came in and said:

"Tuey, tuey" (sit down).

He motioned to the me not to move. This was the beginning of a three-month sit-down siege.

Every time I attempted to rise and walk around the cell, the guard would open the shutter and yell at me to sit down. For those months, apart from short periods when I heard the guard moving away from my door and I would scramble to my feet to stretch my legs, I was forced to sit at the edge of my bed, staring, until nightfall, when I was allowed to lie down and go to sleep.

I was given nothing to read. During the day they would not let me doze off. When the guard came in, he shouted at me.

It is difficult to describe the mental torture that went on during this period. My main occupation was to reminisce about the things I had done as a boy and of my later life. Sometimes distasteful incidents out of my

past would arise. I would criticize myself and sometimes break into tears.

I thought constantly of my wife and children, and I would recall how, during the last war, I had written my mother and had only once every month or so, and I mentally vowed that if I ever saw them again, I would make up for the anxiety I had caused them.

It was more than a year later, still in captivity, when I learned that my mother had passed away, believing me to be dead.

ONE day I could stand it no longer and cried out, "I've had enough of this. If I am here for interrogation, when do we start?"

From outside, the interpreter, who had peeked into my cell, answered, "I will talk it over with my superior officer."

Several days later he returned and led me before eight Chinese officers. The man I took to be the senior officer opened the questioning.

"What do you know about American bomber aircraft?" he asked.

I reminded him that I was a Canadian fighter pilot. This did not stop him and the others from hammering at me, concentrating their questions on the B-29 and the B-50. They demanded to know how to recognize one from the other; how many men there were in the crew of each; how many guns and bombs each carried. Though I pleaded innocence all down the line, they kept at me.

"A senior officer like yourself," the interrogator exclaimed at one point, "with 13 years' service, should be acquainted with all types of aircraft. You are merely withholding this information from us."

Finally he said: "However, we are in no hurry, we will give you more time to think of it."

With this they all smiled and he dismissed me with a wave of his hand. I was taken back to my cell.

The siege went on and on. My guards shouted at me whenever I sought to rise. It lasted three months in all.

Then for some reason, conditions started to improve. I was given a room twice the size of the other one, and supplied with enough warm water for a sponge bath.

One of the guards appeared more friendly. When he was on his one-hour shift, he would let me walk around. If anyone else approached, he would signal by tapping twice on the door and I would sit down on the bed.

About April 15, three other prisoners were moved into the cells on my left. Then the interpreter suddenly appeared and said: "You can now walk around and do as you please in the cell as long as you obey the rules. What would you like to make your life happier?"

I asked for something to read and something to smoke. Next day he brought me magazines, a pipe, a package of tobacco and 10 matches.

Among the magazines were copies of People's China, The New Times, and various political pamphlets.

Meanwhile, I had been trying to contact my new neighbors on my left. My taps brought an answer. Then one day I got the shock of my life. I overheard a fellow captive talking to the guards and recognized his voice as that of Capt. Harold E. Fischer, of our Squadron (No. 139) who had been my closest friend back in Korea. (Fischer was one of four American pilots released by the Reds on May 31 of this year.)

Hal was bargaining with the guard to pass a note to me. A few moments later the guard pushed a note through the slot in my door. It read: "What is your name?"

I was in a quandary because I had neither pencil nor paper. I could not tear up the reading material. I indicated my problem to the guard. Hal solved

passing. Hal told me we were near Mukden. Sometimes we passed notes by secreting them in the handle of the bamboo broom we both used.

When Hal wanted to pass a note to me, he would call the guard and say in a loud voice, "Mable is ready." I knew this meant the broom was loaded, and I would ask the guard for the broom.

I learned that Hal had been shot down early in April, that he had 10 MIGs to his credit, that his family lived in Swea City, Ia., that no one had seen him bail out, that all my things had been sent home and I was listed as missing.

ALMOST daily visits from a new group of interrogators began. Now four interpreters assumed the relay. The questioning assumed a new twist. They asked me about the Royal Canadian Air Force—its history, the general buildup, strength and what I knew about future plans. They seemed to show, strangely enough, not too much interest in the aircraft themselves.

This went on from May to July. The war in Korea was approaching an end and I guess our guards knew it because the whole atmosphere changed and discipline was relaxed. Hal and I could talk to each other for fairly long periods. From him I learned that the two other prisoners in the cells to the left of him were Lt. Lyle W. Cameron of Lincoln, Neb., and Lt. Roland (Ron) Parks of Omaha, Neb.

Hal got this information by talking to Lyle, who was next to him, and Lyle talked to Parks, who was next to him. (Cameron and Parks were also released by the Chinese Reds on last May 31.)

Through Hal, I learned that Lyle and Ron had been in the same cell for four months in another prison about two miles from where we were now. All seemed to be in good shape, though I must admit that the expression "good shape" is a thin phrase to describe anyone who has undergone solitary confinement for any length of time.

Since their arrival here, their interrogations had begun. Most of our conversations was about the future, and every little thing that happened was minutely analyzed in an attempt to figure out whether it was leading to possible freedom—or nowhere.

Our captors told us nothing. Their standard answer was: "It is of no benefit to know this."

On Aug. 3, the other three were advised that the war was over. But I was told nothing. (Copyright, 1955.)

Tomorrow: MacKenzie's battle for "truth" begins.

Contract Bridge

By Ely Culbertson

THE first thing a bridge player learns about match-point duplicate is that no-trump is (as one writer puts it) "top dog." The extra total points that often accrue from playing the hand at no-trump instead of a major suit, are a powerful lure. Indeed, they are often an irresistible lure to those players who are always stabbing for top-on-the-board.

Such extreme preoccupation with the match-point angle is foolish, but there may be good reason to play the hand at six no-trump instead of a suit slam if (but only if) the declarer is a fine card player.

For example: South, dealer. Neither side vulnerable. Match-point duplicate.

♠ A4
♥ 8753
♦ KQJ72
♣ 98

♠ QJ98
♥ 962
♦ 4
♣ 75432

NORTH
WEST
EAST
SOUTH

♠ K53
♥ 4
♦ 108865
♣ KQ106

At several tables of the match-point game, South reached six hearts, and of course made it. At two tables, where experts sat South, the contract was six no-trump, and this too was made.

In one case, however, a non-expert ended up at six no-trump and the result was not so satisfactory. West led the spade queen. Dummy's ace won and South cashed his heart tricks. East discarded two clubs and two spades. Now, when South tried to run the diamond suit, he was in for a shock—and defeat.

Beyond doubt, it was tempting to try for six no-trump instead of being satisfied with six hearts (honors do not count at match-point play), but only an expert should surrender to such temptation. The way the same six-no-trump contract was fulfilled at the two tables mentioned was simply this: the expert declarers, realizing that they would have to lose one trick in any case, gave up that trick immediately, as insurance against the chance that they might get a bad diamond break. That early concession turned out to be East's undoing. The spade ace was knocked out on the next lead, and when South ran off the five hearts, East had to give up his diamond stopper or, by discarding three clubs, permit declarer to cash both the ace and jack of clubs.

Our captors told us nothing. Their standard answer was: "It is of no benefit to know this."

On Aug. 3, the other three were advised that the war was over. But I was told nothing. (Copyright, 1955.)

Tomorrow: MacKenzie's battle for "truth" begins.

Tomorrow: MacKenzie's battle for "truth" begins.

Tomorrow: MacKenzie's battle for "truth" begins.

Tomorrow: MacKenzie's battle for "truth" begins.

Tomorrow: MacKenzie's battle for "truth" begins.

Tomorrow: MacKenzie's battle for "truth" begins.

Tomorrow: MacKenzie's battle for "truth" begins.

Tomorrow: MacKenzie's battle for "truth" begins.

Tomorrow: MacKenzie's battle for "truth" begins.

Tomorrow: MacKenzie's battle for "truth" begins.

Tomorrow: MacKenzie's battle for "truth" begins.

Tomorrow: MacKenzie's battle for "truth" begins.

Tomorrow: MacKenzie's battle for "truth" begins.

Tomorrow: MacKenzie's battle for "truth" begins.

Tomorrow: MacKenzie's battle for "truth" begins.

Tomorrow: MacKenzie's battle for "truth" begins.

Tomorrow: MacKenzie's battle for "truth" begins.

Tomorrow: MacKenzie's battle for "truth" begins.

Tomorrow: MacKenzie's battle for "truth" begins.

Tomorrow: MacKenzie's battle for "truth" begins.

Tomorrow: MacKenzie's battle for "truth" begins.

Tomorrow: MacKenzie's battle for "truth" begins.

Tomorrow: MacKenzie's battle for "truth" begins.

Tomorrow: MacKenzie's battle for "truth" begins.

Tomorrow: MacKenzie's battle for "truth" begins.

Tomorrow: MacKenzie's battle for "truth" begins.

Tomorrow: MacKenzie's battle for "truth" begins.

Tomorrow: MacKenzie's battle for "truth" begins.

Tomorrow: MacKenzie's battle for "truth" begins.

Tomorrow: MacKenzie's battle for "truth" begins.

Tomorrow: MacKenzie's battle for "truth" begins.

Tomorrow: MacKenzie's battle for "truth" begins.

Tomorrow: MacKenzie's battle for "truth" begins.

Tomorrow: MacKenzie's battle for "truth" begins.

Tomorrow: MacKenzie's battle for "truth" begins.

Tomorrow: MacKenzie's battle for "truth" begins.

Tomorrow: MacKenzie's battle for "truth" begins.

Tomorrow: MacKenzie's battle for "truth" begins.

Tomorrow: MacKenzie's battle for "truth" begins.

Tomorrow: MacKenzie's battle for "truth" begins.

Tomorrow: MacKenzie's battle for "truth" begins.

Tomorrow: MacKenzie's battle for "truth" begins.

Tomorrow: MacKenzie's battle for "truth" begins.

Tomorrow: MacKenzie's battle for "truth" begins.

Tomorrow: MacKenzie's battle for "truth" begins.

Tomorrow: MacKenzie's battle for "truth" begins.

Tomorrow: MacKenzie's battle for "truth" begins.

Tomorrow: MacKenzie's battle for "truth" begins.

Tomorrow: MacKenzie's battle for "truth" begins.

Tomorrow: MacKenzie's battle for "truth" begins.

OFF THE RECORD

By Ed Reed



"I'M MAKING OUT THE VACATION SCHEDULE, HIGGLESLEY—WHAT DAY WOULD YOU LIKE?"

Beautiful Hair
B R E C K
Beautiful Wave
With Liplid Curl Conditioner

A SOFT NATURAL WAVE
A PROFESSIONAL PERMANENT

MR. WILLIAM, Special Breck Consultant, will be in our salon
WED. JULY 20 & THURS., JULY 21
An outstanding young hair stylist, Mr. William, has appeared as an artist and lecturer at beauty shows throughout the country. Come in and discuss your hair and scalp problems with this Breck expert.



De Paree
BEAUTY SALON
7320 FLOISSANT RD. EV. 2-8822

Scenic route across
Canada...
Via the new, fast
"Super Continental"
2 weeks
Approx.
\$277
from St. Louis
(From Tax Extra)

Ride CNR "name" trains to the Canadian Rockies, Pacific Northwest and California. Choice of return routes, stopovers. Cost includes round-trip first-class transportation, selected sightseeing, lodging and meals at summer hotels, meals and berth on steamer, Prince Rupert—Vancouver. Special savings on CNR's Family Fare Plan.

Ask about Canadian National's 10 Top Maple Leaf Vacations, or let CNR package a special tour for you. Call or write:
W. E. RUDOLPH
314 N. Broadway, St. Louis 2, Mo.
Phone GARfield 1-1940
or Your Travel Agent

MRS. GEORGE DRAKE, Chicago, Ill., says: "My youngsters have extraordinary aspirin. They readily take St. Joseph Aspirin for Children. They like its pure orange flavor."

ST. JOSEPH ASPIRIN FOR CHILDREN

Mothersill's

The fast-acting aid in preventing and relieving Travel Sickness. For Adults and Children. THE WORLD OVER

First see your Eye Physician... then see

OSTERTAG
Opticians

4 LOCATIONS TO SERVE YOU
Clyden, Fourth Bldg., 8228 Forsyth
Missouri Theater Bldg., 632 N. Grand
Boulevard Medical Bldg., 3720 Washington
808 E. Broadway, Altos, Ill.

Going to KANSAS CITY?

JUST DIAL

GARfield 1-5455

A LOCAL CALL

for

RESERVATIONS

IMMEDIATE CONFIRMATION

Hotel Phillips

20 Stories of Comfort IN THE HEART OF K.C.

Have you ever

heard of the expression "White Elephant"? It's a term applied to items of merchandise that are no longer of any use to the owner, but for which other people would gladly pay a reasonable cash price. If you have white elephants in your basement or attic—things you no longer need—why not sell or swap them through a Want Ad in the classified

By for and about Women

Social Activities

St. Louisans Vacation At Michigan Resorts

By Mildred Chamberlain

Special to the Post-Dispatch

HARBOR SPRINGS, Mich., July 19.

In this little lake town life follows a pattern of tradition as generation after generation return each year to enjoy tranquil summer months. With the influx of seasonal guests, horse-drawn carriages await visitors at the Harbor. They are the only means of transportation at Harbor Point as no motors are allowed there during the summer. Even the milk deliveries are made in a horse-drawn wagon. For the convenience of late-comers, one of "Uncle Billy's" carriages waits throughout the night at the gate of Harbor Point. William Perry, known as "Uncle Billy," is celebrating his seventieth anniversary as a citizen of Harbor Point, his family having served three generations with their carriages.

Harbor Point is a strip of land two miles long that juts out into Little Traverse Bay, with old-fashioned three-story mansions—called cottages by their owners—surrounded by magnificent trees. Here children play along the wooded roads with no fear of traffic. All ages enjoy the warm sands on the beach, fanned by the lake breezes, and the ever-changing picture on the lake with its sail boats, water skiing and beautiful yachts. Here the very young learn the use of paddle boats and are later graduated to speed boats and sailing.

Among St. Louisans at the Point are Mr. and Mrs. Duncan I. Meier who have three generations in their cottage this summer. Joining them over the weekend were their son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Duncan I. Meier Jr., whose son, Duncan III, is spending the summer with his grandparents. A cocktail party for the second generation crowd was given at the Meier cottage yesterday. On their 42-foot cruiser, the Loumar, Mr. and Mrs. George Weber have as their guests for a two-week cruise, Mr. and Mrs. Magnus F. Peterson of Ladue.

Mr. and Mrs. Peters Entertain Family.

MR. AND MRS. RAYMOND W. PETERS are again in their Roaring Brook home on Little Traverse Bay, set in lovely gardens through which bubbling streams run down to the lake. They have with them their younger daughter, Mrs. Dunbar Abston Jr. (Emilie Peters), who flew from Cambridge, Mass., last week. Mr. and Mrs. Abston plan to make their home in Newport, R.I., in the fall. He was recently graduated from Harvard School of Business.

Mr. and Mrs. Peters leased a cottage at nearby Wequetonsing for the season and have as their guests there their son-in-law and daughter, Dr. and Mrs. James T. Channessa who were accompanied by their children, "Chip" and Mimi. Next month Mr. and Mrs. Peters' son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Raymond Turner Peters, and their children, Lise and Sandy, will be entertained at the Wequetonsing cottage.

Miss Sallie Adams, who was graduated this spring from Smith College, is spending the summer with her mother, Mrs. Nelson H. Howe, and Mr. Howe at the Howe Roaring Brook cottage. The Howes' younger daughter, Eleanor, is at O-Tahn-Agon Camp, Three Lakes, Wis. She will join her family here in mid-August. Mrs. Howes' son, Lt. John D. Adams Jr., stationed in Sacramento, Calif., plans to celebrate his return to civilian life on Labor day at Harbor Springs.

St. Louis Guests at Dinner Party.

MR. AND MRS. KENTON R. CRAVENS, whose Glenn Drive home is high on a bluff overlooking the lake, gave a dinner party Saturday at Little Harbor Club. Guests included Mr. and Mrs. Howe, Mr. and Mrs. Roy R. Siegel and Mrs. Adrian N. Baker. In another St. Louis group dining at the club the same evening were Mr. and Mrs. Peters, Mr. and Mrs. Gordon Thomas, Dr. and Mrs. Earl C. Bean and Mr. and Mrs. W. Anderson Payne.

Idylwild, located several miles from town on the Shore drive, is the summer home of the Thomases, the Beans and the Paynes. "Red Sails in the Sunset" are often seen here as the Thomases take their 30-foot half cabin sloop out on the lake. Gordon, their son, is a good sailor and will be joined later in the month by his sisters, Miss Shirley and Miss Susan.

The new Roaring Brook Inn, with its Les Balloon cocktail lounge and French cuisine, is a popular place for St. Louisans to entertain friends. Recent parties have been given by Mr. and Mrs. Howe and Mrs. Charles R. Manassa. The Roy Siegels, who are summering on the Shore drive at Pine Trail, were among guests Wednesday at a dinner given by Mr. and Mrs. Fred Renker, owners of the inn.

Mrs. Ellis E. Busse, who is summering at her cottage in Wequetonsing, was hostess at a luncheon Wednesday in honor of Mrs. Chester C. Sharp of St. Louis, who is her guest. Among guests were Mrs. Lindell Gordon, Mrs. Peter Heinbecker and Mrs. Baker.

Early September Wedding for Miss McNatt.

MISS MARTHA MARIAH McNATT and Martin William Nyvall, whose engagement was announced last December, have set their wedding date. The ceremony will be performed at 11 o'clock the morning of Sept. 3 at Central Presbyterian Church by the Rev. Dr. J. Layton Mauze Jr. Later Miss McNatt's parents, Mr. and Mrs. John H. McNatt, 6 Enfield road, Olivette, will give a reception at the University Club.

Miss McNatt will have her sister, Miss Linda McNatt, as her maid of honor. Bridesmaids will be Mr. Nyvall's sister, Mrs. Albert Popham, Miss Ann Gieson and Miss Betsy Reinhardt.

Mr. Nyvall, son of Mrs. Martin A. Nyvall of Salt Lake City, Utah, and the late Mr. Nyvall, will be attended by Lew Ambler as best man and Jack Stevens, William Bouchein, Eldon Sachan and Richard Whittington as ushers.

Pre-wedding parties for the engaged pair will be announced later.

Summer Holiday in Honolulu



MEMBERS OF THE BAKEWELL FAMILY WEARING LEIS AS THEY ARRIVE ABOARD THE LURLINE TO SPEND A SUMMER HOLIDAY IN THE HAWAIIAN ISLANDS. FROM LEFT THEY ARE CLAUDE I. BAKEWELL JR., CLAUDE I. BAKEWELL, MRS. BAKEWELL, MISS HELENE BAKEWELL AND PAUL BAKEWELL III.

Hensley-Carroll Marriage Set For Saturday

THE marriage of Miss Elizabeth Tarvin Carroll to Lt. Robert Thornton Hensley Jr., will take place Saturday night at 8 o'clock at Westminster Presbyterian Church. The wedding, planned for late summer, was advanced because Lt. Hensley received unexpected leave from the Army Chemical Corps at Fort McClellan, Annapolis, Ala.

After the ceremony, to be performed by the Rev. Dr. H. Louis Patrick, the immediate families will go to the home of her parents, Dr. and Mrs. Grayson Carroll, 13 Kingsbury place, for a small reception. Miss Hensley received unexpected leave from the Army Chemical Corps at Fort McClellan, Annapolis, Ala.

Lt. Hensley, son of Mr. and Mrs. Robert T. Hensley, 701 South Watson road, Ladue, will have his brother, George Lewis Hensley, as best man. Ushers will be another brother, James Wilson Hensley, Joseph H. White, John Israel, Donald Danforth Jr., Woodson K. Woods III, John C. Mosby III, Daniel Lane, Alfred Hayes Jr., and Mr. Voges.

Out-of-town guests will include Miss Carroll's uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. John W. Carroll of Kansas City, and their son, Guthrie Carroll, and Lt. Hensley's uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. Harold W. MacCarthy of Kankakee, Ill., former St. Louisans.

Mrs. Hensley, her daughter, Miss Ann and her son, James, who have been vacationing at Epworth Heights, Ludington, Mich., are expected to return to St. Louis today.

Mr. and Mrs. Thomas C. Baker Jr., 9337 Laramie drive, St. Louis county, were recent visitors at Hotel Sahara in Las Vegas, Nev. Accompanying the Bakers were Mr. and Mrs. Matthew C. Fogarty of Rockford, Ill.

1/4-Ton Air Conditioners
from \$169.95 DOWN
GRAND-PARK 1000 S. Grand

Variety of Activities Interest Kirkwood Residents in July

MISS ANN and MISS TERRY HARRISON, twins, daughters of Mr. and Mrs. L. D. Harrison, 630 East Monroe avenue, departed by plane Friday for a several-week stay in the East. They were accompanied by Miss Sandy Hibbert of Summit, N.J., who had been their house guest here.

While East, the Misses Harrison will divide their time between their aunt, Mrs. Stanley C. Paine of New York, and Miss Hibbert and her parents, the W. W. Hibberts, who lived here until moving to Summit two years ago.

Among parties for Miss Hibbert was a swimming party Thursday at Algonquin Golf Club given by Miss Julia Marsalek, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. G. W. Marsalek, 350 North Woodlawn avenue.

Mrs. Henri Chomieu, 21 Balmage lane, and Mrs. J. Spencer Gould, 408 Way avenue, returned home last week from a month's trip through the Northwest.

Among places on their itinerary were Glacier National Park, Victoria, Vancouver, Lake Louise and Banff.

Miss Camelia and John Barnwell of Natchez, Miss., have returned home after visiting their grandmother, Mrs. Richard J. Compton, 9 Adams lane. Mrs. Compton expects her son, Houston Compton of New York, and Jorge Bolet, to visit her for two weeks, later this month.

Mr. and Mrs. Paul Johnson, 726 Ballas road, have been elected chairmen of the 1950 Dance Club for next winter. The club, organized five years ago, has four dancing parties each winter for members, who are young couples of Kirkwood and Webster Groves.

On the Johnsons' committee will be Mr. and Mrs. J. C. Staphenhorst, Mr. and Mrs. Stuart Johnson, Mr. and Mrs. Allen Ralph and Mr. and Mrs. John Alden.

Miss Patricia Whitley, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. O. R. Whitley, 444 Iris lane, is spending the summer at Nisswa, Minn., where she is active in the Nisswa Summer Theater. Miss Whitley, who will be a

new! BLITZ-BURNER for waste paper, leaves, plus A WONDERFUL BAR-B-Q

The marvelous new Blitz-Burner is a dual-purpose, outdoor home appliance. It's a neat, portable unit for the efficient collection, storage and disposal of burnable household, lawn and garden waste... and, it can be quickly converted into an effective outdoor barbecue by the addition of a low cost charcoal burner and grill accessory. Simply invert the dome, which seals off the burner body and contents, and insert the accessories!

ALUMINIZED STEEL
The Blitz-Burner is a clean, safe appliance that will stay good-looking for years! It's made of rust and corrosion resistant Aluminized Steel. Special combustion dome induces fast, complete burning... eliminates flying ash... reduces smoke. Rolls wherever you want to use it on rubber-tired wheels. Burns safely anywhere... can't catch lawn or driveway!

BLITZ-BURNER only \$29.95
BARBECUE Accessory only \$4.95
For Complete Details Phone

EXCEL Distributing Co.
2819 LAFAYETTE AVE. MOhawk 4-7679

GENERAL FURNITURE CO. SALE!

\$50.00 SAVINGS **SUMMER SPECIAL** **GENERAL ELECTRIC** **FULLY AUTOMATIC WASHER** **FOR ONLY \$199.95** And Year Old Washer

GENERAL NOW OFFERS THIS SUMMER SPECIAL ON A NEW 1955 G.E. AUTOMATIC WASHER.

Completely Automatic. It washes, rinses, damp-dries the clothes automatically.

Huge Capacity Full load takes up to 8 pounds.

Activator Washing Action 3-zone washing action—light, medium, vigorous.

Damp-Dry Spin The washbasket spins 650 revolutions a minute. Many are dry enough to iron when taken from the Washer.

Model WA 450M **"249.95"**
GENERAL'S GUARANTEED TRADE-IN
You Pay Only **"199.95"**

General FURNITURE OF DISTINCTION
General FURNITURE CO.
2900 S. JEFFERSON OUR 31ST YEAR PR. 6-1906

junior at Washington University this fall, has been elected president of Thyrus Dramatic Society. She is the first woman in the organization's 51-year-old history to be named to the office.

In addition Miss Whitley is secretary of Modern Dance Club and a member of Alpha Chi Omega sorority.

The annual buffet supper for members of the Windsor Acres Garden Club and their husbands will be given Saturday at 6:30 o'clock at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Ralph A. Wennecker, 33 Orchard lane, Windsor Acres, Kirkwood. Mrs. William F. Oberbeck, Mrs. Gilbert A. Jeppson, Mrs. Paul P. Cobb, Mrs.

Superfluous Hair
PERMANENTLY REMOVED
By multiple-needle electrolysis or thermolysis. Fast and safe, approved by medical authorities. Consultation without charge. Free literature.
RUPERT & RUPERT
818 Olive 756 Paul Brown Bldg. GA. 1-1558

Peter C. Knowlton and Mrs. Howard Graham Jr., will assist the hostess. Tables, arranged in the garden, will be covered with pastel colored clothes and decorated with fringed petunias in which the pastel tones will be repeated. The scene will be illuminated with hurricane lights.

CHRYSLER-AIRTEMP
ROOM-TYPE **AS LOW AS**
AIR \$229.95
CONDITIONERS
REGULAR and CASEMENT
GATEWAY MOTOR
WE MONS. OFFERS OF 3000- and 4000-HP DEALER
SERVICE YOU CAN DEPEND ON
PR. 1-0990

Kodak's newest, most exciting snapshot camera
takes real close-ups without attachments

"Pictures of the children as close as 4 feet!"

"Lightning signal in viewfinder warns against double exposures!"

Brownie Bull's-Eye Camera
\$12.85 Ask your dealer about small down payments and easy terms

Expensive-camera features give you clear black-and-white or color pictures—indoors or out, day or night. "Distance Dial" simplifies focusing. Coated lens. Double-exposure prevention. Flashholder (\$3.20) uses new low-cost midjet bulbs.

Grand gift any time!

"Simply turn the Distance Dial to 'Close-ups', 'Groups' or 'Scenes'!"

"Coated lens cuts reflections... gives crisper, clearer pictures!"

Double your fun on vacations... weekends—all good times—take along a Kodak camera. There's one just right for you... at your dealer's

Brownie Bull's-Eye Flash Outfit, only \$17.95—Here's everything you need for snapshots anywhere... any time—all in one package. Brownie Bull's-Eye Camera, flashholder, flashguard, batteries, bulbs and film. A wonderful gift.

Brownie Holiday Flash Camera, \$4.95—Exciting, new all-purpose snapshotter. Midjet flashholder, \$3.20. Wonderful first camera for beginners of all ages. Ideal second camera for any family.

New, thrifty Kodak Duo-Pak—Two rolls of film... one for your camera, one for a spare—in the popular 620, 120, and 127 sizes (single rolls, too, of course). For color snaps use Kodacolor Film.

Eastman Kodak Company
Rochester 4, N. Y.



Miss McNatt... PLANS WEDDING

Martha Carr's

OPINION

Dear Martha:
YOU'RE always talking about how married men cheat as though the women were always honest and wouldn't deceive a fly. Well, let me tell you that you don't know what you're talking about. What do you think of this? I met a girl about six weeks ago and really fell for her. She told me she lived at home but since her mother was ill she couldn't let me come there. She said she loved me and led me on until a friend of mine told me she was married. I was sure he was wrong but I asked her anyway and she admitted it. She laughed and said I was just a sucker. I'll never trust another woman and don't try to stand up for them. I'm through!



Virtue isn't limited to one sex, Bud, and neither is wrongdoing. Sure, there are a lot of women who will play a man for a sucker, but that doesn't mean they're all like that. The fact that many men will doublecross their wives doesn't mean that you and the men you like and respect are the same kind. Don't throw everyone into one category. I can't make you feel any better about being kicked in the teeth—no one enjoys that—but the sooner you can get over your bitterness and realize that there are plenty of trustworthy women in the world, the happier you'll be.

Dear Martha:
WE HAVE RECENTLY MOVED into a new home and our neighbors have been very pleasant, offering to help and bringing over a cake or some candy from time to time. But my husband says he doesn't like them and doesn't even want me to talk to them. He has very few friends and is always offending someone by his frankness. What in the world can I do?

You'll either have to face the problem now or keep running away from it by catering to your husband's bad temper and living like a hermit. If the neighbors are objectionable for any reason, perhaps he's justified in his attitude, but he can't go on through life disliking everyone and forcing you to become just as unsocial. The earlier you face up to it and let him know that you don't intend to be rude, the happier you will be. You can't keep on running scared.

Dear Martha:
THE WEDNESDAY CLUB will sponsor a program at the Greater St. Louis Center for Senior Citizens, 5800 Arsenal street, at 2 p.m. Thursday, July 21. A series of pictures and a talk on St. Louis and St. Louis county will be given under the direction of Mrs. John Donovan and Mrs. Carlin Tobin. Refreshments will be served after the program. There is no charge and anyone 50 years of age or older is invited. We are in process of setting up our fall schedule and have many plans for interesting programs in the coming year. Any clubs wishing to provide future programs should get in touch with me at the Center.

Sitting Home Alone

By Ruth Millett

THEY can't afford baby sitters, her husband says, and yet there is enough money for him to go out night after night with the boys.

She writes: "My evenings are so lonely. I get the four children to bed and then I just sit. What can a wife do about a husband who just won't stay at home evenings?"



Well, she can do what you are doing now, sit at home alone night after night. Or she can hire a baby sitter one or two evenings a week and go out with her husband.

A MAN CAN GET BY WITH BEING SELFISH only so long as his wife is willing to put up with it. When she gets fed up with a one-sided system she can put a stop to it.

No woman with four small children should be expected to care for them all day and then sit at home alone with them every evening.

And any wife who lets her husband put her in that position is making a sad mistake.

SO WHY NOT LINE UP A SITTER for one or two evenings a week? Tell your husband what you have done and have some plans for things the two of you could do together on those evenings.

Taking a stand for your rights may cause a little friction, but who wants peace at the price of being left alone night after night? It's usually better to meet an issue squarely and stand up for yourself than to let another person walk over you.

Married happiness isn't built on selfishness. It is built on co-operation and fair play. So don't be afraid to speak up for your proper share of recreation and your husband's companionship.

After-40 Career
By Edyth Thornton McLeod
THE things which the After-Forty career women do are simply astounding! I came upon a most interesting business recently. New to me but perhaps not to you. I decided to find the woman behind the idea.

I did and she proved to be a charming, gracious After-Forty woman with real know-how. Dorothy Davis, director of "Luncheon Is Served," cooked up her idea while still a housewife, listening to soap operas and commercials on radio. She thought how wonderful it would be if, instead of just being talked about, the new foods could be sampled by women, and new recipes for these foods could be developed.

From daydreaming to doing, she developed her most unusual enterprise, which is now big business, with her son acting as director of sales and research. The fascinating part to me of "Luncheon Is Served" is that most of the women who are hired and trained by Dorothy Davis are Over Forty. From every walk of life and every stratum of society, they are all doing a wonderful job.

Located in 21 of the largest consumer markets across the country, Mrs. Davis has brought a new concept of selling by eye appeal, taste appeal and ear appeal. Her 21 hostesses are live wires and especially selected because they are intensely interested in life and living and in doing a good job.

I salute this mature woman who believes in other mature women and proves it by staffing her organization with After-Forty women. In 10 years she has built a real enterprise.

She lives on a beautiful farm and runs her office in a suburban town, driving the four miles there and back every day in her own handsome car. A real After-Forty Career Woman.

Advice for Dumb People

We Could Learn a Lot From the Animal Kingdom

By Phyllis Battelle

NEW YORK, July 19 (INS). IT IS truly a humbling experience for the human race to be told that men and women are not so talented—in some vital respects—as bees and cows.

Personally, I have always had a healthy respect for bees, but never thought of them as especially talented. And frankly I never gave the bovine bunch much. Yet it seems that science has proven bees have an inner timing device that tells them instinctively when to eat, and cows have a stomach mechanism that separates indigestible foods from digestible ones, thus preventing heartburn.

In other words, in spite of the human race's technical advances in the fields of cooking, canning, freezing and anticid tummy tablets, we are basically inferior to our buzzing and mooing friends; after all, if your instinct doesn't tell you when to eat, and your digestive system can't spot the wheat from the chaff, where are you really?

Doubled up on the sofa, that's where, wishing you were Bossy. It's not easy to figure out just what the scientists are going to do with the results of their tests, besides throwing them in our faces to make us feel inferior. There is talk, among intellectual snobs, that they may experiment in transplanting bees' timers into the crania of men, though that seems unlikely.

IT WOULD SEEM to me more feasible to make little beehives and bee-watches—tiny cages enclosing bees which are trained to buzz, or possibly sting, an alarm at mealtime. (Advertising men would have peachy slogans: "Be healthy." Or "Beauty is as healthy as a buzz." Or, perhaps, "Sting for your supper.") Whatever comes of the Bee-



Cow tests, I feel certain it is only the beginning of a long series of experiments into the God-given merits and superiorities of the animal kingdom. For in hundreds of ways, they could give men and women, and even cocky little kids, lessons in how to live better.

FOR INSTANCE, the use of a few test tubes and microscopes would almost certainly disclose that:

1. Cats must have a built-in relaxing machine that allows them to stretch, unwind and curl up at a moment's notice.
2. Collie and shepherd dogs have an instinct for separating the sheep from the wolves. Women would do well to study this technique.
3. Deer are born with the art of utter concentration, and an acute sensitivity to the dangers about them. This is lacking in most men.
4. Unlike humans, snakes and mice almost always know where they're going and rarely—except when overcome by greed, which destroys us all—do they

get caught.

5. Horses and gazelles cannot help being graceful and, given half a break, would make excellent ballet instructors for human students who would observe them.
6. Beavers have an inbred masters' degree in architecture, and ants aren't bad either, considering their petiteness.
7. For thousands of years, the gopher has been digging atom bomb shelters. Intelligence or instinct?
8. Parrots were born with the vocal chords and instinct to talk back to life. Seals were born to enjoy it. Ostriches know how to get away from it. And cocker spaniels are equipped to wheedle as much as they can out of it.

With all our human training, our high class schools, our books on how to live right and think right, we still are in many ways lacking—science can prove it. The instincts of well-being possessed by these furry, scaly, sleek and shrewd illiterates. And whether we like it or not, science is finding us out.

Slimming Tips for Leg Contours

By Josephine Lowman

TODAY I am going to give you a few exercises which are corrective to some of the most usual defects in leg contour.

Thigh slimming: Lie on the floor on your back with your arms resting on the floor a little away from your sides. Lift your left leg upward as high as you can. Cross your body with your left leg and touch the floor on the right side of your body with your left toe. Now lift your left leg up high, swing across your body to touch the floor on the right side of your body with your left toe, and then make as large a circle as you can to the left while bringing the left leg down to place. After using the left leg for a while do the same thing with your right leg.

THIGH DEVELOPMENT OR FIRMING: Deep knee bends are fine for this if you will keep your back erect (not bend forward at the waist). If you cannot do this without help, place your hands on the wall or on the back of a chair.

If you wish to build up on the inside of the upper leg, do the following: Lie on the floor on your back, legs resting on the floor. Drag your legs apart as far as comfortable. Ask a member of your family to place their hands on the insides of your feet. Ask them to resist as you try to drag your legs back to starting position.

CALF SLIMMING: I have given this exercise in my column before but I am repeating it again today because it is the very best one I know. Lie on the floor on your back, legs straight. Lift the left leg with a stiff knee and pull the toe back toward your head. Do this carefully. If it will be painful if done too suddenly and strenuously. Lower left leg to the floor. Do the same thing with your right leg. Continue, alternating left and right.

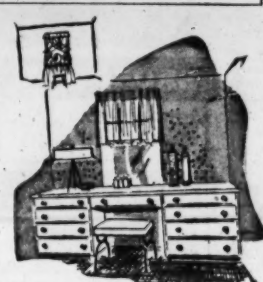
Calf development: A course in a dancing class would help. However, if you are not going to do that, do this—stand with your toes pointing forward, rise as high as you can on your toes, lifting your heels far from the floor; hold for a few moments;

By for and about Women

Designing Woman Space-Wise Furniture

By Elizabeth Hillyer

A DRESSING table on a short wall and in front of a window once looked like the one in the small sketch. But today we've become very wise in the use of space, and we don't let all that left-over floor area go to waste. A dressing table spreads out from corner to corner on a short wall if possible and stores to the floor. Every drawer is readily accessible, too, as whatever storage there might be behind the ruffled skirt never was.



Here the window turns a trick of its own. The lower half of it is covered with mirror, heavy unframed cut to fit and attached to the window frame. This way it not only reflects nose powdering, but adds to the privacy of the room by cutting off the view from outdoors. Sheer curtains for an upper half allow generous light to beam into the room.

The most help you ever had with furnishing and decorating—Elizabeth Hillyer's booklet

"What's Wrong With That Room?" It's a quick check list of room faults that spots the trouble immediately, and starts you off confidently on the road to improvement. Covering 16 big questions, this booklet is actually a short-short course in practical decorating. The booklet is yours for 15 cents and a stamped, self-addressed envelope sent to Miss Hillyer at the Post-Dispatch.

slowly lower your heels to the floor. Do this about 15 times morning and night to start and gradually build up until you are doing this exercise about 50 times morning and night.

IT WILL TAKE SEVERAL MONTHS before you see a difference. When figure molding depends on muscle development you cannot expect a week or so to show a gain.

If you would like to have the leaflet "Take Steps Toward

Lovely Legs," which gives you exercises for the most usual defects in leg beauty send a stamped, self-addressed envelope with your request for leaflet No. 13. Address Josephine Lowman in care of the Post-Dispatch.

HAIR—WARTS—MOLES

REMOVED PERMANENTLY By Electrolysis • Best Medical References Consultation Without Charge 20 Years Experience

Esther L. Fox

219 Arcade Bldg. 812 Olive CH 1-5213

It's COOL on the ADMIRAL

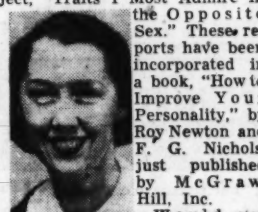
AIR-CONDITIONED MA. 1-4040

If You Don't Know Diamonds Know Your Jeweler SELLE JEWELRY CO. 908 OLIVE ST.

The Little Woman The Goddess-Type That Men Admire

By Clarissa Start

FOR several years students in psychology classes have been writing reports on the subject, "Traits I Most Admire in the Opposite Sex." These reports have been incorporated in a book, "How to Improve Your Personality," by Roy Newton and F. G. Nichols, just published by McGraw-Hill, Inc.



Would you like to know what qualities men desire in women? Their preferences are really quite simple and reasonable. All that a man, in the opinion of these men psychology students, expects of a woman is that she be: Neat and clean. Intelligent. Pleasant and well-mannered. Cheerful. ("Nobody loves a sourpuss," the commentary reads.) Co-operative. ("Whether it's the problem of getting up decorations for a party or collecting the stuff for a steak roast, we men admire women who pitch in and help.")

IN ADDITION, it's nice if she has: A good figure. ("I should think all women would know this, but some of them are pretty

careless about appearances.") Smart clothes. ("With all the ads and magazines and such stuff that are available to women, they should all be able to dress nicely.") Beauty. Nice complexion. Good education. Honesty. An even temper. ("Give me a girl with a dependable disposition.") Dependability. Clean teeth. ("I saw a girl the other day with lipstick on her teeth. Why don't women think about these things?") Conversational ability. Good posture. Thrift. Loyalty. Self Reliance. Health.

"Plenty of sleep and outdoor exercise are good for any woman's personality." Ability to cook and keep house. Liking for outdoors. Good sportsmanship. And in addition, a girl should be truthful, have a sense of humor, be punctual.

IN BRIEF, all that a man—according to the male psychology students—expects of a girl is that she be perfect, a paragon possessed of all the virtues of the homebody plus the scintillating personality of the party girl, the looks of a movie star and the healthy camaraderie of a camp counselor.

It's undoubtedly because men so blandly assume that they're entitled to perfection that women begin in the classroom and go on through life knocking themselves out in an attempt to



achieve it. They study the "ads and magazines and such stuff" so they can "dress nicely," whether they have the money that makes that condition easy or not. They participate in that sun baked outdoor exercise and then struggle to attain the good complexion that they've almost lost. They collect the decorations for the party, the supplies for the steak roast, and try to remember to keep the lipstick off their teeth.

Struggle, struggle, struggle. And they never, never ask themselves, "Is this character really worth it?" because they know they must be polite and cheerful.

Meanwhile, what do they ask of men? Sad to say, the more easily pleased sex looks for only two basic requirements. He must be: 1) a man and 2) available.

Where to dine or dance in and near St. Louis

Starlight roof
MARSHALL AND FARRELL
TV Stars... on the big screen
BOBBY SWAIN
Orchestra
Phone HAGG—FD. 1-2500
CHATELAIN HOTEL

Even DAVY CROCKETT comes to the De BALIVIERE STRIP to see DICK FISTER & HIS TRIO nightly at the ENCORE ROOM 309 De BALIVIERE

MAMBO
Has Moved to the Zodiac
CHUY REYES
And His Exciting Latin-American Rhythms Featuring the Mambo.
Floor Shows and Dancing
Nightly 9:00 to 1:30
ZODIAC ROOF
ATOP THE CHASE HOTEL

ST. LOUIS' MOST FAMOUS STEAK AND LOBSTER HOUSE
ENTERTAINMENT NIGHTLY
Stan Kean at the Organ
OPEN SUNDAY
Flanders 1-2626
6435 CHIPPEWA
AMPLE PARKING

Town & Country
Dancing to the Exciting DEL STATION TRIO
CONGRESS HOTEL

One of America's Most Famous Intimate Cafes
Luncheon Dinner Snacks Steaks
French-American Cuisine
PETIT PIGALLE
JOE BAKALOR
BOB THOMPSON
Piano and Accordion
4207 LINDELL BLVD.
JE. 5-1961
AIR-CONDITIONED

HOWARD WILLMAN
At the Piano
• Songs
• Seafood
• Caviar
• Lobster
Cloud Sunday
410 N. 12th
and floor available for private parties
Rismarch CAFE

DANCING NITELY
TUES. THRU SAT.
MUSIC & ENTERTAINMENT BY 3 MEN & A MAID
PINE MIXED DRINKS
DUGOUT LOUNGE
3739 Olive (1 1/2 Bks. W. of Grand)
FREE PARKING

What's a Meal?
THAT'S WHAT FOLKS SAY WHEN THEY EAT HERE!
POPULAR PRICES
DeSOTO GRILL
HOTEL DeSOTO • 11th & Locust
FILL YOUR WANTS FROM WANT ADS

MONTALDO'S INC.
4914 MARYLAND, S
PRE-INVENTORY SALE
STOREWIDE
REDUCTIONS 1/3 UP TO 1/2 AND GREATER
DRESSES COATS SUITS SPORTSWEAR BLOUSES
ROBES LINGERIE GIRDLES BRAS
JEWELRY ACCESSORIES HATS
All Sales Final

VINCEL VINCEL VINCEL
NOTICE!
VINCEL WANTS TO TRADE NOW!
FOR 250
'49, '50, '51 and older model. Owners of these models will receive an ADDITIONAL \$200 TRADE-IN ALLOWANCE for the next 10 days on a Brand-New 1955 Pontiac V-8 Chieftain 870 or Star Chief.
"CHECK THE VINCEL DEAL" IT'S THE CHECK THAT PAYS
HIM HEEP BIG TRADER
VINCEL
ST. LOUIS' OLDEST AND LARGEST PONTIAC DEALER
3295 S. KINGSHIGHWAY (at FLYER) FL. 2-3900

EXTRA!
WEDNESDAY ONLY AT THESE THEATRES:
HI-POINTE, SHENANDOAN, CREST,
TOWER AND WELLSTON

**SUMMER
CARTOON CARNIVAL!**
Plus Special Feature Attraction
One Show Only! Doors Open 12:30—Starts 1:00 P.M.
ALL SEATS 25c

Your Favorite DRIVE-IN THEATRES

BROADWAY 4300 S. BROADWAY St. Louis
Two BIG, NEW HITS
Grace Kelly, William Holden, Burt Lancaster
'COUNTRY GIRL'
Michael Rennie, Shelley Winters
'MAMBO'

SKYLINE Natural Bridge Rd. East of Lindbergh
Two BIG HITS
Ronald Reagan, Burt Lancaster
'CATTLE QUEEN OF MONTANA'
J. H. Hines, Burt Lancaster
'DRAGONFLY SQUADRON'

SEATS FOR WALK-IN PATRONS OPEN 7:00 STARTS DUSK

AIRWAY DRIVE-IN Theatre
Two Top Hits in Color!
Joan Crawford, Sterling Hayden
'JOHNNY GUITAR'
Jack Webb, 'DRAGNET'

MANCHESTER OPEN 7:00
Bing Crosby, Grace Kelly, Wm. Holden
'THE COUNTRY GIRL'
Plus SHELLEY WINTERS in 'MAMBO'

FREE Kiddie Kartoon Theatre—Starts 7:45
NOW AT BOTH AIRWAY AND MANCHESTER

Open 7:00 Start Dusk (South Twin Open 6:30)

DRIVE-IN THEATRES

SOUTH TWIN LEMAY FERRY RD.
CINEMASCOPE PRINT BY TECHNICOLOR
EXPLOSIVE PRODUCTION OF JOHN STEINBECK'S
'EAST OF EDEN'
JULIE HARRIS-JAMES DEAN
RAYMOND MASSEY BURLIN
CO-FEATURE AT SOUTH TWIN ONLY...
in COLOR—Don O'MERLYN
'ADVENTURES OF ROBINSON CRUSOE'
CO-FEATURE AT 66 PARK-IN ONLY...
Science Fiction Thriller in COLOR!
Richard Egan, 'GOG, THE KILLER'

Now at Both Drive-Ins!

RONNIE'S LINDBERGH S. of GRAVOIS
NORTH N. 99 NORTH of CIRCLE

BING GRACE WILLIAM
CROSBY KELLY HOLDEN
'THE COUNTRY GIRL'
A PARAMOUNT PICTURE
—PLUS—
Vittorio GASSMAN Shelley WINTERS
'MAMBO'

FREE WITH UNDER 12 FREE PLAYGROUNDS!

ESQUIRE COOLED BY REFRIGERATION
DALE ROBERTSON * SALLY FORREST
LILI ST. CYN * VINCENT PRICE * MARI BLANCHARD
'SON OF SINBAD'
Technicolor * SuperScope

RITZ 3147 S. Grand
Open 6:30—Start 7:00
NORSIDE
Grand at Nat. Bridge
Open 6:30—Start 7:00
Varsity
8810 Delmar
Open 6:30—Start 7:00
Children Under 12 Free With Parents—Park Free Esquire-Norside-Varsity



BEHIND THE STORY
OF TRAITOROUS
BENEDICT ARNOLD
WERE SECRETS UNTIL
RECENTLY UNKNOWN!

The Scarlet Coat
MGM presents in CINEMASCOPE and in Color!
Famed in the beautiful Hudson River Valley, scene of history's most dastardly plot!

CORNEL WILDE • MICHAEL WILDING • ANNE FRANCIS • GEORGE SANDERS
ROBERT DOUGLAS • JOHN MCINTIRE • BOBBY DRISCOLL • KARL LUNBERG • LUTHER CRAN • JOHN STURGES • NICHOLAS WAYACK

2 BIG HIT ★ **'The MARAUDERS'** From M-G-M in COLOR IS ONE BIG BLAST OF SCREEN EXCITEMENT!
IAN DUFFIE • JEFF RICHARDS • KEITH HAYN • JARNA LEWIS

— STARTS —
THURSDAY
DOORS OPEN
— NOON —

Loew's ORPHEUM

LAST 2 DAYS • 'THE WIZARD OF OZ' IN COLOR • 'ROBBERS ROOST'

STANDS ALONE!
first as a book...now as a motion picture!

STANLEY KRAMER presents
NOT AS A STRANGER

OLIVIA de HAVILLAND • ROBERT MITCHUM • FRANK SINATRA • GLORIA GRAHAM • BRODERICK CRAWFORD • CHARLES BICKFORD
as KRIS as LUKE as AL as HARRIET as Dr. AARONS as Dr. RUNKLEMAN

with Myron McCormick • Lee Chassey • Jean White • Harry Morgan • Lee Marvin • Virginia Christine • Whit Bissell • Jack Rains • Max Clark

STARTS THURSDAY
Written for the Screen by EDNA and EDWARD ANHALT • Based on the Novel by MORTON THOMPSON • Music by GEORGE ANTHELM
Produced and Directed by **STANLEY KRAMER** • Released thru United Artists

Loew's STATE

LAST 2 DAYS—'INTERRUPTED MELODY' IN COLOR AND CINEMASCOPE PLUS 'BATTLE TAXI'

MUNICIPAL OPERA
Musicals
ALWAYS FREE PARKING 5000 CARS
Come Tonight. Buy tickets in Forest Park on way home from work or at performance time.
NIGHTLY AT 8:30 Last Time SUNDAY
GOOD SEATS ALL PERFORMANCES

RODGERS-HAMMERSTEIN CONCERT
Revised song-dance version. Hit tunes from all Rodgers & Hammerstein successes. National dance sequences. Awarded orchestra of 60 under direction of Edwin McArthur.

3 CITY-WIDE TICKET OFFICES
DOWNTOWN—Lobby Arcade Building, 8th & Olive, open Monday and Thursday 9 A.M. to 9 P.M. Tuesday, Wednesday, Friday and Saturday 9 A.M. to 9 P.M. SOUTHTOWN—Famous-Barr Southtown store, Kings Highway and Chicago. Open daily, including Sunday, 9 A.M. to 9 P.M. WEST TOWN—Municipal Theatre in Forest Park. Open daily, including Sunday, 9 A.M. to 9 P.M.
Tickets, 50c, \$1, \$1.75, \$2.50, \$3

Photoplays

NEW! SEATS NOW!
CONERAMA HOLIDAY
Color by TECHNICOLOR
COOL COMFORT AMBASSADOR 7th & Locust
OPEN 6:30

COOLED BY REFRIGERATION * UNION * PAGE
OPEN 6:30
LAST DAY! LAST DAY!
DORIS DAY • JAMES GAGNEY
in VINTAGE and COLOR
'LOVE ME LEAVE ME'
in Cinemascope and Color at 6:30-9:55
William Lundigan • Herbert Marshall
'RIDERS TO THE STARS'

WORLD ST. CHARLES NEAR SIXTH
★ COOL AIR CONDITIONED ★
Open 10:30 A.M.—Cont. 'Til 11 P.M.
ON STAGE • ON SCREEN

DOUBLE SHOW MIDWEST PREMIERE
KEYHOLE VARIETIES
ON STAGE • GIRLS! GIRLS! GIRLS!
Burlesque Pin Ups of 1955

APOLLO DELAWARE at WATERMAN
COOLED BY REFRIGERATION
in VINTAGE and COLOR
Dean Martin • Jerry Lewis
'THREE-RING CIRCUS'
Documentary
'CHALLENGE OF THE WILD' (Color)
Last Day! Start 7:00
CHILDREN FREE WITH PARENTS
COOLED BY REFRIGERATION!
Dean Martin • Jerry Lewis
'THREE-RING CIRCUS'
Dale Robertson • Vincent Price
'SON OF SINBAD'
Barbara Stanwyck • Robert Ryan
'ESCAPE TO BURMA'

AVALLON Last Day! Start 7:00
CHILDREN FREE WITH PARENTS
COOLED BY REFRIGERATION!
Dean Martin • Jerry Lewis
'THREE-RING CIRCUS'
Dale Robertson • Vincent Price
'SON OF SINBAD'
Barbara Stanwyck • Robert Ryan
'ESCAPE TO BURMA'

BADEN 8201 N. BROADWAY
COOLED BY REFRIGERATION
in CINEMASCOPE and TECHNICOLOR
Howard Keel • Jane Powell
'BRIDES FOR SEVEN BROTHERS'
Plus 'BEAR THAT COULDN'T SLEEP'

BEVERLY 7740 OLIVE STREET RD.
Lana Turner • Edmund Purdom
'THE PRODIGAL' (8:40)
CINEMASCOPE AND COLOR
Elroy Hirsch • Barbara Hale
'UNCHAINED'
CARTOON FREE PARKING

BREMEN COOLED BY REFRIGERATION
James Stewart • Ruth Roman
'FAR COUNTRY' STEEL, S. SIM
'WEST OF ZANZIBAR'
Starts 6:45
2735 CHILDRICK
Starts 6:45
1/2 Hour Barstool Prize: Adults 25c, \$30-7
N. CINEMASCOPE AND COLOR
Lana Turner • Edmund Purdom
'THE PRODIGAL'
Cornel Wilde • Jean Wallace
'BIG COMBO'

CINDERELLA 2735 CHILDRICK
Starts 6:45
1/2 Hour Barstool Prize: Adults 25c, \$30-7
N. CINEMASCOPE AND COLOR
Lana Turner • Edmund Purdom
'THE PRODIGAL'
Cornel Wilde • Jean Wallace
'BIG COMBO'

CITY GRANITE CITY, ILL.
CHILDREN FREE WITH PARENTS
COOLED BY REFRIGERATION!
John Wayne • Linda Dary
'ISLAND IN THE SKY'
Jeanne Crain • Dale Robertson
'CITY OF BADMEN'

COLUMBIA 5207 SOUTHVIEW
Starts 6:45
COOLED BY REFRIGERATION!
Tyronne Power • Susan Hayward
'UNTAILED'
Cinemascope and Color (Shown 8:25 Only)
Broderick Crawford • Richard Conte
'NEW YORK CONFIDENTIAL'

CREST Park, Free—Start 7 P.M.
Complete Show
CHILDREN FREE WITH PARENTS
COOLED BY REFRIGERATION!
All in Cinemascope and Color
Tyronne Power • Susan Hayward
'UNTAILED'
Greer Garson • Dana Andrews
'STRANGE LADY IN TOWN'

Photoplays

FANCHON & MARCO MOVIES TONITE!
COOL! SEATS 51c
Hold Over! 2nd Week
FOX
OPENS 12 NOON

ST. LOUIS
OPENS 5:00 P.M.
OPENS 7:00 P.M.
ST. ANN Adults
4-SCREEN
DRIVE-IN 51c
STARTS AT DUSK
FREE STEAM TRAIN
RIDE FOR KIDDIES

PAGEANT OPENS 6:30 P.M.
RICHMOND
PARK FREE
OPENS 6:30 P.M.
LAST 8 DAYS!
SHADY OAK
OPENS 6:30 P.M.
Friday! Academy Award Winning Japanese Film, 'GATE OF HELL'

HOLIDAY DRIVE-IN THEATRE
OPENS 6:30
THE NEW—THE AMAZING
USE OUR AIR-CONDITIONED SNACK BAR
OR PATIO TO ENJOY A QUALITY CHICKEN DINNER \$1.25
BING GRACE WILLIAM
CROSBY KELLY HOLDEN
'THE COUNTRY GIRL'
STAY COOL! ALL FOUR THEATRES AIR CONDITIONED!
BRENTWOOD 2520
Richard Todd • Jean Peters
'MAN CALLED PETER'
Bill Williams • Kelly Ryan
'OUTLAW'S DAUGHTER'
PEERLESS 1911
John Mack Brown, 'TEXAS CITY'
Welp Wilson, 'NIGHT RAIDERS'

LA COSA Park Free
Open 6:30—Start 7:00
CHILDREN FREE WITH PARENTS
COOLED BY REFRIGERATION!
1 COMPLETE SHOW ONLY
Broderick Crawford • Richard Conte
'NEW YORK CONFIDENTIAL'

LAFAYETTE Open 6:30—Start 7:00
CHILDREN FREE WITH PARENTS
COOLED BY REFRIGERATION!
Jana Russell • Kelly & Holden
'THE COUNTRY GIRL'
Broderick Crawford • Richard Conte
'NEW YORK CONFIDENTIAL'

LEMAI 318 LEMAY FERRY RD.
Anna Baxter • Steve Forrest
'BEDEVILLED' Cinemascope
Darryl Kays • Kelly & Holden
'THE COUNTRY GIRL'
Shown at 6:45 and 10:05 P.M.
Wendell Corey • Forrest Tucker
'LAUGHING ANNE'
Technicolor • Shown 8:35 P.M.

LINDELL Park Free
Open 6:30—Start 6:45
CHILDREN FREE WITH PARENTS
COOLED BY REFRIGERATION!
Bing Crosby • Kelly & Holden
'THE COUNTRY GIRL'
Shown at 6:45 and 10:05 P.M.
Wendell Corey • Forrest Tucker
'LAUGHING ANNE'
Technicolor • Shown 8:35 P.M.

LONGWOOD 9415 S. BROADWAY
Elnor Stewart • John Derek
'ADVENTURES OF HAJI BABA' (Color)
Edw. G. Robinson • Mary Carter
'BLACK TUESDAY'

LYRIC SIXTH near PINE
Edw. G. Robinson • Mary Carter
'BLACK TUESDAY'
Marlon Brando • 'THE MEN'

MANCHESTER 15 1/2 Miles South of Lindbergh, Mo. 61-67
Humphrey Bogart
'TREASURE OF SIERRA MADRE'
'SARATOGA TRUNK'
Open 7:30—Start 8:00 P.M.
CARTOON
Starts 6:45
Lana Turner • Edmund Purdom
'THE PRODIGAL'
Jean Wallace • Cornel Wilde
'THE BIG COMBO'
Children Under 12 Free Accompanied by Parents

ADMIRAL
DANCE TRIPS—9 pm to 12
Wed—Thurs—Fri—Sat—Sun
JOHNNY POLZINI'S 12 PM DANCE
DANCE TRIPS—10 am to 4 pm
Wed—Thurs—Fri—Sat—Sun
DANCE, APT.—2:30 to 7 pm
FOOT OF WASHINGTON AVE.—ST. LOUIS
DAYLIGHT SAVING TIME—MAY 1-400

IN JUST 3 WEEKS
AT THE
JOHN ROBERT POWERS SCHOOL
Not only a modeling school, but a school for personality development, poise and self-assurance for housewife, career girl, teen-ager, EVERY WOMAN—regardless of age—desires to look like the lovely POWERS GIRL pictured below. For expert professional advice regarding the all-important subject of complexion care, and for a free personalized skin analysis, including a complete make-up... as well as advice on weight, wardrobe or proper hair styles—call
Mr. Marshall, OL. 2-4666
Daily from 10 A.M. to 10 P.M.
You can have
• A new fashion
• A new face
• A new figure
• A new you
JOHN ROBERT POWERS SCHOOL
306 N. GRAND
Please Send Free Book "A Message From John Robert Powers."
Name _____
Address _____
City _____ State _____
Phone _____ (PD 7-55)
JOHN ROBERT POWERS SCHOOL
306 N. GRAND at Lindell
OL. 2-4666 10 A.M. to 10 P.M.
Studios Air-Conditioned
SPECIAL AFTERNOON GLASSES

LEARN TO DANCE
FOR JUST \$9
RAY QUINLAN invites you to learn all the popular ballroom dances. Get more fun out of life whether a beginner or experienced dancer. We guarantee you'll be dancing after just one lesson regardless of age or even if you've never danced before.
FOR A LIMITED TIME ONLY
6 PRIVATE \$9 LESSONS
In Air-Conditioned Studios
Enroll now! Participate in all the studio activities: Picnics, Boat Rides, Parties. Make this a summer you'll long remember.
Weekly Studio Parties
Call now for appointment
RAY QUINLAN STUDIOS
306 N. GRAND
(at Lindell, 2nd Floor)
JE. 1-8430
4000 NATURAL BRIDGE
(Terry Moore Bldg.)
EV. 2-0095
Open 10 A.M. to 10 P.M.
Saturday, 10 A.M. to 6 P.M.

today
7 to 9 a.m.
Weekdays on Ch.
KSD-TV 5
Photoplays

AUTHORIZED DEALER
MADELYN WELLS
HEARING SERVICE, INC.
4th Floor, Rm. 401 • 705 OLIVE • CH. 1-7222
See-HEAR-Enjoy
Zenith Hearing Aid
Quality!
★ 5 All-Transistor Models
★ Remarkable Clarity, Performance!
★ Tiny, Light in Weight!
★ Operating Cost Low as 15¢ Monthly!
★ 10-Day Money-Back Guarantee!
★ Easy Time Payments!
★ 5-Year Service Plan!
★ Priced at only \$75 to \$125!
Hard-of-hearing?... hear again, really live again with a Zenith. See classified telephone directory for name of local Zenith Hearing Aid Dealer, or write: Zenith Radio Corporation, 5801 Dickens Avenue, Chicago 39, Illinois.
ZENITH
HEARING AIDS
The Royalty of Hearing®

For Your Zenith Hearing Aid
see
WELLSTON HEARING CENTER
Bring Your Bonus Certificate to Us
6121 EASTON EV. 2-3985

SUMMER SALE
THE BIG HIT OF THE SEASON
ALUMINUM COMBINATION SELF-STORING STORM WINDOW WITH SCREEN
\$9.95 FOR LIMITED TIME ONLY
No Money Down • 3 Yrs. to Pay • 5-Yr. Written Guarantee
ALUMINUM STORM DOOR & SCREEN WITH FREE ALUMINUM FRAME FOR ONLY **\$29.95**
Call Now→MO. -4-9720
PHONE OPEN SUNDAY 10-5
DAILY 8-8, SAT. 9 A.M. TO 1 P.M.
UNITED WINDOW & DOOR CO.
5214 SHAW (2 Blocks West of Kingshighway)
VISIT OUR DISPLAY ROOM ON THE HILL
Photoplays Photoplays

2 ACADEMY AWARD WINNER 2
"Best picture of the year, bar none!"
GATE OF HELL
(English Sub-titles)
SHADY OAK STARTS FRIDAY
Fanchon and Marco's Cool EASTMAN COLOR

HELD OVER...2nd WEEK
It sweeps you from horizon to horizon, from earth to sky in
VISTA VISION
The Academy Award Winning Process
You'll share the loves, the lives, the tense-taut adventures of the combat-ready men who can never relax!
JAMES STEWART • ALLYSON JUNE
Strategic Air Command
Color by TECHNICOLOR
A PARAMOUNT PICTURE
AND
JOHN PAYNE • MONA FREEMAN • LEE J. COBB
'THE ROAD TO DENVER'
Color by TRUCOLOR
EXTRA!
TWEETIE PIE CARTOON
FOX
NOW! OPENS DAILY AT 12 NOON • TEENAGERS, 51¢ CHILDREN FREE WITH PARENTS
FANCHON AND MARCO'S COOL

Today's Patterns
4512
14½-24½
Wonderfully flattering style for half-sizes—cut to fit the shorter, fuller figure perfectly. Sew-pretty in cotton, crepe, faille—with your favorite scallop trim. Sew-easy too.
Pattern 4512: Half Sizes 14½, 16½, 18½, 20½, 22½, 24½. Size 16½ takes 3½ yards 35-inch.
Send 35 cents (coins) for a pattern—add 5 cents for each pattern for first-class mailing. Send to Anne Adams, care of St. Louis Post-Dispatch, Pattern Department, P.O. Box 121, Old Chelsea Station, New York 11, N.Y. Print your name, address with zone; size and style number.

534
Easy to make of colorful scraps—keeps you looking cool and pretty.
Pattern 534: Gay kitchen aid. Embroidery and applique transfers, easy directions for making this smart apron, 16 inches long.
Send 25 cents in coins for a pattern—add 5 cents for each pattern for first-class mailing. Send to The St. Louis Post-Dispatch, Needlecraft Dept., P.O. Box 136, Old Chelsea Sta., New York 11, N.Y. Print pattern number, name, address, zone.
Look for smartest ideas in Needlecraft in our Laura Wheeler Catalogue for 1955. Crochet, knitting, embroidery and lovely things to wear. Iron-ons, quilts, aprons, novelties—easy, fun to make. Send 25 cents for your copy this book now. You will want to order every new design in it.

Afternoon Refreshment
Afternoon refreshment: Cover a chocolate cake with mint flavored frosting and serve with hot or iced tea or coffee. Use a standard 7-minute frosting recipe and when the frosting has been beaten and cooked over hot water for the required length of time, add two or three drops of green food coloring and one or two drops of mint extract. Beat until proper consistency and use for filling and frosting two 8-inch layers.
Vegetable Fritters
Dip raw vegetables—sliced carrots, cauliflowerets, snap beans and parsley sprigs—in a fritter batter and then fry in deep fat. Wonderful with meat or fish!

MOVIE TIME
FOX
"STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND" at 2:30, 5:00, 7:30, 10:00
"ROAD TO DENVER" at 12:45, 4:30, 8:15
AMBASSADOR
"CINERAMA HOLIDAY" 1:00, 3:30
ST. LOUIS
"LAND OF THE PHAROAH" at 5:30, 7:45, 9:45
SHADY OAK
"WAYWARD WIFE" at 7:00, 9:00
LOEW'S STATE
"INTERRUPTED MELODY" at 12:30, 2:30, 4:45, 6:45, 8:45, 10:45
"THE TAXI" at 10:30, 1:45, 5:05, 8:25
PAGEANT
RICHMOND
"THE ADVENTURES OF SADDIE" at 1:00, 3:00
ORPHEUM
"WEARD OF OR" at 12:15, 2:30, 4:45, 6:45, 8:45, 10:45
"ROBERT" at 2:00, 5:15, 8:30

FLY DELTA-C&S
AIRCOCOACH
as low as 4¢ a mile*
TIME-COST CHART
HOURS 1 2 3 4 5 NIGHT
CHICAGO ————— \$12.70
HOUSTON ————— 35.00
JACKSON ————— 22.60
MEMPHIS ————— 13.80
NEW ORLEANS ————— 28.00
SHREVEPORT ————— 25.00
Length of black bar indicates best coach time in hours.
Add U.S. tax to fares shown.
AMERICA'S GREATEST BARGAIN
Costs less than driving a car— Gets you there 7 times as fast.
Delta & S AIR LINES
Phone: GARfield 1-5511
Ticket Office: Statler Hotel or call your Travel Agent

Isn't home air conditioning still expensive?

Not any more! Rheem can give you summer cooling and winter heating for as little as \$139.50 down
Here is air conditioning you can afford—ready now—in time to beat the summer heat!
Not only does RHEEM have air conditioning prices down where they belong—RHEEM air conditioning is more practical because of low operating cost and a complete line of models to meet your specific need. For example, RHEEM provides water- or air-cooled year-round air conditioning that gives both winter heating and summer cooling. Then there are RHEEM add-on units for inexpensive installation in your present warm-air heating system. Plus window air conditioners, too. And, of course, a complete line of regular heating equipment.
The air conditioning rush is about to begin—so call or see one of the dealers listed below right away. He'll give you all the facts and figures—at no obligation—and start things moving to make your RHEEM come true.
Building or about to build a new home? Ask your dealer about the Rheem Year 'Rounder designed for ZONE COOLING. It air conditions your bedrooms at night and living quarters by day—at lowest cost.
Switch-in-Time, Switch to Rheem THE AIR CONDITIONING YOU CAN AFFORD
Air-Trol Heating & Engineering Co.
8033 Riverview EV. 3-7292
Alva Sheet Metal Company
10427 Tesson Ferry Rd. VI. 3-3400
Biscayne Heating & Sheet Metal Co.
2752 Chippewa Street MO. 4-2782
County Heating & Cooling Co.
7009 Olive Street Road PA 5-1900
Dell Heating Co.
1034 S. Kirkwood Road YO. 8-6621
Excel Heating Co.
1213 N. Vandeventer PR. 1-4479
Galmiche & Son Heating & Sheet Metal Co.
3101 N. Jefferson OL. 2-6607
Harster Heating & Air Conditioning Co.
9844 Gravelly Ave. PL. 1-4153
Mound City Furnace & Sheet Metal Co.
10556 Mort HA. 7-2600
Service Sheet Metal & Heating Co.
4131 Meramec PR. 1-4454
Distributor AHRENS & McCARRON, Inc., 4621 Beck Ave. MO. 4-8400

WANT THINGS? WATCH THE WANT ADS.

POGO—

By Walt Kelly



BLONDIE—By Chick Young



BEETLE BAILEY—By Mort Walker



LI'L ABNER—By Al Capp



NANCY—By Ernie Bushmiller



GORDO—By Gus Arriola



THE JACKSON TWINS—By Dick Brooks



HERMAN—By Clyde Lamb



REX MORGAN, M.D.—By Dal Curtis



RIP KIRBY—By Alex Raymond



GRIN AND BEAR IT—

By Lichty



"Is very interesting plan capitalist farmers have for rotating crops!... Is raising wheat one year and is raising corn with politicians the next!..."

ELSWORTH—By Seeg



SIDE GLANCES—By Galbraith



"He looked lonesome in the window all by himself—and since my kids are all raised and gone, maybe that's how I looked to him!"

GRANDMA—By Charles Kuhn



THE GIRLS—By Franklin Folger



"I wish somebody would replace THEM for the summer."

SISTER—By the Berenstains



"Remember a few weeks ago when we were thinking of sending her to camp because she wasn't going to have enough playmates this summer."

ROOM AND BOARD—By Gene Ahern



DO IT YOURSELF



He's the kind of a guy that has complete control of a job... knows exactly what he's doing all the time... I hate him!

Freshens Your Taste

Helps Keep Mouth and Throat Moist

Healthful



Refreshing Delicious

THE PRESENT MEETS THE PAST!

PLACE THE FACE

WITH HOST BILL CULLEN

TUESDAYS AT 7:00 P.M.

CHANNEL

5 KSD-TV

Advertisement



KING QUALITY

Quotes "Everyone believes very easily whatever he fears or desires."

—LA FONTAINE (1821-1900)

Most weather get you down? Drink Quality Dairy "None Better" Buttermilk—it keeps you up and re-brushes you!

QUALITY DAIRY CO. ST. LOUIS, MO.

DAIRY FRESH DELIVERY EV. 1-4000